

# ESPAD Trend DB 1995 – 2024

European School Survey Project on Alcohol and other Drugs

## Codebook

Version 14.10.2025

ESPAD Coordination Team  
National Research Council  
Institute of Clinical Physiology (CNR-IFC)  
Italy

### Authors

Rodolfo COTICHINI

Giada ANASTASI

Elisa BENEDETTI

Sonia CERRAI

Stefania PIERONI

Marco SCALESE

Sabrina MOLINARO

## ■ ESPAD Trend DB 1995-2024 (Version 14.10.2025).

The main purpose of the **European School Survey Project on Alcohol and Other Drugs (ESPAD)** is to collect comparable data on substance use and other forms of risk behaviour among **15 to 16-year-old students** in order to monitor trends within, as well as between, countries. Between **1995 and 2024**, **eight waves** of data collection were conducted across **49 European countries**.

The **ESPAD Trend DB** is a key part of this project. It contains all data collected in **8 survey waves from 1995 to 2024**. All data have been harmonised according to the coding used in 2024, creating a single, unified database of **775.273 records** and **1.163 variables**.

To ensure **comparability of the data over time**, at the end of the harmonisation process, **458 variables were standardised** according to the **2024 coding**. The remaining **705 variables**, which are no longer used in 2024, were **standardised to the last wave in which they were used**.

Summary table of key information on **ESPAD Trend DB 1995-2024**.

ESPAD Year	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995	Total
Wave	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	---
Countries	37	35	36	38	40	34	23	16	49
Total Records	<b>113.882</b>	102.484	96.905	111.973	128.021	97.759	64.843	59.406	<b>775.273</b>
Total Variables	<b>458</b>	362	335	337	349	421	373	213	<b>1.163</b>

## ■ Codebook Overview (Version 14.10.2025).

The **Codebook** describes the complete set of questions and variables included in the ESPAD TrendDB.

For every question and variable, the Codebook displays its name, the corresponding questionnaire section, question text, question number/reference, question answers and associated values, and any relevant remarks or comments. To make the information easy to read, each question and variable is described across multiple rows, which are highlighted with **different colors** to distinguish the various types of content.

The codebook is an essential tool for preparing **data access request** (ESPAD Application Form) or **navigating the ESPAD data portal** (<https://data.espad.org>). To ensure a correct data access request or exploring the data portal, is required to use the exact variable name, indicated in the column "**TrendDB**".

**Blue rows.** This line shows the **Section description of the questionnaire (S2024 Background information)** in which subsequent questions were collected.

**Green row.** This row shows the **Question Year (Q2024)**, the **Identification Code (C01)** and the **Question Text (What is your sex?)** as indicate in the survey questionnaire.

**White row.** This row shows the **Variable Year (V2024)**, the **Identification Code (C01)**, the **Question Text (... your sex?)** and **Coding and Labels** used in questionnaire and dataset (**[1]male [2]female**) as indicate in the survey questionnaire

**Yellow column.** It shows the **TrendDB Variable Name**: the standardised variable name that has to be used to select the variable when **requesting data or navigating the ESPAD data portal**. The remaining columns correspond to each data collection year and indicates those when the variable was collected. If a cell is "---", means that the variable was not used in that year, while if a name appears, this is the specific variable name used in the dataset of that specific survey year.

**Row Pink.** The codebook contains **Remarks or Comments** (e.g. R2024), these comments provide important information about the variable's history. They provide information like: **Changes** if any modifications was made to the question across different years; **Exclusions** when a question/variable was excluded from the questionnaire in a specific survey wave; **Comparability** when the questions due to important changes is not more comparable with previous results.

**S2024 ● Background information**

Q2024	C01	What is your sex?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C01	...your sex? [1]Male [2]Female [3]Other* [4]Rather not answer*	C01	C01	C01	C01	C01	ESP01	ESP01	ESP01	ESP01
R2024	C01	In 2024 Two new answer categories have been added as optional: "Other" and "Rather not answer". ESPAD PIs can choose to maintain only the two core answer categories (1,2) or to use also the optional answer categories (3 and/or 4). In the latter case, please indicate your choice in your Country Report.									

**S2024 ● Cannabis (marijuana or hashish).**

Q2024	C26	How difficult do you think it would be for you to get cannabis if you wanted?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C26	How difficult do you think it would be for you to get cannabis if you wanted? [1]Impossible [2]Very difficult [3]Fairly difficult [4]Fairly easy [5]Very easy [6]Don't know	C26	C26	C24	C21	C24	ESP23	---	---	---
V2003	ESP35e	How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following, if you wanted? e) Marijuana or hashish (cannabis, pot, grass) [1]Impossible [2]Very difficult [3]Fairly difficult [4]Fairly easy [5]Very easy [6]Don't know	X03_ESP35e	---	---	---	---	---	ESP35e	ESP35e	ESP33d
R2007	ESP23*	From 2007 the sub questions are split up and located in the relevant substance section.									
R2003	ESP35*	In 1995-2003, the availability-question covered a variety of substances at the same time.									
Source	Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study.										

## Variables comparability assesment over the time.

Each variables were tested if it was comparable to the standard adopted (ESPAD 2024) at the end of this processes all variables were classified as:

**Complete comparability.** Question meaning and answers options were the same.

Q2024	C27	On how many occasions (if any) have you used cannabis?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C27	cannabis In your lifetime	C27a	C27a	C25a	C22a	C25a	ESP24a	ESP24a	ESP24a	ESP24a
V2024	C27	cannabis During the last 12 months	C27b	C27b	C25b	C22b	C25b	ESP24b	ESP24b	ESP24b	ESP24b
V2024	C27	cannabis During the last 30 days	C27c	C27c	C25c	C22c	C25c	ESP24c	ESP24c	ESP24c	ESP24c
Source			Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study.								

**Partial comparability.** Question meaning is the same but answers option could be comparability just after adjustment.

Q2024	C24	On how many occasions in your lifetime (if any) have you used any of the following drugs without a doctor's prescription?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C24	Tranquillisers or sedatives	C24a	C24a	C32a	Recode C32a	Recode C31a	Recode ESP30a	Recode ESP28a	Recode ESP27a	Recode ESP26a
V2024	C24	Painkillers in order to get high	C24b	C24b	C32d	Recode C32j	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C24	Drugs for attention or hyperactivity*	OC24c	OC24c	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C24	Optional drug*	OC24d	OC24d	OC32e	Recode OC32k	Recode OC31m	Recode xsp30m	---	---	---
V2015	C32	Tranquillisers or sedatives (without a doctor's prescription) lifetime	X15_C32a	---	---	C32a	C31a	ESP30a	ESP28a	ESP27a	ESP26a
V2015	C32	Painkillers in order to get high lifetime	X15_C32j	---	---	C32j	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C32	Optional drug* lifetime	X15_OC32k	---	---	OC32k	OC31m	xsp30m	---	---	---
R2019	C32	In 2019 questions answer options have been collapsed into 3 categories instead of 7.									
R2024	C24	In 2024 Optinal question on "Drugs for attention or hyperactivity" was added.									
R2019	C32d	In 2019 question C32d text was: Painkillers in order to get high?									
Source			Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study.								

**No comparability.** The question meaning was not comparability whith the standard 2024. In this case we change standard taking in exams the previous wave and tested full and partially comparability until an acceptable level of comparability is achieved.

Q2024	C31	How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following, if you wanted?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C31	Tranquillisers or sedatives without a doctor prescription	C31c	C31c	C28c	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C25	Tranquillisers or sedatives	X15_C25c	---	---	C25c	C28b	ESP27b	ESP35h	ESP35h	ESP33g
R2019	C28	In 2019 sub-question 2015 C25c text was changed: C28c Tranquillisers or sedatives without a doctor prescription.									

■ News on ESPAD TrendDB 1995\_2024.

**Data protection issue due to inclusion of school and class variable in requested dataset.**

Due data protection issues, the variables 'School' and 'Class' are not released in an explicit format. When requested from applicants, we provide the corresponding 'cluster variables' (**ESPAD School and Class Cluster**). These (random) variables are generated independently for each request, ensuring both the database integrity and protection.

**S2024 ● Dataset Context and Weighting Variables**

Q2024	Contextual Variables	TrendDB	
V2024	The year of data collection.	ESPAD_Year	See table Overview of participating countries to ESPAD survey from 1995 to 2024.
V2024	The geographic location.	COUNTRY	
Q2024	Statistical/Weighting		
V2024	Analytic weight used for all calculations.	WEIGHT	The weighting variable for statistical analysis.
Q2024	Structural/Clustering		
V2024	Identifier for school-level clustering.	ESPAD_Cluster_School	A random number that identifies students from the same school and class.
V2024	Identifier for class-level clustering.	ESPAD_Cluster_Class	

**Variables on screening tools and indicators.**

This release of TrendDB includes **variables** that store the results of the **screening tools and indicators** used in the ESPAD 2024 questionnaire (Note: all these variables have the **prefix T**).

Years	Screening Tools or Index	TrendDB	References
2024	Well-being L2W	TC25	WHO-5 Index
2024–2007	Cannabis Abuse Screening Test	TCAST	CAST - Papst A. 2012
2024–2015	Self-perceived problems related Social Media	TC39	Holstein et al. 2014
2024–2015	Self-perceived problems related Gaming	TC42	Holstein et al. 2014
2024–2015	Consumption Screen for Problem Gambling	TCSPG	CSPG - Rockloff MJ. 201
2024–2015	Lie/Bet screening test	TLIE_BET	LBST - Johnson et al. 1997
2024 2019 2015	Gambling Last Year (online, land-base, both)	TC46 TC47 TC46_C47	---

**Hyperlink to ESPAD Data Portal.**

In the “**TrendDB**” column, clicking on the **underlined blue variable** takes you directly to the data portal for a comprehensive view of the variable.

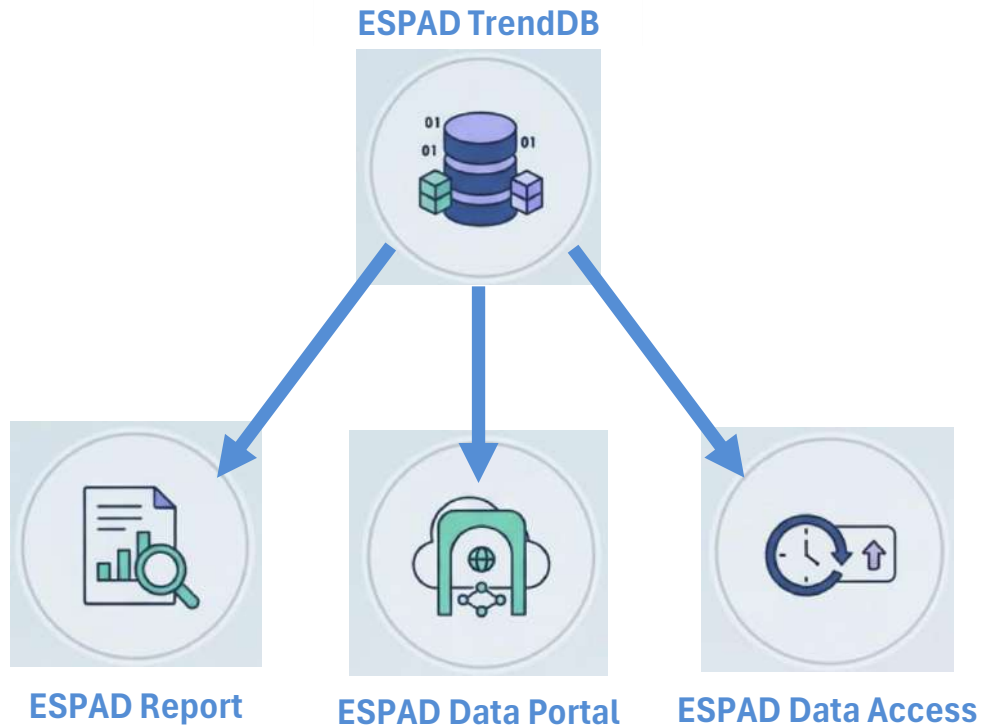
Q2024	C17	On how many occasions (if any) have you had any alcoholic beverage to drink?	TrendDB	2024
V2024	C17	In your lifetime	<u>C17a</u>	C17a
V2024	C17	During the last 12 months	<u>C17b</u>	C17b
V2024	C17	During the last 30 days	<u>C17c</u>	C17c
Source	Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study.			



## ■ ESPAD TrendDB 1995\_2024 dataset validation.

The ESPAD Trend Database was rigorously validated and refined during the preparation of the **ESPAD Reports** and the development of the **ESPAD Data Portal**.

It is the single source of data, ensuring quality and consistency of results in every context of use: when consulting ESPAD Reports (<https://www.espad.org/reports-documents>), exploring data in the WEB (<https://data.espad.org>), and even when requesting data access for specific analyses (ESPAD Data Access: <https://data.espad.org/research-submission-form>).



## ■ Participating countries to ESPAD survey from 1995 to 2024.

Country by ESPAD Year, total number of records available from 1995 to 2024 N=775.273.

	ESPAD Year	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>Records</b>	<b>113.882</b>	<b>102.484</b>	<b>96.905</b>	<b>111.973</b>	<b>128.021</b>	<b>97.759</b>	<b>64.843</b>	<b>59.406</b>
[8]Albania		---	---	2.553	3.189	---	---	---	---
[40]Austria		3.469	4.363	3.684	---	2.571	2.354	---	---
[51]Armenia		---	---	---	---	4.055	---	---	---
[100]Bulgaria		2.747	2.864	2.922	2.217	2.353	2.666	NA	---
[191]Croatia		3.038	2.772	2.558	3.002	3.008	2.852	3.555	NA
[196]Cyprus		152	1.224	2.098	4.243	6.340	2.142	NA	NA
[203]Czechia		2.949	2.778	2.738	3.913	3.901	3.149	3.543	2.946
[208]Denmark		5.484	2.488	1.670	2.181	877	2.504	1.546	2.216
[233]Estonia		2.011	2.520	2.452	2.460	2.372	2.431	NA	NA
[234]Faroe Islands		337	511	511	557	552	582	413	480
[246]Finland		3.173	4.594	4.049	3.744	4.988	3.219	3.003	2.159
[250]France		3.376	2.588	2.714	2.572	2.916	2.277	2.266	---
[268]Georgia		2.618	3.092	1.966	---	---	---	---	---
[276]Germany		3.362	1.459	862	2.796	5.011	4.219	---	---
[300]Greece		6.810	5.988	3.202	5.908	3.060	1.891	2.195	---
[304]Greenland		---	---	---	---	---	502	NA	---
[348]Hungary		2.675	2.423	2.735	3.063	2.817	3.109	2.726	8.801
[352]Iceland		1.679	2.534	2.663	3.333	3.510	3.313	3.457	3.668
[372]Ireland		1.880	1.940	1.470	2.207	2.221	NA	NA	1.839
[380]Italy		4.041	2.542	4.059	4.837	9.981	4.818	4.073	1.437
[428]Latvia		3.142	2.743	1.119	2.622	2.275	2.816	2.296	NA
[438]Liechtenstein		167	---	316	366	---	---	---	---
[440]Lithuania		4.885	2.393	2.573	2.476	2.411	5.028	NA	NA
[470]Malta		2.880	3.043	3.326	3.377	3.668	3.443	3.635	NA
[492]Monaco		427	428	397	401	393	---	---	---
[498]Moldova		2.552	---	2.586	2.162	3.176	---	---	---
[499]Montenegro		5.510	5.700	3.844	3.387	5.823	---	---	---
[528]Netherlands		1.893	1.288	1.684	2.044	2.091	2.068	2.613	---
[561]Belgium Flanders		---	---	1.771	1.798	1.889	1.291	---	---
[562]Belgium Wallonia		---	---	---	---	---	973	---	---
[578]Norway		3.471	4.313	2.584	2.938	3.482	3.745	3.753	3.887
[616]Poland		2.939	5.047	11.822	5.934	2.120	5.842	3.269	7.357
[620]Portugal		1.979	4.365	3.456	1.965	3.141	2.919	3.577	2.032
[642]Romania		8.543	3.764	3.500	2.770	2.289	4.323	2.368	---
[688]Serbia		1.908	3.529	---	6.084	6.156	---	---	---
[701]Bosnia and Herzegovina (FBiH)		---	---	---	4.528	2.973	---	---	---
[702]Bosnia and Herzegovina (RS)		---	---	---	3.132	2.609	---	---	---
[703]Slovakia		1.359	2.258	2.208	2.009	2.468	2.122	2.437	2.385
[705]Slovenia		3.728	3.413	3.484	3.186	3.085	2.758	2.347	2.433
[724]Spain		5.836	3.557	---	---	---	---	---	---
[752]Sweden		2.535	2.546	2.551	2.569	3.179	3.212	3.271	3.467
[756]Switzerland		---	---	---	---	2.499	2.572	---	---
[792]Turkey		---	---	---	---	---	3.909	---	NA
[804]Ukraine		4.451	2.731	2.350	2.210	2.447	4.114	2.958	6.624
[807]North Macedonia		2.826	2.930	2.428	---	2.452	---	NA	---
[826]United Kingdom		---	---	---	1.712	2.179	2.003	2.624	7.675
[833]Isle of Man		---	---	---	NA	740	710	---	---
[1244]Kosovo		3.050	1.756	---	2.324	---	---	---	---
[6431]Russian Fed (Moscow)		---	---	---	1.757	1.973	1.883	2.918	---
[6432]Russian Fed (excluding Moscow)		---	---	---	---	1.970	---	---	---

Note: NA The country participated in the project, but the data collected (the dataset used in the analysis) is no longer available.

## ■ Questions and Variables Index

<b>S2024</b>	<b>● Dataset Context and Weighting Variables .....</b>	<b>13</b>
Q2024	Contextual Variables .....	13
Q2024	Statistical/Weighting .....	13
Q2024	Structural/Clustering .....	13
<b>S2024</b>	<b>● Background information .....</b>	<b>13</b>
Q2024	C01 What is your sex? .....	13
Q2024	O01 What is your current gender identity? .....	13
Q2024	C02 When were you born? .....	13
Q2024	C03 How often do you do any of the following activities? .....	14
Q2024	C04 During the LAST 30 DAYS on how many days have you missed one or more lessons? .....	14
Q2024	OC04 Concerning your school attendance do you usually? .....	14
<b>S2024</b>	<b>● Tobacco smoking EXCLUDING digital and alternative smoking products .....</b>	<b>15</b>
Q2024	C05 How difficult do you think it would be for you to access cigarettes (excluding digital and alternative smoking products) if you wanted? .....	15
Q2024	C06 Have you ever smoked cigarettes (excluding digital and alternative smoking products)? .....	15
Q2019	C06 On how many occasions (if any) during your lifetime have you smoked ... ..	15
Q2024	C07 How often have you smoked cigarettes (excluding digital and alternative smoking products) during the LAST 30 DAYS? .....	15
Q2024	C08 When (if ever did you FIRST do each of the following things? .....	16
<b>S2024</b>	<b>● Digital and alternative smoking products. ....</b>	<b>17</b>
Q2024	C09 How difficult do you think it would be for you to access the following products if you wanted? .....	17
Q2024	C10 Have you ever used e-cigarettes? .....	17
Q2024	C11 How often have you used e-cigarettes during the LAST 30 DAYS? .....	17
Q2024	C12 If you have used e-cigarette during the LAST 30 DAYS, what did it contain? .....	17
Q2024	C13 When (if ever did you FIRST do each of the following things? .....	17
Q2024	C14 When you first tried e-cigarettes (if ever), what was your relationship with traditional cigarettes? .....	18
Q2024	O02 Why did you try e-cigarettes for the first time? .....	18
Q2024	O03 The first time you used e-cigarettes what did your e-cigarette contain? .....	18
Q2024	C15 Have you ever used the following digital and alternative smoking products? .....	19
Q2019	C13 Have you ever used water pipe, moist snuff (snus)*, 'heat-not-burn' tobacco* ? .....	19
Q2015	O06 Have you ever used moist snuff (snus), e-cigarettes or water pipe? .....	19
Q2024	O04 When (if ever did you FIRST do each of the following things? .....	19
<b>S2024</b>	<b>● Alcoholic beverages. ....</b>	<b>20</b>
Q2024	C16 How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following, if you wanted? .....	20
Q2024	C17 On how many occasions (if any) have you had any alcoholic beverage to drink? .....	20
Q2024	C18 Think back over the LAST 30 DAYS. On how many occasions (if any) have you had any of the following to drink? .....	20
Q2024	C19 Think back again over the LAST 30 DAYS. How many times (if any) have you had five or more drinks on one occasion? "A `drink` is defined as 1 glass/bottle/can of beer (33 cl), 1 glass of wine (15 cl), 1 glass of spirits (4 cl), 1 glass/bottle of cider (33 cl) .....	21
Q2024	O05 How do you usually get alcohol? .....	21
<b>S2024</b>	<b>● Last day you drank alcohol. ....</b>	<b>22</b>
Q2024	O06 When was the last day you drank alcohol? .....	22
Q2024	O07 Think of the LAST DAY that you drank any alcohol. Which of the following beverages did you drink on that day? .....	22
Q2024	O07 If you drank .....	22
<b>S2024</b>	<b>● Alcohol - other questions. ....</b>	<b>25</b>
Q2024	C20 On how many occasions (if any) have you been intoxicated from drinking alcoholic beverages, for example staggered when walking, not being able to speak properly, throwing up or not remembering what happened? .....	25
Q2007	R1 On how many occasions (if any) have you been drunk from drinking alcoholic beverages? .....	25
Q2024	C21 When (if ever did you FIRST do each of the following things? .....	26
Q2024	C22 In the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you drink ... ..	27
<b>S2024</b>	<b>● Tranquillisers and sedatives .....</b>	<b>28</b>
Q2024	C23 Have you ever taken one or more of the following drugs because a doctor told you to take them? .....	28
Q2024	C24 On how many occasions in your lifetime (if any) have you used any of the following drugs without a doctor's prescription? .....	28
<b>S2024</b>	<b>● Your well-being. ....</b>	<b>29</b>
Q2024	C25 Please indicate for each of the five statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the LAST TWO WEEKS. ....	29
T2024	◆ TC25 Well-being L2W (WHO-5 Index) .....	29
Q2024	O08 Please read each statement and select the answer which indicates how much the statement applied to you over the LAST WEEK. There are no right or wrong answers. Do not spend too much time on any statement. ....	30

<b>S2024</b>	<b>● Cannabis (marijuana or hashish).....</b>	<b>31</b>
Q2024	C26 How difficult do you think it would be for you to get cannabis if you wanted? .....	31
Q2024	C27 On how many occasions (if any) have you used cannabis? .....	31
Q2024	C28 When (if ever did you FIRST try cannabis? .....	31
Q2024	O09 Have you ever had the possibility to try cannabis without trying it? .....	31
Q2024	C29 During the past 12 MONTHS, did you use the following types of cannabis?.....	32
Q2024	C30 Have you used cannabis during the LAST 12 MONTHS?.....	32
Q2024	C30 Yes -> Has the following happened to you during the LAST 12 MONTHS? .....	32
T2024	◆ TCAST Cannabis Abuse Screening Test (CAST) (Papst A. 2012).....	33
<b>S2024</b>	<b>● Other drugs.....</b>	<b>33</b>
Q2024	C31 How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following, if you wanted? .....	33
Q2024	C32a On how many occasions (if any) have you ever used...? .....	34
Q2024	C32b On how many occasions (if any) have you ever used...? .....	35
Q2024	C33 On how many occasions (if any) have you used inhalants [INSERT NATIONAL RELEVANT EXAMPLES] to get high?.....	35
Q2024	C34 On how many occasions in your lifetime (if any) have you used any of the following drugs? .....	36
Q2024	C35 On how many occasions in your lifetime (if any) have you used any of the following drugs? .....	36
Q2024	O10 When (if ever did you FIRST do each of the following things? .....	37
<b>S2024</b>	<b>● New Psychoactive Substances.....</b>	<b>38</b>
Q2024	C36 On how many occasions (if any) have you used new psychoactive substances? .....	38
Q2024	O11 If you have used such new substances in the LAST 12 MONTHS, what was the appearance/form of the new substance/s? Mark one or more boxes.....	38
<b>S2024</b>	<b>● Various substances.....</b>	<b>39</b>
Q2024	C37 How much do you think PEOPLE RISK harming themselves (physically or in other ways), if they .....	39
Q2024	C38 Again: how much do you think PEOPLE RISK harming themselves (physically or in other ways), if they.....	40
Q2024	O12(1) During the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the following? Never.....	41
Q2003	ESP37(1) Have you ever had any of the following problems? Never.....	41
Q2024	O12(2) During the LAST 12 MONTHS Yes, while using alcohol .....	42
Q2015	C17 WHILE UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF ALCOHOL, how often during the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the following? .....	42
Q2011	C22 BECAUSE OF YOUR OWN ALCOHOL USE, how often during the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the following? If you haven't used alcohol the last 12 months, please mark zero occasions on all questions.....	43
Q2003	ESP37(2) Have you ever had any of the following problems? Yes, because of my alcohol use. ....	43
Q1995	ESP22 Have you ever had any of the following problems because of your alcohol use? .....	44
Q2024	O12(3) During the LAST 12 MONTHS ... Yes, while using drugs .....	45
Q2007	ESP32 BECAUSE OF YOUR OWN DRUG USE (for example cannabis, ecstasy or amphetamines), how often during the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the following? .....	45
Q2003	ESP37(2) Have you ever had any of the following problems? Yes, because of my drug use. ....	46
Q2024	O12(4) During the LAST 12 MONTHS ... Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs .....	46
Q2003	ESP37(4) Have you ever had any of the following problems? Never/Other reason .....	47
<b>S2024</b>	<b>● Social Media.....</b>	<b>49</b>
Q2024	C39 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements on Social Media communicating with others on the Internet? (using for example WhatsApp, Twitter, Facebook, Skype, Blogs, Snapchat, Instagram, Kik etc) .....	49
T2024	◆ TC39 Self-perceived problems related Social Media (Holstein et al. 2014).....	49
<b>S2024</b>	<b>● Gaming.....</b>	<b>50</b>
Q2024	C40 During the LAST 30 DAYS, how many hours (if any) did you play games using a computer, tablet, console, smartphone or other electronic device (strategy, puzzle, adventure, football, war games etc.)? .....	50
Q2024	C41 During the LAST 7 DAYS, on how many days (if any) were you playing games using a computer, tablet, console, smartphone or other electronic device (strategy, puzzle, adventure, football, war games etc.)? .....	50
Q2024	C42 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about gaming on a computer, tablet, console, smartphone or other electronic device? .....	51
T2024	◆ TC42 Self-perceived problems related Gaming (Holstein et al. 2014).....	51
<b>S2024</b>	<b>● Gambling for money.....</b>	<b>52</b>
Q2024	C43 How often (if ever did you gamble for money in the LAST 12 MONTHS? .....	52
Q2024	C44 How much time (if any) did you spend gambling for money on a TYPICAL DAY in the LAST 12 MONTHS?.....	52
Q2024	C45 How often (if ever) did you gamble for money more than 2 hours (on a single occasion) in the LAST 12 MONTHS? .....	52
T2024	◆ TCSPG Consumption Screen for Problem Gambling (Rockloff MJ. 2012).....	52
Q2024	C46 If you have gambled for money ON-SITE (in physical places such as bars and clubs) in the LAST 12 MONTHS, which games have you played? .....	53
Q2024	C47 If you have gambled for money ONLINE in the LAST 12 MONTHS, which games have you played? .....	53

T2024	◆ TC46_C47 Gambling Last Year.....	54
Q2019	C45 If you have gambled for money in the LAST 12 MONTHS, which games have you played? .....	54
Q2019	C46 If you have gambled for money in the LAST 12 MONTHS.....	55
Q2024	C48 Have you ever felt the need to bet more and more money?.....	55
Q2024	C49 Have you ever had to lie to people important to you about how much you gambled? .....	55
T2024	◆ TLIE_BET Lie/Bet screening test (Johnson et al. 1997) .....	55
Q2024	O13 If you have gambled in the LAST 12 MONTHS.....	56
<b>S2024</b>	<b>● Parents. ....</b>	<b>57</b>
Q2024	C50 What is the highest level of schooling your father completed?.....	57
Q2024	C51 What is the highest level of schooling your mother completed? .....	57
Q2024	C52 How well off is your family compared to other families in your country? .....	57
Q2024	C53 Which of the following people live in the same house in which you stay most of the time? .....	57
Q2024	C54 How often do the following statements apply to you? .....	58
Q2024	C55 We are interested in how you feel about the following statements. Read each statement carefully. Indicate how you feel about each statement.....	58
Q2024	C56 We are interested in how you feel about the following statements. Read each statement carefully. Indicate how you feel about each statement.....	59
Q2024	C57 Does your mother or your father know where you spend Saturday nights? .....	59
Q2024	O14 If you had ever used cannabis, do you think that you would have said so in this questionnaire? .....	59
<b>S2024</b>	<b>● Participation in prevention activities. ....</b>	<b>60</b>
Q2024	C58 Awareness events/information activities about effects and possible harms of:.....	60
Q2024	C59 Training (i.e. interactive, not lessons) about better .....	60
Q2024	C60 Training (i.e. interactive, not lessons) about better .....	60
Q2024	C61 Training in how to ... ..	60
Q2024	C62 Who did predominantly deliver these activities?.....	60
Q2024	C63 Where did you predominantly participate in these activities? .....	60
<b>S2024</b>	<b>● Opinion about him/herself and others. ....</b>	<b>61</b>
Q2024	O15 Which of the following best describes your average grade at the end of the last term? .....	61
Q2024	O16 How satisfied are you usually with ... ..	61
Q2024	O17 What do you think your mother's reaction would be if you do the following things? .....	61
Q2024	O18 What do you think your father's reaction would be if you do the following things? .....	61
Q1999	ESPa3 What do you think your parent's reaction would be if you do the following things? .....	61
Q2024	O19a How many of your friends would you estimate ... ..	62
Q2024	O19b Do you think one or both of your parents have had any of these experiences?.....	62
<b>S2024</b>	<b>● Alcohol – more questions. ....</b>	<b>63</b>
Q2024	O20 This question is about alcohol consumption during the LAST 7 DAYS. Please pay attention to the sizes of the bottles and glasses! Please answer every question. If you have not had a beverage, indicate "0" .....	63
Q2024	O21 Think back over the LAST 30 DAYS. On how many occasions (if any) have you bought beer, cider, premixed drinks, wine or spirits in a store (grocery store, liquor store, kiosk or petrol station) for your own consumption (off-premises)? .....	63
Q2024	O22 Think back once more over the LAST 30 DAYS. On how many occasions (if any) have you drunk beer, cider, premixed drinks, wine or spirits in a pub, bar, restaurant or disco (on-premises)?.....	64
Q2024	O23 Think of that last day on which you drank alcohol. Where were you when you drank? .....	64
<b>S2024</b>	<b>● Energy drinks. ....</b>	<b>65</b>
Q2024	O24 On how many occasions (if any) have you had any energy drink [INSERT NATIONAL EXAMPLES]? .....	65
Q2024	O25 On how many occasions (if any) have you been drinking energy drinks and alcohol during a single session? (Don't include so called "sports drinks" [insert national examples]) .....	65
<b>S2024</b>	<b>● Internet use and gaming. ....</b>	<b>66</b>
Q2024	O26 Please read the statements below regarding Internet use. Please indicate how often these statements apply to you. ....	66
Q2024	O27 Please read the statements below regarding gaming. Thinking of the LAST 12 MONTHS, how strongly do you agree with the following statements? .....	67
<b>S2024</b>	<b>● Performance Enhancers. ....</b>	<b>68</b>
Q2024	M01 Have you ever used in your life on your own initiative (without been prescribed by a doctoany stimulant substance with the purpose to improve your performance in your study?.....	68
Q2024	M02 If you have used such stimulant substance (without a doctor's prescriptiowith the purpose to improve your performance in study, where did you obtain the substance/s? .....	68
<b>X2019</b>	<b>● Questions 2019 excluded in the 2024 questionnaire. ....</b>	<b>69</b>

Q2019	C37 During the LAST 7 DAYS, how many hours (if any) did you spend on Social Media communicating with others on the Internet? [using for example WhatsApp, Twitter, Facebook, Skype, Blogs, Snapchat, Instagram, Kik et- TO BE ADAPTED BY EACH COUNTRY]	69
Q2019	O13 Please read the statements below regarding online gaming. The question REFERS TO ONLINE GAMES exclusively, but we use the expression 'game' in each statement for simplicity's sake. Please indicate how often these statements apply to you.	70
<b>X2015</b>	<b>● Questions 2015 excluded in the 2019 questionnaire.</b>	<b>71</b>
Q2015	C18 Have you experienced problems during the LAST 12 MONTHS that occurred because of someone else's drinking?	71
Q2015	C19 In your view, does a person close to you drink excessively?	72
Q2015	C37 During the LAST 7 DAYS, which days (if any) were you on the internet (on a computer, tablet, smartphone, console or any other electronic device)? Please include all kinds of internet activities.	72
Q2015	C38 During the LAST 7 DAYS, how many hours (if any) were you on the internet (on a computer, tablet, smartphone, console or any other electronic device) on a TYPICAL WEEKDAY and a TYPICAL WEEKEND DAY? Please include all kinds of internet activities.	72
Q2015	C39 During the LAST 7 DAYS, on how many days (if any) were you on the internet?	73
Q2015	C40 During the LAST 30 DAYS, how many hours (if any) did you spend on the internet on a TYPICAL DAY?	73
Q2015	C46 In which country were you and your parents born?	73
Q2015	MA2 Are you part of a clique of friends, where using cannabis is part of your behaviour when you meet?	73
<b>X2011</b>	<b>● Questions 2011 excluded in the 2015 questionnaire.</b>	<b>74</b>
Q2011	C06 How often during the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the following?	74
Q2011	C21 How often during the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the following?	74
Q2011	C33 Think back of the LAST 30 DAYS. How much money have you spent on tobacco, alcohol and cannabis? If you haven't spent money on one or more of these substances during the last 30 days, please respond 0 on the relevant sub question(s).	74
Q2011	C35 Do any of your older siblings	74
Q2011	MA1 If you wanted to smoke (or already do), do you think your father and mother would allow you to do so?	75
Q2011	MA4 How satisfied are you usually with...	75
Q2011	MA5 How much money do you usually spend a week for your personal needs without your parents' control?	75
Q2011	MB1 Below is a list of statements dealing with your general feelings about yourself.	75
Q2011	MB2 During the LAST 7 DAYS, how often...	76
Q2011	MB3 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?	76
Q2011	MB4 During the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often have you...	76
Q2011	MB5 Has any of the following ever happened to you?	77
Q2011	MB6 If you have attempted suicide, did any suicide attempt result in treatment by a doctor or a nurse?	77
Q2011	MC1 During the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often have you	77
Q2011	MC2 During the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often have you...	78
Q2011	O1 In which of the following places do you think you could easily buy marijuana or hashish (cannabis) if you wanted to?	79
Q2011	O2 How likely is it that each of the following would happen to you if you use marijuana or hashish (cannabis)?	79
Q2011	O3 If you have ever used any illegal drug like marijuana or hashish (cannabis), ecstasy or amphetamines, how did you get it?	80
Q2011	O4 What was (what were) the reason(s) for you to try this drug?	80
Q2011	O5 Think back over the LAST 30 DAYS. On how many days have you had any alcohol such as beer, cider, alcopops, wine or spirits to drink?	81
Q2011	O6 On a typical day during the LAST 30 DAYS when you drank alcohol such as beer, cider, alcopops, wine or spirits, how many drinks did you have? (A "drink" is approximately a glass/bottle/can of beer (25-33 cl), a glass/bottle/can of cider (25-33 cl), a bott.....	81
Q2011	O7 Do you think that heavy drinking influences the following problems?	81
Q2011	O9 Think back again over the LAST 30 DAYS. How many times (if any) have you been drinking alcohol equivalent to at least [INSERT NATIONALLY RELEVANT EXAMPLES].....	81
Q2011	O13 What house work do you usually do at home?	82
Q2011	O14 How much TV or video do you estimate you watch on an average weekday?	82
Q2011	O15 How good do you think you are at schoolwork, compared to other people your age?	82
Q2007	O7 Now think back over the LAST 30 DAYS. On how many occasions (if any) have you had any home made or smuggled alcohol to drink?.....	83
Q2007	O10 On how many occasions (if any) have you used moist snuff?.....	83
Q2007	O11 How much moist snuff have you used during the LAST 30 DAYS?.....	83
Q2007	R2 Think back once more over the LAST 30 DAYS. How many times (if any) have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine (ca 15 cl), a bottle or can of beer (ca 50 cl), a shot glass of spirits (ca 5 cor a mixed drink.).....	83
Q2003	ESP21 How many drinks do you usually need to get drunk? (A "drink" is a glass of wine (ca 15 cl), a bottle or can of beer (ca 50 cl), a shot glass of spirits (ca 5 cor a mixed drink.) or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine (ca 15 cl), a bottle o.....	84
Q2003	ESP22 Have you ever heard of any of the following drugs?.....	84
Q2003	ESP23 Have you ever wanted to try any of the drugs mentioned in question X03_ESP22?.....	84
Q2003	ESP27 Have you ever used any of the following drugs?.....	85
Q2003	ESP27 a) Tranquillisers or sedatives (without a doctor's prescription).....	85
Q2003	ESP27 b) Amphetamines.....	85
Q2003	ESP27 LSD or some other hallucinogens.....	85

Q2003	ESP27 d) Crack.....	85
Q2003	ESP27 e) Cocaine .....	85
Q2003	ESP27 f) Relewin.....	85
Q2003	ESP27 Heroin .....	85
Q2003	ESP27 Ecstasy .....	85
Q2003	ESP27 "Magic mushrooms".....	85
Q2003	ESP27 j) GHB.....	85
Q2003	ESP27 K) Drugs by injection with a needle (like heroin, cocaine, amphetamine) .....	85
Q2003	ESP27 Alcohol together with pills .....	86
Q2003	ESP27 Alcohol and marijuana/hashish at the same time.....	86
Q2003	ESP27 Anabolic steroids.....	86
Q2003	ESP29 When (if ever did you FIRST do each of the following things? .....	86
Q2003	ESP30 What was the FIRST drug (if any) that you have ever tried? .....	86
Q2003	ESP31 How did you get this substance?.....	86
Q2003	ESP35 How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following, if you wanted?.....	87
Q2003	ESP47 If you have ever used heroin, do you think that you would have said so in this questionnaire? .....	87
<b>X1999</b>	<b>● Questions 1999 excluded in the 2003 questionnaire. ....</b>	<b>88</b>
Q1999	ESP09 Do you think you will be drinking alcohol when you are twenty-five? .....	88
Q1999	ESP33 Individuals differ in whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. DO YOU DISAPPROVE of people doing each of the following?.....	88
Q1999	ESPe2 How important would you say each of the following reasons are for not drinking alcohol?.....	88
Q1999	ESPa2 If you wanted to drink (or already do), do you think your father and mother would allow you to do so? .....	89
<b>X1995</b>	<b>● Questions 1995 excluded in the 1999 questionnaire. ....</b>	<b>90</b>
Q1995	ESP10 How important would you say each of the following reasons are for not drinking alcohol?.....	90
Q1995	ESP17 You have now answered separate questions for different types of alcoholic beverage. We would now like you to think back on your last drinking occasion and to describe in your own words as accurately as you can what you drank and how much. ....	90
Q1995	ESP35 On how many occasions (if any) have you thrown money in a slotmachine?.....	90

## S2024 ● Dataset Context and Weighting Variables

Q2024	Contextual Variables	TrendDB	
V2024	The year of data collection.	ESPAD_Year	See table Overview of participating countries to ESPAD survey from 1995 to 2024.
V2024	The geographic location.	COUNTRY	
Q2024	Statistical/Weighting		
V2024	Analytic weight used for all calculations.	WEIGHT	The weighting variable for statistical analysis.
Q2024	Structural/Clustering		
V2024	Identifier for <b>school-level</b> clustering.	ESPAD_Cluster_School	A random number that identifies students from the same school and class.
V2024	Identifier for <b>class-level</b> clustering.	ESPAD_Cluster_Class	

## S2024 ● Background information

Q2024	C01	What is your sex?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C01	...your sex? [1]Male [2]Female [3]Other* [4]Rather not answer*	C01	C01	C01	C01	C01	ESP01	ESP01	ESP01	ESP01
R2024	C01	In 2024 Two new answer categories have been added as optional: "Other" and "Rather not answer". ESPAD PIs can choose to maintain only the two core answer categories (1,2) or to use also the optional answer categories (3 and/or 4). In the latter case, please indicate your choice in your Country Report.									

Q2024	O01	What is your current gender identity?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O01	...your gender identity? [1]Male [2]Female [3]Other [4]Rather not answer	O01	O01	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	O01	In 2024 a new question has been added as optional. The same answer options as in C01 have been included. This question is aimed at collecting information about gender identity, i.e. how respondents feel inside and how they show their gender through behaviour, personal appearance etc.. A person's gender identity may be the same as or different from their birth-assigned sex.									

Q2024	C02	When were you born?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C02	Year	C02a	C02a	C02a	C02a	C02a	ESP02a	ESP02	ESP02	ESP02a
V2024	C02	Month (Optional) [1]January [2]February [3]March [4]April [5]May [6]June [7]July [8]August [9]September [10]October [11]November [12]December	OC02b	OC02b	OC02b	OC02b	OC02b	OESP02b	---	---	OESP02b
V2024	C02	In which country were you born? [ISO 3166]ESPAD country [ISO 3166]Country your choice [...]. [804]Ukraine [999]Other Country	OC02c	OC02c	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C02	For how long have you lived in [ESPAD Country]? [1]Basically, since my birth [2]For more than 10 years [3]For 5-10 years [4]For 2-5 years [5]For 2 years or less	OC02d	OC02d	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	C02a	Birth Year: 2008.									
R2019	C02a	Birth Year: 2002, 2003 and 2004.									
R2015	C02a	Birth Year: 1998 and 2000.									
R2011	C02a	Birth Year: 1994, 1995 and 1996.									
R2007	ESP02	Birth Year: 1991, 1992 and 1993.									
R2003	ESP02	Birth Year: 1987 and 1988.									
R1999	ESP02	Birth Year: 1983 and 1984.									
R1995	ESP02	Birth Year: 1979.									
R2003	OC02b	The optional core question regarding birth month was excluded in 1999 and 2003.									

R2024 OC02c/d During the 2024 ESPAD regional seminars, interest was expressed in collecting information on the immigration background of students, following the displacement of some Ukrainian students in other European countries due to war.  
2 optional questions were added on country of birth (OC02c), years of stay within the destination country where the questionnaire was administered (OC02d) were added. These are complemented by another question (OC04) on school attendance.

Q2024	C03	How often do you do any of the following activities?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C03	Play computer games		C03a	C03a	C03a	C03a	C03a	ESP03a	ESP03b	ESP03b	ESP03c
V2024	C03	Actively take part in sports or athletics or do exercise		C03b	C03b	C03b	C03b	C03b	ESP03b	ESP03d	ESP03c	ESP03d
V2024	C03	Read books for enjoyment (do not counting schoolbooks)		C03c	C03c	C03c	C03c	C03c	ESP03c	ESP03e	ESP03d	ESP03e
V2024	C03	Go out in the evening (to a disco, a bar, a party etc.)		C03d	C03d	C03d	C03d	C03d	ESP03d	ESP03f	ESP03e	ESP03f
V2024	C03	Other hobbies (play an instrument, sing, paint, write etc.)		C03e	C03e	C03e	C03e	C03e	ESP03e	ESP03g	ESP03f	ESP03g
V2024	C03	Go around with friends to shopping centres, streets, parks etc. just for fun	[1]Never [2]A few times a year [3]Once or twice a month [4]At least once a week [5]Almost every day	C03f	C03f	C03f	C03f	C03f	ESP03f	---	---	---
V2019	C03	Use the Internet for leisure activities (chats, music, games, social networks, videos, etc.)		X19_C03g	---	C03g	C03g	C03g	ESP03g	ESP03c	---	---
V2019	C03	Play on slot machines (the kind in which you may win money)		X19_C03h	---	C03h	C03h	C03h	ESP03h	ESP03h	ESP03g	ESP03b
V2003	ESP03	Ride around on a moped or motorcycle just for fun		X03_ESP03a	---	---	---	---	---	ESP03a	ESP03a	ESP03a
R2024	C03	In 2024 sub-question 2019 C03g on "Use of Internet" and C03h on "Play on slot machines" have been eliminated, because these behaviours are investigated by specific questions further in the questionnaire.										
R2015	C03	In 2015 sub-question C03g was changed to "Use the Internet for leisure activities (chats, music, games, social networks, videos etc)".										
R2011	C03	In 2011 sub-question C03g item was changed to "Use the Internet for leisure activities (chats, music, games etc)"										
R2007	ESP03	In 2007 sub-question ESP03f was introduced and sub-questions 2003 ESP03a was deleted										
R2003	ESP03	In 2003 sub-question ESP03c was introduced										
Source	Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study											

Q2024	C04	During the LAST 30 DAYS on how many days have you missed one or more lessons?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C04	Because of illness	[1]None [2]1 day	C04a	C04a	C04a	C04a	C04a	ESP04a	ESP04a	ESP04a	ESP06a
V2024	C04	Because you skipped or 'cut'	[3]2 days [4]3-4 days	C04b	C04b	C04b	C04b	C04b	ESP04b	ESP04b	ESP04b	ESP06b
V2024	C04	For other reasons	[5]5-6 days [6]7 days or more	C04c	C04c	C04c	C04c	C04c	ESP04c	ESP04c	ESP04c	ESP06c
R2003	C04	In 1995-2003 the question referred to whole days instead of lessons: "During the LAST 30 DAYS how many whole days of school have you missed?"										
Source	Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study											

Q2024	OC04	Concerning your school attendance do you usually?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	OC04	Attend classes in [insert national language]		OC04d	OC04d	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	OC04	Attend classes in a language other than [insert national language] (in person)	[1]No [2]Yes	OC04e	OC04e	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	OC04	Attend classes in a language other than [insert national language] (online)		OC04f	OC04f	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	OC04	During the 2024 ESPAD regional seminars, interest was expressed in collecting information on the immigration background of students, following the displacement of some Ukrainian students in other European countries due to war. 2 optional questions were added on country of birth (OC02c), years of stay within the destination country where the questionnaire was administered (OC02d) were added. These are complemented by question OC04 on school attendance.										

**S2024 ● Tobacco smoking EXCLUDING digital and alternative smoking products**

R2024 --- In 2024 in the header and in all questions included in this module the text “excluding e-cigarettes” has been changed into “excluding digital and alternative smoking products”. The wording “digital” has been deemed to be more inclusive than “electronic”,

Q2024	C05	How difficult do you think it would be for you to access cigarettes (excluding digital and alternative smoking products) if you wanted?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C05	How difficult do you think it would be for you to access cigarettes (excluding digital and alternative smoking products) if you wanted?	C05	C05	C05	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C05	How difficult do you think it would be for you to get cigarettes if you wanted?	X15_C05	---	---	C05	C07	ESP06	ESP35a	ESP35a	---
R2024	C05	In 2024 question text was changed: How difficult do you think it would be for you to access cigarettes (excluding digital and alternative smoking products) if you wanted?									
R2019	C05	In 2019 question C05 text was changed: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get cigarettes (excluding e-cigarettes) if you wanted?									
R2015	C05	In 2015 question C05 text was: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get cigarettes if you wanted?									
R2007	ESP06	In 2007 the sub-questions 2003 ESP35* were split up and located in the relevant substance section.									
Source	Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study.										

Q2024	C06	Have you ever smoked cigarettes (excluding digital and alternative smoking products)?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C06	Have you ever smoked cigarettes (excluding digital and alternative smoking products)?	C06	C06	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	C06	In 2024 question C06 has been added in order to harmonise the tobacco smoking and digital/alternative smoking sections. Question 2019 C06 “On how many occasions (if any) during your lifetime have you smoked cigarettes (excluding e-cigarettes)?” was removed.									
Source	Original ESPAD question.										

Q2019	C06	On how many occasions (if any) during your lifetime have you smoked ...	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2019	C06	...cigarettes (excluding e-cigarettes)?	X19_C06	---	C06	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C06	...cigarettes?	X15_C06	---	---	C06	C08	ESP07	ESP06	ESP06	ESP07
R2019	C06	In 2019 question C06 text was changed: On how many occasions (if any) during your lifetime have you smoked cigarettes (excluding e-cigarettes)?									
R2015	C06	In 2015 question C06 text was: On how many occasions (if any) during your lifetime have you smoked cigarettes?									
Source	Original ESPAD question.										

Q2024	C07	How often have you smoked cigarettes (excluding digital and alternative smoking products) during the LAST 30 DAYS?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C07	How often have you smoked cigarettes (excluding digital and alternative smoking products) during the LAST 30 DAYS?	C07	C07	C07	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C07	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the LAST 30 DAYS?	X15_C07	---	---	C07	C09	ESP08	ESP07	ESP07	ESP08
R2024	C07	In 2024 question C07 text was changed: How often have you smoked cigarettes (excluding digital and alternative smoking products) during the LAST 30 DAYS?									
R2019	C07	In 2019 question C07 text was changed: How often have you smoked cigarettes (excluding e-cigarettes) during the LAST 30 DAYS?									
R2015	C07	In 2015 question C06 text was: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the LAST 30 DAYS?									
Source	Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study.										

Q2024	C08	When (if ever did you FIRST do each of the following things?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C08	Smoke your first cigarette (excluding digital and alternative smoking products)	[1]Never [2]9 years old or less [3]10 years old [4]11 years old [5]12 years old	C08a	C08a	C08a	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C08	Smoke cigarettes on a daily basis (excluding digital and alternative smoking products)	[6]13 years old [7]14 years old [8]15 years old [9]16 years old or older	C08b	C08b	C08b	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C08	Smoke your first cigarette	[1]Never [2]9 years old or less [3]10 years old [4]11 years old [5]12 years old	X15_C08a	---	---	C08a	C10a	ESP09a	---	---	---
V2015	C08	Smoke cigarettes on a daily basis	[6]13 years old [7]14 years old [8]15 years old [9]16 years old or older	X15_C08b	---	---	C08b	C10b	ESP09b	---	---	---
V2003	ESP29	Smoke your first cigarette	[1]Never [2]11 or less [3]12 years [4]13 years [5]14 years	X03_ESP29e	---	---	Recode C08a	Recode C10a	Recode ESP09a	ESP29e	ESP28e	ESP28e
V2003	ESP29	Smoke cigarettes on a daily basis	[6]15 years [7]16 years	X03_ESP29f	---	---	Recode C08b	Recode C10b	Recode ESP09b	ESP29f	ESP28f	ESP28f
R2024	C08	In 2024 questions C08* text was changed: Smoke...(excluding digital and alternative smoking products).										
R2019	C08	In 2019 question C08* text was changed: Smoke...(excluding e-cigarettes).										
R2015	C08	In 2015 question C08* text was: Smoke... cigarettes.										
R2007	C08	In 2007 the sub-questions 2003 ESP29* were split up and located in the relevant substance section.										
R2003	ESP29	In 1995-2003 the question about age of onset consisted of several sub questions about a variety of substances.										
R2003	ESP29	In 1995-2003 the age response category started at 11 or less.										
R2003	ESP29	A preliminary analysis of a questionnaire test indicates that data before and after 2007 are comparable.										
Source	Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study.											

**S2024 ● Digital and alternative smoking products.**

R2024 --- In 2024 in the header of this module the text “smoking and nicotine products” has been changed into “digital and alternative smoking products”.

Q2024	C09	How difficult do you think it would be for you to access the following products if you wanted?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C09	e-cigarettes	[1]Impossible	C09a	C09a	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C09	Water pipe (shisha)	[2]Very difficult	C09b	C09b	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C09	Moist snuff (snus)*	[3]Fairly difficult	OC09c	OC09c	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C09	Heated tobacco products*	[4]Fairly easy	OC09d	OC09d	---	---	---	---	---	---
			[5]Very easy								
			[6]Don't know								
R2024	C09	In 2024 question C09 has been added in order to harmonise the tobacco smoking and alternative smoking products sections.									

Q2024	C10	Have you ever used e-cigarettes?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C10	Have you ever used e-cigarettes?	[1]Yes, in the last 30 days [2]Yes, in the last 12 months but not in the last 30 days [3]Yes, more than 12 months ago [4]Never	C10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	C09	Yes, in the last 30 days		X19_C09.1	---	C09.1	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	C09	Yes, in the last 12 months	[0]No	X19_C09.2	---	C09.2	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	C09	Yes, more than 12 months ago	[1]Yes	X19_C09.3	---	C09.3	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	C09	Never		X19_C09.4	---	C09.4	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	O06	E-cigarettes	[1]Yes, in the last 30 days [2]Yes last 12 months [3]Yes more than 12 months [4]Never	X15_O06b	---	O06b	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	C10	In 2024 the second answer category has been reworded into “Yes, in the last 12 months but not in the last 30 days” PLEASE NOTE: The question is no longer "mark all that apply" because respondents have now to indicate only one answer category.									
R2019	C09	In 2019 question C09* was a Multiple-choice question.									
R2015	O06	In 2015 question O06b was an Optional Single-choice question.									

Q2024	C11	How often have you used e-cigarettes during the LAST 30 DAYS?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C11	How often have you used e-cigarettes during the LAST 30 DAYS?	[1]Not at all [2]Less than once per week [3]At least once a week [4]Almost every day or every day	C11	C10	---	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	C11	In 2024 the question text the verb “smoke” has been replaced with “use”. Question text was changed: How often have you used e-cigarettes during the LAST 30 DAYS?									
R2019	C10	In 2019 new Core question added									

Q2024	C12	If you have used e-cigarette during the LAST 30 DAYS, what did it contain?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C12	I have not used e-cigarettes in the last 30 days		C12a	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C12	Nicotine		C12b	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C12	Flavouring	[0]No	C12c	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C12	CBD	[1]Yes	C12d	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C12	THC		C12e	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C12	Don't know		C12f	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	C12	In 2024 question C12 is added in order to collect data on current use of digital and alternative smoking products.									

Q2024	C13	When (if ever did you FIRST do each of the following things?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C13	Use your first e-cigarette	[1]Never [2]9 years old or less [3]10 years old [4]11 years old [5]12 years old	C13a	C11a	O07a	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C13	Use e-cigarettes on a daily basis	[6]13 years old [7]14 years old [8]15 years old [9]16 years old or older	C13b	C11b	O07b	---	---	---	---	---

Q2024	C14	When you first tried e-cigarettes (if ever), what was your relationship with traditional cigarettes?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C14	When you first tried e-cigarettes (if ever), what was your relationship with traditional cigarettes?	[1] I have never tried e-cigarettes [2] I had never used traditional cigarettes [3] I had occasionally used traditional cigarettes [4] I was regularly using traditional cigarettes	C14	C12	---	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	C14	In 2024 in order to clarify and avoid confusion in the question/answers the specification "traditional cigarettes" is added. C14 text was changed in: When you first tried e-cigarettes (if ever), what was your relationship with traditional cigarettes?									
R2019	C12	In 2019 question C12 text was: When you first tried e-cigarettes (if ever), what was your relationship with tobacco?									
R2019	C12	In 2019 new question added									

Q2024	O02	Why did you try e-cigarettes for the first time?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O02	I have never tried e-cigarettes	O02a	O02a	OC01.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O02	To stop smoking cigarettes	O02b	O02b	OC01.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O02	Out of curiosity	O02c	O02c	OC01.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O02	Because my friends/other people offered an e-cigarette to me	O02d	O02d	OC01.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O02	None of the above reasons	O02e	O02e	OC01.5	---	---	---	---	---	---

Q2024	O03	The first time you used e-cigarettes what did your e-cigarette contain?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O03	I have not used e-cigarettes in the last 30 days	O03a	O03a	OC02.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O03	Nicotine	O03b	O03b	OC02.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O03	Flavouring	O03c	O03c	OC02.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O03	CBD	O03d	O03d	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O03	THC	O03e	O03e	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O03	Don't know	O03f	O03f	OC02.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	O03	In 2024 two new sub-questions have been added: "CBD" and "THC".									

Q2024	C15	Have you ever used the following digital and alternative smoking products?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C15	Water pipe (shisha)	[1]Yes, in the last 30 days	C15a	C15a	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C15	Moist snuff (snus)*	[2]Yes, in the last 12 months but not in the last 30 days	OC15b	OC15b	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C15	Heated tobacco products*	[3]Yes, more than 12 months ago	OC15c	OC15c	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C15	Nicotine pouches*	[4]Never	OC15d	OC15d	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Q2019	C13	Have you ever used water pipe, moist snuff (snus)*, 'heat-not-burn' tobacco* ?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2019	C13	Water pipe (shisha). Yes, in the last 30 days	[0]No [1]Yes	X19_C13a.1	---	C13a.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	C13	Water pipe (shisha). Yes, in the last 12 months		X19_C13a.2	---	C13a.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	C13	Water pipe (shisha). Yes, more than 12 months ago		X19_C13a.3	---	C13a.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	C13	Water pipe (shisha). Never		X19_C13a.4	---	C13a.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC13	Moist snuff (snus)*. Yes, in the last 30 days		X19_OC13b.1	---	OC13b.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC13	Moist snuff (snus)*. Yes, in the last 12 months		X19_OC13b.2	---	OC13b.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC13	Moist snuff (snus)*. Yes, more than 12 months ago		X19_OC13b.3	---	OC13b.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC13	Moist snuff (snus)*. Never		X19_OC13b.4	---	OC13b.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC13	Heat-not-burn' tobacco*. Yes, in the last 30 days		X19_OC13c.1	---	OC13c.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC13	Heat-not-burn' tobacco*. Yes, in the last 12 months		X19_OC13c.2	---	OC13c.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC13	Heat-not-burn' tobacco*. Yes, more than 12 months ago		X19_OC13c.3	---	OC13c.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC13	Heat-not-burn' tobacco*. Never		X19_OC13c.4	---	OC13c.4	---	---	---	---	---	---

Q2015	O06	Have you ever used moist snuff (snus), e-cigarettes or water pipe?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2015	O06	Water pipe	[1]Yes, in the last 30 days	X15_O06a	---	---	O06a	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	O06	Moist snuff (snus)	[2]Yes last 12 months [3]Yes more than 12 months [4]Never	X15_O06c	---	---	O06c	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	C15	In 2024 question text has been harmonised with the module. The second answer category has been changed by adding the following "but not in the last 30 days". The following optional sub-question has been added: "Nicotine pouches".										
R2019	C13	In 2019 question *C13* was changed into: Have you ever used water pipe, moist snuff (snus) *, 'heat-not-burn' tobacco * ?										
R2015	O06	In 2015 new Optional question O06* added: Have you ever used moist snuff (snus), e-cigarettes or water pipe?										
R2024	C15	In 2024 questions C15* were Single-choice question.										
R2019	C13	In 2019 questions C13* were an Multiple-choice question.										
R2015	O06	In 2015 questions O06* were an Single-choice question.										

Q2024	O04	When (if ever did you FIRST do each of the following things?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O04	Use your first water pipe	[1]Never	O04a	O04a	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O04	Use your first moist snuff (snus)*	[2]9 years old or less [3]10 years old [4]11 years old	O04b	O04b	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O04	Use your first heated tobacco product*	[5]12 years old [6]13 years old [7]14 years old	O04c	O04c	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O04	Nicotine pouches*	[8]15 years old [9]16 years old or older	O04d	O04d	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	O04	In 2024 optional question O04 has been added in order to allow collecting data on the age of first use for all the alternative smoking products.										

**S2024 ● Alcoholic beverages.**

Q2024	C16	How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following, if you wanted?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C16	Beer	C16a	C16a	C14a	C09a	C11a	ESP10a	ESP35b	ESP35b	ESP33a
V2024	C16	Cider*	OC16b	OC16b	OC14b	OC09b	OC11b	ESP10b	---	---	---
V2024	C16	Premixed drinks (spritz, OTHER NATIONAL EXAMPLES) *	OC16c	OC16c	OC14c	OC09c	OC11c	ESP10c	---	---	---
V2024	C16	Wine	C16d	C16d	C14d	C09d	C11d	ESP10d	ESP35c	ESP35c	ESP33b
V2024	C16	Spirits	C16e	C16e	C14e	C09e	C11e	ESP10e	ESP35d	ESP35d	ESP33c
R2011	C11*	France 2011. One important cultural adjustment was made by the addition of a champagne item in Questions C11, C16 and C17. This was also done in previous ESPAD data-collection exercises and has been regarded as necessary since French students consider									
R2007	C09	From 2007 the sub questions are split up and located in the relevant substance section.									
R2003	ESP35	In 1995-2003, the availability-question covered a variety of substances at the same time.									
R2003	ESP35	However, a preliminary analysis of a questionnaire test indicates that data before and after 2007 are comparable.									
Source	Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study.										

Q2024	C17	On how many occasions (if any) have you had any alcoholic beverage to drink?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C17	In your lifetime	C17a	C17a	C15a	C10a	C12a	ESP11a	ESP08a	ESP08a	ESP09a
V2024	C17	During the last 12 months	C17b	C17b	C15b	C10b	C12b	ESP11b	ESP08b	ESP08b	ESP09b
V2024	C17	During the last 30 days	C17c	C17c	C15c	C10c	C12c	ESP11c	ESP08c	ESP08c	ESP09c
Source	Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study.										

Q2024	C18	Think back over the LAST 30 DAYS. On how many occasions (if any) have you had any of the following to drink?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C18	Beer	C18a	C18a	C16a	C11a	C13a	ESP12a	ESP09a	ESP10a	ESP12b
V2024	C18	Cider*	OC18b	OC18b	OC16b	OC11b	OC13b	ESP12b	---	---	---
V2024	C18	Premixed drinks (spritz, OTHER NATIONAL EXAMPLES) *	OC18c	OC18c	OC16c	OC11c	OC13c	ESP12c	---	---	---
V2024	C18	Wine	C18d	C18d	C16d	C11d	C13d	ESP12d	ESP09b	ESP10b	ESP12c
V2024	C18	Spirits	C18e	C18e	C16e	C11e	C13e	ESP12e	---	---	---
V2003	ESP09	Spirits (whisky, cognac, shot drinks et(also include spirits mixed with soft drinks)	X03_ESP09c	---	---	---	---	---	ESP09c	ESP10c	ESP12d
V1995	ESP12	Low alcohol beer	X95_ESP12a	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP12a
R2015	C11e	Spirits. Since 2007 it has been clearly stated that alcopops should not be included in this category, but this was not the case between 1995 and 2003. A 2006 questionnaire test in eight countries showed significant differences in results between the old and new versions. Hence, trend comparability was broken in 2007.									
R2015	C11e	Germany. The 2011 question do not include mixed-spirit drinks.									
R2011	C13*	France 2011. One important cultural adjustment was made by the addition of a champagne item in Questions C11, C13, C16 and C17. This was also done in previous ESPAD data-collection exercises and has been regarded as necessary since French students consider champagne to be a totally separate beverage from (red and white) wine and would not report champagne consumption under wine consumption. Since champagne is a common beverage in this age group, such an additional alternative must be included for alcohol use to be correctly reflected. The students discriminate completely between wine and champagne, meaning that there is no double-reporting. This makes it possible to merge these items into one wine item in the International Database. However, no champagne item was added in Question C15, which is about volumes consumed on the most recent drinking day. This means that no total amount of alcohol consumed on the most recent drinking day can be computed for France since one important beverage has been omitted.									
R2007	C11	In 2007 optional questions on cider and alcopops were introduced as well as a student guideline for spirits explaining that alcopops should be excluded.									
R1999	ESP10	In 1999 liquor was changed into spirits, and the optional question on low alcohol beer was excluded.									
R1995	ESP12	In 1995 the question included beer, wine and liquor, while "low alcohol beer" was an optional item.									
Source	Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study.										

Q2024	C19	Think back again over the LAST 30 DAYS. How many times (if any) have you had five or more drinks on one occasion? "A `drink` is defined as 1 glass/bottle/can of beer (33 cl), 1 glass of wine (15 cl), 1 glass of spirits (4 cl), 1 glass/bottle of cider (33 cl)	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C19	Think back again over the LAST 30 DAYS. How many times (if any) have you had five or more drinks on one occasion?	C19	C19	C19	C14	C18	ESP17	ESP17	ESP17	ESP19
R2019	C19	In 2019 question C19 text was changed: Think back again over the LAST 30 DAYS. How many times (if any) have you had five or more drinks on one occasion? "A `drink` is defined as 1 glass/bottle/can of beer (33 cl), 1 glass of wine (ca 15 cl), 1 glass of spirits (ca 4 cl), 1 glass/bottle of cider (33 cl), 1 glass/bottle of premixed drinks (spritz, alcopops etc. (33 cl))." (optional: cider, premixed drinks). [THE GIVEN DEFINITION OF 'DRINK' MUST BE ADAPTED BY EACH COUNTRY]									
R2011	C18	In 2011 question C18 text was changed: Think back again over the LAST 30 DAYS. How many times (if any) have you had five or more drinks on one occasion? (A `drink` is [INSERT NATIONALLY RELEVANT EXAMPLES].)									
R1999	ESP17	In 1999 question ESP17 text was changed: Think back over the LAST 30 DAYS. How many times (if any) have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine (ca 10 cl), a bottle or can of beer (ca 50 cl), a shot glass of spirits (ca 5 cl) or a mixed drink.)									
R1995	ESP19	In 1999 question ESP17 text was: Think back over the LAST 30 DAYS. How many times (if any) have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor or a mixed drink). No national examples.									
Source	Adapted from a similar question in the Monitoring the Future study regarding two week prevalence.										

Q2024	O05	How do you usually get alcohol?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O05	How do you usually get alcohol?	O05	O05	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	O05	In 2024 Optional questions were added.									

**S2024 ● Last day you drank alcohol.**

Q2024	O06	When was the last day you drank alcohol?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O06	When was the last day you drank alcohol? [1]I never drink alcohol [2]1-7 days ago [3]8-14 days ago [4]15-30 days ago [5]1 month - 1 year ago [6]More than 1 year ago	O06	O06	C17	C12	C14	ESP13	---	---	---
R2024	O06	In 2024 question 2019 C17 was switched to optional.									
Source	Original ESPAD question.										

Q2024	O07	Think of the LAST DAY that you drank any alcohol. Which of the following beverages did you drink on that day?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O07	I never drink alcohol	O07.1	O07.1	C18.1	C13_1	C15_1	ESP14_1	---	---	---
V2024	O07	Beer	O07.2	O07.2	C18.2	C13_2	C15_2	ESP14_2	---	---	---
V2024	O07	Cider*	O07.3	O07.3	OC18.3	OC13_3	OC15_3	ESP14_3	---	---	---
V2024	O07	Premixed drinks (spritz, OTHER NATIONAL EXAMPLES) [0]No [1]Yes	O07.4	O07.4	OC18.4	OC13_4	OC15_4	ESP14_4	---	---	---
V2024	O07	Wine	O07.5	O07.5	C18.5	C13_5	C15_5	ESP14_5	---	---	---
V2024	O07	Spirits	O07.6	O07.6	C18.6	C13_6	C15_6	ESP14_6	---	---	---
R2024	O07	In 2024 all questions 2019 C18* were switched to Optional.									
R2024	O07	Note: This question is a filter to the set of next questions about alcohol volumes assumed in the last drinking day, per beverage.									
R2015	C13	The 2007 ESPAD Report (see pag 68, note 5) A split-half questionnaire test, comparing the old and the new form, revealed that the presence of the filter question helped the students to focus better on their latest drinking day, which led to lower consumption rates. When the filter was applied to eliminate inconsistent data, the consumption rates went down even more. No filter was used in previous ESPAD questionnaires, which makes the results from the different waves incomparable (see the methodology chapter).									
R2011	C15	Note: 08.01.2019 - ESPAD 2011. The different values for variables contained in the TREND DB [2011] have been replaced by those contained in the Database_B12. Country: [8]Albania; [561]Belgium – Flanders; [702]Bosnia and Herzegovina (RS); [100]Bulgaria; [191]C									
Source	Original ESPAD question.										

Q2024	O07	If you drank...	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O07	If you drank beer that last day you drank any alcohol, how much did you drink? [1]I never drink beer [2]I did not drink beer last I drank alcohol [3]<50 cl [4]50-100 cl [5]101-200 cl [6]>200 cl	O07a	O07a	C18a	C13a	C15a	ESP14a	---	---	---
V2024	O07	If you drank cider that last day you drank any alcohol, how much did you drink?*	O07b	O07b	OC18b	OC13b	OC15b	OESP14b	---	---	---
V2024	O07	If you drank premixed drinks (spritz, OTHER NATIONAL EXAMPLES) that last day you drank any alcohol, how much did you drink?*	O07c	O07c	OC18c	OC13c	OC15c	OESP14c	---	---	---
V2024	O07	If you drank wine that last day you drank any alcohol, how much did you drink? [1]I never drink wine [2]I did not drink wine last I drank alcohol [3]<20 cl [4]20-40 cl [5]41-74 cl [6]>74 cl	O07d	O07d	C18d	C13d	C15d	ESP14d	---	---	---
V2024	O07	If you drank spirits that last day you drank any alcohol, how much did you drink? [1]I never drink spirits [2]I did not drink spirits last I drank alcohol [3]<8 cl [4]8-15 cl [5]16-24 cl [6]>24 cl	O07e	O07e	C18e	C13e	C15e	ESP14e	---	---	---

V2003	ESP10	The last time you had an alcoholic drink, did you drink any beer / lager / stout? If so, how much? (Do not include low alcohol beer).	[1]I never drink beer [2]I did not drink beer on my last drinking occasion [3]<50 cl [4]50-100 cl [5]101-200 cl [6]>200 cl	X03_ESP10	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10	ESP11	ESP14
V2003	ESP11	The last time you had an alcoholic drink, did you drink any cider? If so, how much? (Do not include low alcohol cider).	[1]I never drink cider [2]I did not drink cider on my last drinking occasion [3]<50 cl [4]50-100 cl [5]101-200 cl [6]>200 cl	X03_ESP11	---	---	---	---	---	ESP11	ESP12	---
V2003	ESP12	The last time you had an alcoholic drink, did you drink any alcopop? If so, how much?	[1]I never drink alcopops [2]I did not drink alcopops on my last drinking occasion [3]Less than a regular bottle or can (<50 cl) [4]1-2 regular bottles or cans (50-100 cl) [5]3-4 regular bottles or cans (101-200 cl) [6]5 or more regular bottles or cans (>	X03_ESP12	---	---	---	---	---	ESP12	ESP13	---
V2003	ESP13	The last time you had an alcoholic drink, did you drink any wine? If so, how much?	[1]I never drink wine [2]I did not drink wine on my last drinking occasion [3]Less than a glass (<15 cl) [4]1-2 glasses (15-30 cl) [5]Half a bottle (37 cl) [6]A bottle or more (>=75 cl))	X03_ESP13	---	---	---	---	---	ESP13	---	---
V1999	ESP14	The last time you had an alcoholic drink, did you drink any wine? If so, how much?	[1]I never drink wine [2]I did not drink wine on my last drinking occasion [3]Less than a glass (<10 cl) [4]1-2 glasses (10-20 cl) [5]Half a bottle (37 cl) [6]A bottle or more (>=75 cl)	X99_ESP14	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP14	ESP15
V2003	ESP14	The last time you had an alcoholic drink, did you drink any spirits? If so, how much?	[1]I never drink spirits [2]I did not drink spirits on my last drinking occasion [3]Less than a drink (<5 cl) [4]1-2 drinks (5-10 cl) [5]3-5 drinks (11-25 cl) [6]6 drinks or more (>=30 cl)	X03_ESP14	---	---	---	---	---	ESP14	ESP15	ESP16
V2024	O07	Please indicate on this scale from 1 to 10 how drunk you would say you were that last day you drank alcohol. (If you felt no effect at all you should mark "1".)	[1]Not at all [2]2 [3]3 [4]4 [5]5 [6]6 [7]7 [8]8 [9]9 [10]Heavily intoxicated [11]I never drink alcohol	O07f	O07f	C18f	C13f	C15f	ESP14f	---	---	---
V2003	ESP20	Please indicate on this scale from 1 to 10 how drunk you would say you were the last time you were drunk.	[1]Somewhat merry only [2]2 [3]3 [4]4 [5]5 [6]6 [7]7 [8]8 [9]9 [10]Heavily intoxicated to the point of being unable to stand on my feet [11]I have never been drunk.	X03_ESP20	---	---	---	---	---	ESP20	ESP20	---
R2024	O07	In 2024 all questions 2019 C18* were switched to optional.										
R2011	C15*	France 2011... addition of a champagne... This means that no total amount of alcohol consumed on the most recent drinking day can be computed for France since one important beverage has been omitted.										
R2007	C13c	Note: 08.01.2019 - ESPAD 2007. The missing values for variables contained in the TREND DB have been replaced by those contained in the ESPAD2007.v1.1.sav. [352]Iceland; [643]Russia										
R2003	ESP10-ESP12	In 1995–2003 the questions referred to The last time you had an alcoholic drink (instead of last day) and not preceded by the C13 filter question.										

R2003	ESP10-ESP12	2003 In Austria and Germany the response categories for beer, cider, alcopops, wine and spirits were changed into an open format. Limited comparability.
R2003	ESP10-ESP12	2003 Switzerland the response categories for cider and alcopops consumption are different from the ESPAD format. Limited comparability.
R2007	ESP11-ESP12	In 2007 the optional beverages cider and alcopops were added.
R2015	C13d-ESP13-ESP14	In 2015, 2003, 1999: Different alcohol volumes for wine
R2015	C13e	ESP14 In 2015, 2003: Different alcohol volumes for spirits
R2003	C13f	In 1999-2003 the question was about the last time the respondent was drunk: Please indicate on this scale from 1 to 10 how drunk you would say you were the last time you were drunk. Also the scale was different: [1] was: Somewhat merry only; [10]: Heavily intoxicated to the point of being unable to stand on my feet; [11] I have never been drunk.
Source	Original ESPAD question.	

**S2024 ● Alcohol - other questions.**

Q2024 <b>C20</b> On how many occasions (if any) have you been intoxicated from drinking alcoholic beverages, for example staggered when walking, not being able to speak properly, throwing up or not remembering what happened?			TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C20	In your lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5	C20a	C20a	C15a	C19a	ESP18a	---	---	---
V2024	C20	During the last 12 months	[4]6-9 [5]10-19	C20b	C20b	C15b	C19b	ESP18b	---	---	---
V2024	C20	During the last 30 days	[6]20-39 [7]40 or more	C20c	C20c	C15c	C19c	ESP18c	---	---	---
Q2007 <b>R1</b> On how many occasions (if any) have you been drunk from drinking alcoholic beverages?			TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2007	R1	In your lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5	X07_R1a	---	---	---	<b>R1a</b>	ESP19a	ESP19a	ESP21a
V2007	R1	During the last 12 months	[4]6-9 [5]10-19	X07_R1b	---	---	---	<b>R1b</b>	ESP19b	ESP19b	ESP21b
V2007	R1	During the last 30 days	[6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X07_R1c	---	---	---	<b>R1c</b>	ESP19c	ESP19c	ESP21c
R2007	R1	The split-half test performed in eight countries in 2007 found strong, highly significant differences between the measurements used in earlier surveys and the 2007 format (Hibell and Bjarnason). <b>Comparability over time is therefore broken.</b>									
R2003	ESP19	In 1995–2003: On how many occasions (if any) have you been drunk from drinking alcoholic beverages? The sub-questions and the response alternatives unchanged over time.									
Source	Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study.										

Q2024	C21	When (if ever did you FIRST do each of the following things?)	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C21	Drink alcohol (at least one glass)	C21a	C21a	C21a	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C16	Drink beer (at least one glass)	X15_C16a	---	---	C16a	C20a	ESP19a	---	---	---
V2015	C16	Drink cider (at least one glass) *	X15_OC16b	---	---	OC16b	OC20b	ESP19b	---	---	---
V2015	C16	Drink alcopops (at least one glass)	X15_OC16c	---	---	OC16c	OC20c	ESP19c	---	---	---
V2015	C16	Drink wine (at least one glass)	X15_C16d	---	---	C16d	C20d	ESP19d	---	---	---
V2015	C16	Drink spirits (at least one glass)	X15_C16e	---	---	C16e	C20e	ESP19e	---	---	---
V2003	ESP29	Drink beer (at least one glass)	X03_ESP29a	---	---	Recode C16a	Recode C20a	Recode ESP19a	ESP29a	ESP28a	ESP28a
V2003	ESP29	Drink wine (at least one glass)	X03_ESP29b	---	---	Recode C16d	Recode C20d	Recode ESP19d	ESP29b	ESP28b	ESP28b
V2003	ESP29	Drink spirits (at least one glass)	X03_ESP29c	---	---	Recode C16e	Recode C20e	Recode ESP19e	ESP29c	ESP28c	ESP28c
V2024	C21	Get drunk on alcohol	C21b	C21b	C21b	C16f	C20f	ESP19f	---	---	---
V2003	ESP29	Get drunk on alcohol	X03_ESP29d	Recode C21b	Recode C21b	Recode C16f	Recode C20f	Recode ESP19f	ESP29d	ESP28d	ESP28d
R2019	C21	In 2019 questions 2015 C16a-C16e were merged in a single question C21a.									
R2007	ESP19	From 2007 it was splitted up and the sub questions located in the relevant substance section.									
R2003	ESP29	In 1995-2003 the question about age of onset consisted of several sub questions covering a variety of substances.									
R2003	ESP29	In 1995-2003 the age response category started at 11 or less.									
Source	Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study.										

Q2024	C22	In the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you drink ...	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C22	because it helps you enjoy a party?	<a href="#">C22a</a>	C22a	C22a	O12a	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C22	because it helps you when you feel depressed or nervous?	<a href="#">C22b</a>	C22b	C22b	O12b	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C22	to cheer up when you're in a bad mood?	<a href="#">C22c</a>	C22c	C22c	O12c	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C22	because you like the feeling?	<a href="#">C22d</a>	C22d	C22d	O12d	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C22	to get high?	<a href="#">C22e</a>	C22e	C22e	O12e	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C22	because it makes social gatherings more fun?	<a href="#">C22f</a>	C22f	C22f	O12f	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C22	to fit in with a group you like?	<a href="#">C22g</a>	C22g	C22g	O12g	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C22	because it improves parties and celebrations?	<a href="#">C22h</a>	C22h	C22h	O12h	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C22	to forget about your problems?	<a href="#">C22i</a>	C22i	C22i	O12i	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C22	because it's fun?	<a href="#">C22j</a>	C22j	C22j	O12j	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C22	to be liked?	<a href="#">C22k</a>	C22k	C22k	O12k	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C22	so you won't feel left out?	<a href="#">C22l</a>	C22l	C22l	O12l	---	---	---	---	---
R2019	C22	In 2019 optional questions 2015 O12* were switched to core section.									
Source	<p>Coper, M. L. (1994). Motivation for alcohol use among adolescents and validation of a four-factor model. <i>Psychological Assessment</i>, 6, 550-563</p> <p>Kuntsche, E &amp; Kuntsche, S. (2009). Development validation of the Drinking Motive Questionnaire Revised Short Form (DMQ-R SF). <i>Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescents Psychology</i>, 38(6), 899-908.</p> <p>Mazzardis, S, Vieno, A, Kuntsche, E and Santinello, M (2010). Italian validation of the drinking motives questionnaire revised short form (DMQ-R SF). <i>Addictive Behaviors</i>, 35, 905-908.</p>										

**S2024 ● Tranquillisers and sedatives.**

Q2024	C23	Have you ever taken one or more of the following drugs because a doctor told you to take them?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C23	Tranquillisers or sedatives	[1]No, never	C23a	C23a	C23	C20	C23	ESP22	ESP26	ESP26	ESP27
V2024	C23	Drugs for attention or hyperactivity*	[2]Yes, but for less than 3 weeks [3]Yes, for 3 weeks or more	OC23b	OC23b	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	C23	In 2024 questions in order to collect data on drugs with a doctor's prescription were added. Optimal question on "Drugs for attention or hyperactivity" was added.										
Source	Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study.											

Q2024	C24	On how many occasions in your lifetime (if any) have you used any of the following drugs without a doctor's prescription?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C24	Tranquillisers or sedatives		C24a	C24a	C32a	Recode C32a	Recode C31a	Recode ESP30a	Recode ESP28a	Recode ESP27a	Recode ESP26a
V2024	C24	Painkillers in order to get high	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	C24b	C24b	C32d	Recode C32j	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C24	Drugs for attention or hyperactivity*		OC24c	OC24c	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C24	Optional drug*	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	OC24d	OC24d	OC32e	Recode OC32k	Recode OC31m	Recode xsp30m	---	---	---
V2015	C32	Tranquillisers or sedatives (without a doctor's prescription) lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9	X15_C32a	---	---	C32a	C31a	ESP30a	ESP28a	ESP27a	ESP26a
V2015	C32	Painkillers in order to get high lifetime	[5]10-19 [6]20-39	X15_C32j	---	---	C32j	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C32	Optional drug* lifetime	[7]40 or more	X15_OC32k	---	---	OC32k	OC31m	xsp30m	---	---	---
R2019	C32	In 2019 questions answer options have been collapsed into 3 categories instead of 7.										
R2024	C24	In 2024 Optimal question on "Drugs for attention or hyperactivity" was added.										
R2019	C32d	In 2019 question C32d text was: Painkillers in order to get high?										
Source	Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study.											

**S2024 ● Your well-being.**

R2024 --- In 2024 a dedicated section is added to collect data on well-being.

Q2024	C25	Please indicate for each of the five statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the LAST TWO WEEKS.		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C25	I have felt cheerful and in good spirits		<a href="#">C25a</a>	C25a	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C25	I have felt calm and relaxed	[1]All the time	<a href="#">C25b</a>	C25b	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C25	I have felt active and vigorous	[2]Most of the time	<a href="#">C25c</a>	C25c	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C25	I woke up feeling fresh and rested	[3]More than half of the time	<a href="#">C25d</a>	C25d	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C25	My daily life has been filled with things that interest me	[4]Less than half of the time	<a href="#">C25e</a>	C25e	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
			[5]Some of the time									
			[6]At no time									
R2024	C25	This is a short self-reported measure of current mental wellbeing (Five Well-Being Index, WHO-5) in relation to the past two weeks.										
Source	<a href="https://www.psykiatri-regionh.dk/who-5/who-5-questionnaires/Pages/default.aspx">https://www.psykiatri-regionh.dk/who-5/who-5-questionnaires/Pages/default.aspx</a>											

T2024	TC25	Well-being L2W (WHO-5 Index)		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
T2024	TC25_SCORE	Well Being Score	Range 0 - 100	<a href="#">TC25_SCORE</a>	Based On C25*	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
T2024	TC25	Well-being L2W (WHO-5 Index)	[0]Poor mental well-being (Score < 50)	<a href="#">TC25</a>	Based On C25*	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
			[1]Good mental well-being (Score >=50)									
R2024	TC25*	This is a short self-reported measure of current mental wellbeing (Five Well-Being Index, WHO-5) in relation to the past two weeks.										
Source	<a href="https://www.psykiatri-regionh.dk/who-5/who-5-questionnaires/Pages/default.aspx">https://www.psykiatri-regionh.dk/who-5/who-5-questionnaires/Pages/default.aspx</a>											

Q2024 O08 Please read each statement and select the answer which indicates how much the statement applied to you over the LAST WEEK. There are no right or wrong answers. Do not spend too much time on any statement.			TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O08	I found it hard to wind down	O08a	O08a	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O08	I was aware of dryness of my mouth	O08b	O08b	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O08	I couldn't seem to experience any positive feeling at all	O08c	O08c	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O08	I experienced breathing difficulty	O08d	O08d	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O08	I found it difficult to work up the initiative to do things	O08e	O08e	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O08	I tended to over-react to situations	O08f	O08f	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O08	I experienced trembling (e.g. in the hands)	O08g	O08g	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O08	I felt that I was using a lot of nervous energy	O08h	O08h	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O08	I was worried about situations in which I might panic and make a fool of myself	O08i	O08i	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O08	I felt that I had nothing to look forward to	O08j	O08j	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O08	I found myself getting agitated	O08k	O08k	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O08	I found it difficult to relax	O08l	O08l	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O08	I felt down-hearted and blue	O08m	O08m	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O08	I was intolerant of anything that kept me from getting on with what I was doing	O08n	O08n	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O08	I felt I was close to panic	O08o	O08o	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O08	I was unable to become enthusiastic about anything	O08p	O08p	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O08	I felt I wasn't worth much as a person	O08q	O08q	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O08	I felt that I was rather touchy	O08r	O08r	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O08	I was aware of the action of my heart in the absence of physical exertion	O08s	O08s	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O08	I felt scared without any good reason	O08t	O08t	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O08	I felt that life was meaningless	O08u	O08u	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	O08	In 2024 this optional questions constitute the Depression Anxiety Stress Scale - DASS-21, which has been added to collect data on anxiety, depression and stress over the last week.									

[1]Never  
 [2]Sometimes  
 [3]Often  
 [4]Almost always

**S2024 ● Cannabis (marijuana or hashish).**

Q2024	C26	How difficult do you think it would be for you to get cannabis if you wanted?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C26	How difficult do you think it would be for you to get cannabis if you wanted?	C26	C26	C24	C21	C24	ESP23	---	---	---
		[1]Impossible [2]Very difficult [3]Fairly difficult [4]Fairly easy [5]Very easy [6]Don't know									
V2003	ESP35e	How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following, if you wanted? e) Marijuana or hashish (cannabis, pot, grass)	X03_ESP35e	---	---	---	---	---	ESP35e	ESP35e	ESP33d
		[1]Impossible [2]Very difficult [3]Fairly difficult [4]Fairly easy [5]Very easy [6]Don't know									
R2007	ESP23*	From 2007 the sub questions are split up and located in the relevant substance section.									
R2003	ESP35*	In 1995-2003, the availability-question covered a variety of substances at the same time.									
Source	Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study.										

Q2024	C27	On how many occasions (if any) have you used cannabis?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C27	cannabis In your lifetime	C27a	C27a	C25a	C22a	C25a	ESP24a	ESP24a	ESP24a	ESP24a
		[1]0 [2]1-2									
V2024	C27	cannabis During the last 12 months	C27b	C27b	C25b	C22b	C25b	ESP24b	ESP24b	ESP24b	ESP24b
		[3]3-5 [4]6-9									
V2024	C27	cannabis During the last 30 days	C27c	C27c	C25c	C22c	C25c	ESP24c	ESP24c	ESP24c	ESP24c
		[5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more									
Source	Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study.										

Q2024	C28	When (if ever did you FIRST try cannabis?)	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C28	When (if ever did you FIRST try cannabis?)	C28	C28	C26S	C23	C26	ESP25	---	---	---
		[1]Never [2]9 years old or less [3]10 years old [4]11 years old [5]12 years old [6]13 years old [7]14 years old [8]15 years old [9]16 years or older									
V2003	ESP29	When (if ever did you FIRST try marijuana or hashish (cannabis)?)	X03_ESP29i	Pending Recode C26	Recode C26	Redo ce C23	Recode C26	Recode ESP25	ESP29	ESP28	ESP28
		[1]Never [2]11 or less [3]12 years [4]13 years [5]14 years [6]15 years [7]16 years									
R2003	ESP29	In 1995-2003 the age response categories started at 11 years old or less.									
Source	Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study.										

Q2024	O09	Have you ever had the possibility to try cannabis without trying it?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O09	Have you ever had the possibility to try cannabis without trying it?	O09	O09	OC03	---	---	---	---	---	---
		[1]No [2]Once or twice [3]3 times or more									
V2015	C24	Have you ever had the possibility to try marijuana or hashish (cannabis) without trying it?	X15_C24a	---	---	C24a	C27a	ESP26a	---	---	---
		[1]No [2]Yes									
V2015	C24	How many times has this happened in your life?	X15_C24b	---	---	C24b	C27b	ESP26b	---	---	---
		[1]1-2 [2]3-5 [3]6-9 [4]10-19 [5]20-39 [6]40 or more									
R2019	OC03	In 2019 core questions 2015 C24a was switched to optional section. Three answer options introduced instead of Yes/No (2015). 2015 Sub-question C24b "How many times has this happened in your life" was deleted.									
Source	Original ESPAD question.										

Q2024	C29	During the past 12 MONTHS, did you use the following types of cannabis?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C29	Cannabis mixed with tobacco	C29a	C29a	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C29	Cannabis resin/hashish	C29b	C29b	Recode OC05a	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C29	Herbal cannabis/Weed	C29c	C29c	Recode OC05b	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C29	Cannabis oil	OC29d	OC29d	Recode OC05c	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C29	Edible cannabis-based products	OC29e	OC29e	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C29	Cannabis-based e-liquids	OC29f	OC29f	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC05	Cannabis mixed with tobacco	X19_OC04	---	OC04	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC05	Cannabis resin	X19_OC05a	---	OC05a	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC05	Weed/skunk	X19_OC05b	---	OC05b	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC05	Cannabis oil	X19_OC05c	---	OC05c	---	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	C29	In 2024 questions 2019 OC04 and 2019 OC05 have been integrated into question C29: two optional sub-question on "Edible cannabis-based products" and "Cannabis-based e-liquids" have been added. Therefore, 2019 OC04 and OC05 have become core, the reference time frame is now 12 months and the answer options have been collapsed into 3 categories instead of 5. Questions C29d, e and f were turned into optional.									
R2019	OC04	In 2019 new optional core question was added.									
R2019	OC05	In 2019 new optional core question was added.									
Source	Original ESPAD question.										

Q2024	C30	Have you used cannabis during the LAST 12 MONTHS?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C30	Have you used cannabis during the LAST 12 MONTHS?	C30	C30	C27	MA1	MD1	D1	---	---	---
V2024	C30	Yes -> Has the following happened to you during the LAST 12 MONTHS?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C30	Have you smoked cannabis before midday?	C30a	C30a	C27a	MA1a	MD1a	D1a	---	---	---
V2024	C30	Have you smoked cannabis alone?	C30b	C30b	C27b	MA1b	MD1b	D1b	---	---	---
V2024	C30	Have you had memory problems after smoking cannabis?	C30c	C30c	C27c	MA1c	MD1c	D1c	---	---	---
V2024	C30	Have friends or members of your family told you that you ought to reduce or stop your cannabis use?	C30d	C30d	C27d	MA1d	MD1d	D1d	---	---	---
V2024	C30	Have you tried to reduce or stop using cannabis without success?	C30e	C30e	C27e	MA1e	MD1e	D1e	---	---	---
V2024	C30	Have you had problems due to your consumption of cannabis (arguments, fights, accidents, poor school results etc.)?	C30f	C30f	C27f	MA1f	MD1f	D1f	---	---	---
R2024	C30	In 2024 the set of questions in C30 form the Cannabis Abuse Screening Test (CAST).									
R2019	C27	In 2019 optional questions 2015 MA1* were switched to core section.									
R2007	MA1	The CAST questionnaire is intended to screen for different aspects of harmful cannabis use by assessing the frequency of seemingly non-recreational use (smoking before midday and alone), memory disorders, being encouraged to reduce using cannabis, unsucce									
R2011	MD1	A specific analysis of the CAST scale was included in the 2011 ESPAD report (Papst et al, 2012).									
Source	Legleye S., Karila L., Beck F., Reynaud M. (2007). Validation of the CAST, a general population Cannabis Abuse Screening Test. Journal of Substance Use, 12 (4):233-42. Papst A., Kraus L., Piontek D. (2012). The Cannabis Abuse Screening Test (CAST): Examining the prevalence of cannabis-related problems among adolescents in 13 European countries. In Hibell et al: The 2011 ESPAD Report. Swedish Council for Information on Alcohol and Other Drugs, Stockholm, Sweden.										

T2024 <b>TCAST</b> Cannabis Abuse Screening Test (CAST) (Papst A. 2012)		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
T2024 TCAST Score	Range 0 - 6	<b>TCAST_SCORE</b>	Based on C30*	Based on C27*	Based on MA1*	Based on MD1*	Based on D1*	---	---	---
T2024 TCAST_C30_C27b CAST binary proportion: cut-off 2 according to the values of the variables C30/C27b	[0]Not high risk users [1]High risk users	<b>TCAST_C30_C27</b>	Based on C30*	Based on C27*	Based on MA1*	Based on MD1*	Based on D1*	---	---	---
R2024 TCAST* Cannabis Abuse Screening Test (CAST) (Papst A. 2012).										
Source Papst A, Kraus L, Piontek D. (2012). The Cannabis Abuse Screening Test (CAST): Examining the prevalence of cannabis-related problems among adolescents in 13 European countries. In Hibell et al: The 2011 ESPAD Report. Swedish Council for Information on Alcohol and Other Drugs, Stockholm, Sweden.										

## S2024 ● Other drugs.

Q2024 <b>C31</b> How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following, if you wanted?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C31 Amphetamines	<b>C31a</b>	C31a	C28a	C25a	C28a	ESP27a	ESP35g	ESP35g	ESP33f
V2024	C31 Methamphetamines	<b>C31b</b>	C31b	C28b	C25b	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C31 Tranquillisers or sedatives without a doctor prescription	<b>C31c</b>	C31c	C28c	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C31 Ecstasy/MDMA	<b>C31d</b>	C31d	C28d	C25d	C28c	ESP27c	ESP35k	ESP35k	ESP33j
V2024	C31 Cocaine	<b>C31e</b>	C31e	C28e	C25e	---	---	ESP35j	ESP35j	ESP33i
V2024	C31 Crack*	<b>OC31f</b>	OC31f	OC28f	C25f	---	---	ESP35i	ESP35i	ESP33h
V2024	C31 Optional drug*	<b>OC31g</b>	OC31g	OC28g	OC25g	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C25 Tranquillisers or sedatives	<b>X15_C25c</b>	---	---	C25c	C28b	ESP27b	ESP35h	ESP35h	ESP33g
V2007	ESP27 Inhalants (glue and other national examples)	<b>X07_ESP27d</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP27d	ESP35o	ESP35n	ESP33l
R2024	C31	In 2024 sub-question C31d text was changed in Ecstasy/MDMA.								
R2019	C28	In 2019 sub-question 2015 C25c text was changed: C28c Tranquillisers or sedatives without a doctor prescription.								
R2019	C28	In 2019 sub-question 2015 C25f was switched to Optional sub-question OC28f.								
R2015	C25	in 2015 sub-question C25b Methamphetamines; C25e Cocaine; C25f Crack and OC25g Optional drug were added.								
R2007	ESP27	In 2011 sub-question 2007 ESP27d Availability of inhalants was dropped.								
Source	Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study.									

Q2024	C32a	On how many occasions (if any) have you ever used...?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C32a	Ecstasy/MDMA in your lifetime	C32aa	C32aa	C29a	Recode C26a	Recode C29a	Recode ESP28a	Recode ESP28h	Recode ESP27i	Recode ESP26h
V2024	C32a	Ecstasy/MDMA during the last 12 months	C32ab	C32ab	C29b	Recode C26b	Recode C29b	Recode ESP28b	---	---	---
V2024	C32a	Amphetamines in your lifetime	C32ac	C32ac	C29c	Recode C27a	Recode C31b	Recode ESP30b	Recode ESP28b	Recode ESP27b	Recode ESP26b
V2024	C32a	Amphetamines during the last 12 months	C32ad	C32ad	C29d	Recode C27b	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C32a	Methamphetamines in your lifetime	C32ae	C32ae	C29e	Recode C28a	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C32a	Methamphetamines during the last 12 months	C32af	C32af	C29f	Recode C28b	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C32a	Synthetic cannabinoids in your lifetime*	OC32ag	OC32ag	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C32a	Synthetic cannabinoids during the last 12 months*	OC32ah	OC32ah	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C32a	Synthetic cathinones in your lifetime*	OC32ai	OC32ai	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C32a	Synthetic cathinones during the last 12 months*	OC32aj	OC32aj	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C32a	Synthetic opioids in your lifetime*	OC32ak	OC32ak	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C32a	Synthetic opioids during the last 12 months*	OC32al	OC32al	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C32a	Nitrox oxide in your lifetime *	OC32am	OC32am	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C32a	Nitrox oxide during the last 12 months *	OC32an	OC32an	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC07	Synthetic cannabinoids in your lifetime [INSERT RELEVANT EXAMPLES]	OC07a	---	OC07a	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC07	Synthetic cathinones in your lifetime [INSERT RELEVANT EXAMPLES]	OC07b	---	OC07b	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C26	Ecstasy in your lifetime	X15_C26a	---	---	C26a	C29a	ESP28a	ESP28h	ESP27i	ESP26h
V2015	C26	Ecstasy During the last 12 months	X15_C26b	---	---	C26b	C29b	ESP28b	---	---	---
V2011	C29c	Ecstasy During the last 30 days	X11_C29c	---	---	---	C29c	ESP28c	---	---	---
V2015	C27	Amphetamines In your lifetime	X15_C27a	---	---	C27a	C31b	ESP30b	ESP28b	ESP27b	ESP26b
V2015	C27	Amphetamines During the last 12 months	X15_C27b	---	---	C27b	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C28	Methamphetamines In your lifetime	X15_C28a	---	---	C28a	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C28	Methamphetamines During the last 12 months	X15_C28b	---	---	C28b	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	C32a	In 2024 question 2019 C29 has been split into two separate questions (C32a and C32b) and optional sub-questions for Nitrous oxide and NPS categories (Synthetic cannabinoids and opioids, which corresponded to question 2019 OC07) were added. The sub-question									
R2019	C29	In 2019 the C28* questions were implemented with 3 answer options instead of 7 (simplified answer scale).									

Q2024	C32b	On how many occasions (if any) have you ever used...?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C32b	Cocaine in your lifetime		C32ba	C32ba	C29g	Recode C29a	Recode C31e	Recode ESP30e	Recode ESP28e	Recode ESP27e	Recode ESP26e
V2024	C32b	Cocaine during the last 12 months		C32bb	C32bb	C29h	Recode C29b	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C32b	Crack in your lifetime	[1]0	C32bc	C32bc	C29i	Recode C30a	Recode C31d	Recode ESP30d	Recode ESP28d	Recode ESP27d	Recode ESP26d
V2024	C32b	Crack during the last 12 months	[2]1-2 [3]3 or more	C32bd	C32bd	C29j	Recode C30b	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C32b	Heroin in your lifetime		C32be	C32be	C29k	Recode C32d	Recode C31g	Recode ESP30g	Recode ESP28g	---	Recode ESP26g
V2024	C32b	Heroin during the last 12 months		C32bf	C32bf	C29l	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C29	Cocaine In your lifetime		X15_C29a	---	---	C29a	C31e	ESP30e	ESP28e	ESP27e	ESP26e
V2015	C29	Cocaine During the last 12 months		X15_C29b	---	---	C29b	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C30	Crack In your lifetime	[1]0	X15_C30a	---	---	C30a	C31d	ESP30d	ESP28d	ESP27d	ESP26d
V2015	C30	Crack During the last 12 months	[2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9	X15_C30b	---	---	C30b	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C32	Heroin in your lifetime	[5]10-19 [6]20-39	X15_C32d	---	---	C32d	C31g	ESP30g	ESP28g	---	ESP26g
V1999	ESP27	Heroin (by smoking lifetime)	[7]40 or more	X99_ESP27g	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27g	---
V1999	ESP27	Heroin (other than by smoking lifetime)		X99_ESP27h	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27h	---
R2024	C32b	In 2024 question 2019 C29 has been split into two separate questions (C32a and C32b).										
R2019	C29	In 2019 C29* questions were implemented with 3 answer options instead of 7 (simplified answer scale).										
R2019	C29	In 2019 all these substances were brought together under one question, and new question on "Heroin during the last 12 months" was added.										
R2015	C26	In 2015 the sub question about L30Days was dropped.										
R2015	C27	New question in 2015 "Use in the last 12 months".										

Q2024	C33	On how many occasions (if any) have you used inhalants [INSERT NATIONAL RELEVANT EXAMPLES] to get high?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C33	Inhalants In your lifetime		C33a	C33a	C30a	Recode C31a	Recode C30a	Recode ESP29a	Recode ESP25a	Recode ESP25a	Recode ESP25a
V2024	C33	Inhalants During the last 12 months	[1]0	C33b	C33b	C30b	Recode C31b	Recode C30b	Recode ESP29b	Recode ESP25b	Recode ESP25b	Recode ESP25b
V2024	C33	Inhalants During the last 30 days	[2]1-2 [3]3 or more	C33c	C33c	C30c	Recode C31c	Recode C30c	Recode ESP29c	Recode ESP25c	Recode ESP25c	Recode ESP25c
V2015	C31	Inhalants In your lifetime	[1]0	X15_C31a	---	---	C31a	C30a	ESP29a	ESP25a	ESP25a	ESP25a
V2015	C31	Inhalants During the last 12 months	[2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9	X15_C31b	---	---	C31b	C30b	ESP29b	ESP25b	ESP25b	ESP25b
V2015	C31	Inhalants During the last 30 days	[5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X15_C31c	---	---	C31c	C30c	ESP29c	ESP25c	ESP25c	ESP25c
R2019	C30	In 2019 C30* questions were implemented with 3 answer options instead of 7 (simplified answer scale).										
R2011	C30	In 2011 the guidelines suggested to insert nationally relevant examples of inhalants instead of the one previously reported in brackets.										
R2007	ESP29	In 2007 the wording was changed. The examples in brackets were glue, etc. The questionnaire test found no significant differences between the old and new versions.										
R2003	ESP25	1999-2003 the wording was the same; the examples were glue, aerosols etc.										
R1995	ESP25	In 1995 the wording was: On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed a substance (sniffing glue, aerosols, laughing gas etto get high?										
Source	Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study.											

Q2024	C34	On how many occasions in your lifetime (if any) have you used any of the following drugs?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C34	LSD or some other hallucinogens	C34a	C34a	C31a	Recode C32b	Recode C31c	Recode ESP30c	Recode ESP28c	Recode ESP27c	Recode ESP26c
V2024	C34	"Magic mushrooms"	C34b	C34b	C31b	Recode C32e	Recode C31h	Recode ESP30h	Recode ESP28i	Recode ESP27j	---
V2024	C34	GHB	C34c	C34c	C31c	Recode C32f	Recode C31i	Recode ESP30i	Recode ESP28j	---	---
V2024	C34	[INSERT NATIONAL FICTITIOUS DRUG]	C34d	C34d	C31d	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C34	Drugs by injection with a needle (like heroin, cocaine, amphetamine)	C34e	C34e	C31e	Recode C32h	Recode C31k	Recode ESP30k	Recode ESP28k	Recode ESP27k	Recode ESP26i
V2024	C34	Ketamine*	OC34f	OC34f	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C32	LSD or some other hallucinogens	X15_C32b	---	---	C32b	C31c	ESP30c	ESP28c	ESP27c	ESP26c
V2015	C32	"Magic mushrooms"	X15_C32e	---	---	C32e	C31h	ESP30h	ESP28i	ESP27j	---
V2015	C32	GHB	X15_C32f	---	---	C32f	C31i	ESP30i	ESP28j	---	---
V2015	C32	Drugs by injection with a needle (like heroin, cocaine, amphetamine)	X15_C32h	---	---	C32h	C31k	ESP30k	ESP28k	ESP27k	ESP26i
R2024	C34	In 2024 optional questions on Ketamine was added.									
R2019	C31	In 2019 the C31* questions were implemented with 3 answer options instead of 7 (simplified answer scale).									
Source	Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study.										

Q2024	C35	On how many occasions in your lifetime (if any) have you used any of the following drugs?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C35	Alcohol together with pills (medicaments) in order to get high lifetime	C35a	C35a	C32c	Recode C32i	Recode C31l	Recode ESP30l	Recode ESP28l	Recode ESP27l	---
V2024	C35	Anabolic steroids lifetime	C35b	C35b	C32b	Recode C32g	Recode C31j	Recode ESP30j	Recode ESP28n	Recode ESP27n	Recode ESP26k
V2024	C35	Optional drug*	OC35c	OC35c	C32b	Recode C32g	Recode C31j	Recode ESP30j	Recode ESP28n	Recode ESP27n	Recode ESP26k
V2015	C32	Alcohol together with pills (medicaments) in order to get high lifetime	X15_C32i	---	---	C32i	C31l	ESP30l	ESP28l	ESP27l	ESP26j
V2015	C32	Anabolic steroids lifetime	X15_C32g	---	---	C32g	C31j	ESP30j	ESP28n	ESP27n	ESP26k
V2015	C32	Relevin lifetime	X15_C32c	---	---	C32c	C31f	ESP30f	ESP28f	ESP27f	ESP26f
V2003	ESP28	Alcohol and marijuana/hashish at the same time lifetime	X03_ESP28	---	---	---	---	---	ESP28m	ESP27m	---
R2024	C35	In 2024 sub-question 2019 C32a on "Tranquillisers or sedatives" and C32d on "Painkillers" have been moved in question C42.									
R2019	C32	In 2019 the C32* questions were implemented with 3 answer options instead of 7 (simplified answer scale).									
R2015	C32	In 2015 amphetamines, cocaine and crack were moved to separate questions (C27, C29 and C30 respectively); Painkillers in order to get high added as a new sub question.									
R2015	C32	Note: Relevin is a dummy drug.									
R2007	ESP30	In 2007 Alcohol and marijuana/hashish at the same time and Ecstasy were removed (see C29)									
R2003	ESP28	In 2003 the 2 heroin-options were collapsed into Heroin while GHB was added.									
R1999	ESP27	In 1999 the number of items increased (14 items) by dividing heroin into: Heroin (by smoking and Heroin (other than by smokin and by adding Magic mushrooms, Alcohol together with pills, Anabolic steroids or other doping agents and Alcohol and marijuana/has									
R1995	ESP26	In 1995 the list included only 9 items, plus 2 Optional items: Tranquilizers or sedatives (without a doctor's prescription), amphetamines, LSD or some other hallucinogens, crack, cocaine, relevin, heroin, ecstasy, drugs by injection with a needle (like heroin, cocaine or amphetamine). Optionals were: Alcohol together with pills and Anabolic steroids or other doping agents.									
Source	Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study.										

Q2024	O10	When (if ever did you FIRST do each of the following things?)	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O10	Try tranquilisers or sedatives (without a doctor's prescription)	O10a	O10a	OC06a	C33a	C32a	ESP31b	---	---	---
V2024	O10	Try amphetamines or methamphetamines	O10b	O10b	OC06b	C33b	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O10	Try cocaine or crack	O10c	O10c	OC06c	C33c	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O10	Try ecstasy/MDMA	O10d	O10d	OC06d	C33d	C32c	ESP31c	---	---	---
V2024	O10	Try inhalants [NATIONAL RELEVANT EXAMPLES] in order to get high	O10e	O10e	OC06e	C33e	C32d	ESP31d	---	---	---
V2024	O10	Try alcohol together with pills (medicaments) in order to get high	O10f	O10f	OC06f	C33f	C32e	ESP31e	---	---	---
V2011	C32	Try amphetamines	X11_C32b	---	---	---	C32b	ESP31a	---	---	---
V2003	ESP29	Try amphetamines	X03_ESP29g	---	---	---	Recode C32b	Recode ESP31a	ESP29g	ESP28g	ESP28g
V2003	ESP29	Try tranquilisers or sedatives (without a doctor's prescription)	X03_ESP29h	---	Recode OC06a	Recode C33a	Recode C32a	Recode ESP31b	ESP29h	ESP28h	ESP28h
V2003	ESP29	Try crack	X03_ESP29k	---	---	---	---	---	ESP29k	ESP28k	ESP28k
V2003	ESP29	Try cocaine	X03_ESP29l	---	---	---	---	---	ESP29l	ESP28l	ESP28l
V2003	ESP29	Try ecstasy	X03_ESP29n	---	Recode OC06d	Recode C33d	Recode C32c	Recode ESP31c	ESP29n	ESP28n	ESP28n
V2003	ESP29	Try inhalants (glue, etc	X03_ESP29r	---	Recode OC06e	Recode C33e	Recode C32d	Recode ESP31d	ESP29r	ESP28q	ESP28p
V2003	ESP29	Try alcohol together with pills	X03_ESP29s	---	Recode OC06f	Recode C33f	Recode C32e	Recode ESP31e	ESP29s	ESP28r	---
R2024	C36	In 2024 the sub-question O10d text was changed in "Ecstasy/MDMA".									
R2019	OC06	in 2019 Core questions 2015 C33* were switched to Optional.									
R2015	C33	In 2015 methamphetamines was added to amphetamines, which makes sub question b) not comparable with earlier surveys. Sub question c) Try cocaine or crack was added.									
R2007	ESP31	In 2007 items a) and b) switched position.									
R2007	ESP31	Starting from 2007 splitting in sub questions, located in the relevant substance section.									
R2003	ESP29	1995–2003 the age category started at 11 or less.									
R2003	ESP29	1995-2003 the question about age of onset consisted of several sub questions on various substances.									
Source	Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study.										

**S2024 ● New Psychoactive Substances.**

Q2024	C36	On how many occasions (if any) have you used new psychoactive substances?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C36	In your lifetime	[1]0	C36a	C36a	C33a	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C36	During the last 12 months	[2]1-2	C36b	C36b	C33b	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C34	Have you ever used such substances?	[3]3 or more [4]Don't know / not sure	X15_C34	---	---	C34	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	C36	In 2024 the NPS' explanation was moved from the body of the question into the header. Additionally, it was added the wording "new psychoactive".										
R2019	C33	in 2019 question C36* have been restructured with respect to C34-2015, in order to ask about LT, LY and the number of occasions.										
R2015	C34	In 2015 C34, C35 and C35b are new questions about new psychoactive substances.										
Source	Adopted from a EMCDDA module about new psychoactive substances.											

Q2024	O11	If you have used such new substances in the LAST 12 MONTHS, what was the appearance/form of the new substance/s? Mark one or more boxes.		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O11	I have not used such substances in the last 12 months	[0]No [1]Yes	O11a	O11a	C34.1	C35_1	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O11	Herbal smoking mixtures with drug-like effects		O11b	O11b	C34.2	C35_2	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O11	Powders, crystals or tablets with drug-like effects		O11c	O11c	C34.3	C35_3	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O11	Liquids with drug-like effects		O11d	O11d	C34.4	C35_4	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O11	Other		O11e	O11e	C34.5	C35_5	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	O11	In 2024 all questions 2019 C34* were switched to Optional.										
R2015	C34	Reformulation with respect to 2015 C35*.										
R2015	C35	In 2015 C34, C35 and C35b are new questions about new psychoactive substances.										
Source	Adopted from a EMCDDA module about new psychoactive substances.											

Q2019	OC07	On how many occasions in your lifetime (if any) have you used any of the following substances?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2019	OC07	Optional substance*	[1]0	X19_OC07c	---	OC07c	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC07	Optional substance*	[2]1-2	X19_OC07d	---	OC07d	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	OC35	Optional substance*	[3]3 or more	X15_OC35a	---	---	OC35a	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	OC35	Optional substance*	[4]6-9	X15_OC35b	---	---	OC35b	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	OC35	Optional substance*	[5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X15_OC35c	---	---	OC35c	---	---	---	---	---
R2015	OC07	In 2019 the OC07* questions were implemented with 3 answer options instead of 7 (simplified answer scale).										
R2015	OC35	Optional complement to C35 question. Only 11 countries adopted this questions, subquestion a). Check Optional Substance by Country.										
Source	Original ESPAD question.											

**S2024 ● Various substances.**

Q2024	C37	How much do you think PEOPLE RISK harming themselves (physically or in other ways), if they ...	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C37	Smoke cigarettes occasionally?	C37a	C37a	C35a	C36a	C36a	ESP36a	ESP34a	ESP34a	ESP32a
V2024	C37	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	C37b	C37b	C35b	C36b	C36b	ESP36b	ESP34b	ESP34b	ESP32b
V2024	C37	Try e-cigarettes once or twice?	C37c	C37c	C35c	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C37	Use e-cigarettes on a daily basis?	C37d	C37d	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C37	Have one or two drinks nearly every day?	C37e	C37e	C35d	C36c	C36c	ESP36c	ESP34c	ESP34c	ESP32c
V2024	C37	Have four or five drinks nearly every day?	C37f	C37f	C35e	C36d	C36d	ESP36d	ESP34d	ESP34d	ESP32d
V2024	C37	Have five or more drinks in one occasion nearly each weekend?	C37g	C37g	C35f	C36e	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C37	Use moist snuff occasionally? *	OC37h	OC37h	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C37	Use moist snuff regularly? *	OC37i	OC37i	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C37	Use heated tobacco products occasionally? *	OC37j	OC37j	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C37	Use heated tobacco products regularly? *	OC37k	OC37k	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C37	Use energy drinks occasionally? *	OC37l	OC37l	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C37	Use energy drinks regularly? *	OC37m	OC37m	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C36	Have five or more drinks each weekend?	X11_C36e	---	---	---	C36e	ESP36e	ESP34e	ESP34e	ESP32e
R2024	C37d	In 2024 the wording "e-cigs" has been turned into "e-cigarettes" Sub-questions C37d on "use e-cigarettes on a daily basis" and Optional sub-questions on alternative smoking products and energy drinks (OC37h - m) were added.									
R2019	C35	In 2019 this question is a block of sub-questions derived from C36-2015. C35c new sub-question about e-cigs.									
Source	Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study.										

Q2024	C38	Again: how much do you think PEOPLE RISK harming themselves (physically or in other ways), if they...	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C38	try cannabis once or twice?	C38a	C38a	C36a	C36f	C36f	ESP36f	ESP34f	ESP34f	ESP32f
V2024	C38	Smoke cannabis occasionally?	C38b	C38b	C36b	C36g	C36g	ESP36g	ESP34g	ESP34g	ESP32g
V2024	C38	Smoke cannabis regularly?	C38c	C38c	C36c	C36h	C36h	ESP36h	ESP34h	ESP34h	ESP32h
V2024	C38	Try ecstasy/MDMA once or twice?	C38d	C38d	C36d	C36i	C36i	ESP36i	ESP34q	ESP34o	ESP32o
V2024	C38	Take ecstasy/MDMA regularly?*	OC38e	OC38e	C36e	C36j	C36j	ESP36j	ESP34r	ESP34p	ESP32p
V2024	C38	Try an amphetamine (uppers, pep pills, bennie, speed) once or twice?	C38f	C38f	C36f	C36k	C36k	ESP36k	ESP34k	ESP34k	ESP32k
V2024	C38	Take amphetamines regularly?	OC38g	OC38g	C36g	C36l	C36l	ESP36l	ESP34l	ESP34l	ESP32l
V2024	C38	Try synthetic cannabinoids once or twice?	C38h	C38h	C36h	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C38	Use synthetic cannabinoids regularly?*	OC38i	OC38i	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C38	Try synthetic cathinones once or twice?*	OC38j	OC38j	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C38	Use synthetic cathinones regularly?*	OC38k	OC38k	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C38	Try synthetic opioids once or twice?*	OC38l	OC38l	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C38	Use synthetic opioids regularly?*	OC38m	OC38m	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2003	ESP34	Try LSD once or twice	X03_ESP34i	---	---	---	---	---	ESP34i	ESP34i	ESP32i
V2003	ESP34	Take LSD regularly	X03_ESP34j	---	---	---	---	---	ESP34j	ESP34j	ESP32j
V2003	ESP34	Try cocaine or crack once or twice	X03_ESP34	---	---	---	---	---	ESP34m	ESP34m	ESP32m
V2003	ESP34	Take cocaine or crack regularly	X03_ESP34n	---	---	---	---	---	ESP34n	ESP34n	ESP32n
V2003	ESP34	Smoke crack once or twice	X03_ESP34o	---	---	---	---	---	ESP34o	---	---
V2003	ESP34	Smoke crack regularly	X03_ESP34p	---	---	---	---	---	ESP34p	---	---
V2003	ESP34	Try GHB once or twice	X03_ESP34s	---	---	---	---	---	ESP34s	---	---
V2003	ESP34	Take GHB regularly	X03_ESP34t	---	---	---	---	---	ESP34t	---	---
V2003	ESP34	Try drugs by injection with a needle once or twice	X03_ESP34u	---	---	---	---	---	ESP34u	---	---
V2003	ESP34	Take drugs by injection with a needle regularly	X03_ESP34v	---	---	---	---	---	ESP34v	---	---
V2003	ESP34	Try inhalants (glue etc) once or twice	X03_ESP34x	---	---	---	---	---	ESP34x	ESP34q	ESP32q
V2003	ESP34	Take inhalants (glue etc) regularly	X03_ESP34y	---	---	---	---	---	ESP34y	ESP34r	ESP32r
R2024	C38	In 2024 added optional sub-questions OC38e on regular use of Ecstasy/MDMA and OC38g on Amphetamines, and optional sub-questions on NPS categories (OC38i - m)									
R2019	C36	In 2019 this question is a block of sub-questions derived from C36-2015. C36h new sub-question about try synthetic cannabinoids.									
R2015	C36e	In 2015 sub question e) "...in one occasion nearly..." was added in, which makes it not comparable with earlier surveys. Included number of items, for each wave: 1995 (18), 1999 (18), 2003 (24), 2007 (12), 2011 (12), 2015 (12).									
R2007	ESP36	In 2007 the number of items was substantially reduced.									
R2003	ESP34	1995-2003 the list also included: try LSD once or twice, take LSD regularly, try cocaine or crack once or twice, take cocaine or crack regularly, try inhalants (glue etc) once or twice and take inhalants (glue etc) regularly. Moreover, in 2003 the list also included: smoke crack once or twice, smoke crack regularly, try GHB once or twice, take GHB regularly, try drugs by injection with a needle once or twice, take drugs by injection with a needle regularly.									
R1999	ESP34	In 1999 Small changes were done; i.e. take one or two drinks... and take four or five drinks... were changed into have one or two drinks... and have four or five drinks... In earlier surveys, examples in bracket of marijuana or hashish also included pot, grass besides cannabis. On the other hand, the items smoke marijuana or hashish occasionally and smoke marijuana or hashish regularly did not include the bracket (cannabis) until 2007 wave.									
Source	Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study.										

Q2024	O12(1)	During the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the following? Never	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O12(1)	LY - Experiences Never Physical fight	O12a.1	O12a.1	OC08a.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(1)	LY - Experiences Never Accident or injury	O12b.1	O12b.1	OC08b.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(1)	LY - Experiences Never Damaged or lost objects or clothing	O12c.1	O12c.1	OC08c.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(1)	LY - Experiences Never Serious arguments	O12d.1	O12d.1	OC08d.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(1)	LY - Experiences Never Victimized by robbery or theft	O12e.1	O12e.1	OC08e.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(1)	LY - Experiences Never Trouble with police	O12f.1	O12f.1	OC08f.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(1)	LY - Experiences Never Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of severe intoxication	O12g.1	O12g.1	OC08g.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(1)	LY - Experiences Never Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of accident or injury	O12h.1	O12h.1	OC08h.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(1)	LY - Experiences Never Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom	O12i.1	O12i.1	OC08i.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(1)	LY - Experiences Never Being a victim of unwanted sexual advance	O12j.1	O12j.1	OC08j.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(1)	LY - Experiences Never Deliberately hurt yourself	O12k.1	O12k.1	OC08k.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(1)	LY - Experiences Never Driven a moped, car or other motor vehicle	O12l.1	O12l.1	OC08l.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(1)	LY - Experiences Never Being involved in an accident while driving yourself	O12m.1	O12m.1	OC08m.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(1)	LY - Experiences Never Been swimming in deep water (swimming pool, river, etc)	O12n.1	O12n.1	OC08n.1	---	---	---	---	---	---

Q2003	ESP37(1)	Have you ever had any of the following problems? Never	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003	ESP37(1)	LT - Problems Never Accident or injury	X03_ESP37c1	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37c1	ESP37c1	---
V2003	ESP37(1)	LT - Problems Never Damage to objects or clothing you owned	X03_ESP37e1	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37e1	ESP37e1	---
V2003	ESP37(1)	LT - Problems Never Victimized by robbery or theft	X03_ESP37j1	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37j1	ESP37j1	---
V2003	ESP37(1)	LT - Problems Never Trouble with police	X03_ESP37k1	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37k1	ESP37k1	---
V2003	ESP37(1)	LT - Problems Never Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room	X03_ESP37l1	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37l1	ESP37l1	---
V2003	ESP37(1)	LT - Problems Never Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom	X03_ESP37n1	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37n1	ESP37n1	---
V2003	ESP37(1)	LT - Problems Never Engaged in sexual intercourse you regretted the next day	X03_ESP37m1	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37m1	ESP37m1	---
V2003	ESP37(1)	LT - Problems Never Loss of money or other valuable items	X03_ESP37d1	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37d1	ESP37d1	---
V2003	ESP37(1)	LT - Problems Never Performed poorly at school or work	X03_ESP37i1	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37i1	ESP37i1	---
V2003	ESP37(1)	LT - Problems Never Scuffle or fight	X03_ESP37b1	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37b1	ESP37b1	---
V2003	ESP37(1)	LT - Problems Never Problems in your relationship with your friends	X03_ESP37g1	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37g1	ESP37g1	---
V2003	ESP37(1)	LT - Problems Never Problems in your relationship with your parents	X03_ESP37f1	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37f1	ESP37f1	---
V2003	ESP37(1)	LT - Problems Never Problems in your relationship with your teachers	X03_ESP37h1	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37h1	ESP37h1	---
V2003	ESP37(1)	LT - Problems Never Quarrel or argument	X03_ESP37a1	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37a1	ESP37a1	---
R2024	O12(1)	This question is quite complex because of many subquestion items and multiple choice in answering. In 2019 wave this question is Optional Core. It is envisaged to be DELETED in the next wave.									
Source	Kettil Bruun and Ragnar Hauge: Drinking Habits among Northern Youth. Finnish Foundation for Alcohol Studies, Publication No.12. Helsinki 1963. Question no. 37. Salme Ahlström: Finnish Teenagers - How They Drink and Clash with Authorities. Reports from the Social Research Institute of Alcohol Studies No. 159. Helsinki 1982.										

Q2024	O12(2)	During the LAST 12 MONTHS Yes, while using alcohol	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O12(2)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using alcohol Physical fight	O12a.2	O12a.2	OC08a.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(2)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using alcohol Accident or injury	O12b.2	O12b.2	OC08b.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(2)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using alcohol Damaged or lost objects or clothing	O12c.2	O12c.2	OC08c.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(2)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using alcohol Serious arguments	O12d.2	O12d.2	OC08d.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(2)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using alcohol Victimized by robbery or theft	O12e.2	O12e.2	OC08e.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(2)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using alcohol Trouble with police	O12f.2	O12f.2	OC08f.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(2)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using alcohol Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of severe intoxication	O12g.2	O12g.2	OC08g.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(2)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using alcohol Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of accident or injury	O12h.2	O12h.2	OC08h.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(2)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using alcohol Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom	O12i.2	O12i.2	OC08i.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(2)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using alcohol Being a victim of unwanted sexual advance	O12j.2	O12j.2	OC08j.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(2)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using alcohol Deliberately hurt yourself	O12k.2	O12k.2	OC08k.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(2)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using alcohol Driven a moped, car or other motor vehicle	O12l.2	O12l.2	OC08l.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(2)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using alcohol Being involved in an accident while driving yourself	O12m.2	O12m.2	OC08m.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(2)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using alcohol Been swimming in deep water (swimming pool, river, lake or sea)	O12n.2	O12n.2	OC08n.2	---	---	---	---	---	---

[0]No  
[1]Yes

Q2015	C17	WHILE UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF ALCOHOL, how often during the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the following?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2015	C17	I have not drunk any alcohol during the last 12 months. Please continue with question C18	X15_C17.1	---	---	C17_1	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C17	LY - Experiences While under the influence of alcohol Physical fight	X15_C17a	---	---	C17a	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C17	LY - Experiences While under the influence of alcohol Accident or injury	X15_C17b	---	---	C17b	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C17	LY - Experiences While under the influence of alcohol Damaged or lost objects or clothing	X15_C17c	---	---	C17c	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C17	LY - Experiences While under the influence of alcohol Serious arguments	X15_C17d	---	---	C17d	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C17	LY - Experiences While under the influence of alcohol Victimized by robbery or theft	X15_C17e	---	---	C17e	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C17	LY - Experiences While under the influence of alcohol Trouble with police	X15_C17f	---	---	C17f	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C17	LY - Experiences While under the influence of alcohol Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of severe intoxication	X15_C17g	---	---	C17g	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C17	LY - Experiences While under the influence of alcohol Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of accident or injury	X15_C17h	---	---	C17h	---	---	---	---	---

[1]0  
[2]1-2  
[3]3-5  
[4]6-9  
[5]10-19  
[6]20-39  
[7]40 or more

V2015	C17	LY - Experiences While under the influence of alcohol Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom	X15_C17i	---	---	C17i	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C17	LY - Experiences While under the influence of alcohol Being a victim of unwanted sexual advance	X15_C17j	---	---	C17j	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C17	LY - Experiences While under the influence of alcohol Deliberately hurt yourself	X15_C17k	---	---	C17k	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C17	LY - Experiences While under the influence of alcohol Driven a moped, car or other motor vehicle	X15_C17l	---	---	C17l	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C17	LY - Experiences While under the influence of alcohol Being involved in an accident while driving yourself	X15_C17m	---	---	C17m	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C17	LY - Experiences While under the influence of alcohol Been swimming in deep water (swimming pool, river, lake or sea)	X15_C17n	---	---	C17n	---	---	---	---	---

Q2011 <b>C22</b> BECAUSE OF YOUR OWN ALCOHOL USE, how often during the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the following? If you haven't used alcohol the last 12 months, please mark zero occasions on all questions.			TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2011	C22	LY - Experiences Because of alcohol use Physical fight	X11_C22a	---	---	---	C22a	ESP21a	---	---	---
V2011	C22	LY - Experiences Because of alcohol use Accident or injury	X11_C22b	---	---	---	C22b	ESP21b	---	---	---
V2011	C22	LY - Experiences Because of alcohol use Victimized by robbery or theft	X11_C22f	---	---	---	C22f	ESP21f	---	---	---
V2011	C22	LY - Experiences Because of alcohol use Trouble with police	X11_C22g	---	---	---	C22g	ESP21g	---	---	---
V2011	C22	LY - Experiences Because of alcohol use Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room	X11_C22h	---	---	---	C22h	ESP21h	---	---	---
V2011	C22	LY - Experiences Because of alcohol use Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom	X11_C22i	---	---	---	C22i	ESP21i	---	---	---
V2011	C22	LY - Experiences Because of alcohol use Engaged in sexual intercourse you repented of the next day	X11_C22j	---	---	---	C22j	ESP21j	---	---	---
V2011	C22	LY - Experiences Because of alcohol use Serious problems with your friends	X11_C22d	---	---	---	C22d	ESP21d	---	---	---
V2011	C22	LY - Experiences Because of alcohol use Serious problems with your parents	X11_C22c	---	---	---	C22c	ESP21c	---	---	---
V2011	C22	LY - Experiences Because of alcohol use Performed poorly at school or work	X11_C22e	---	---	---	C22e	ESP21e	---	---	---

Q2003 <b>ESP37(2)</b> Have you ever had any of the following problems? Yes, because of my alcohol use.			TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003	ESP37(2)	LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use Accident or injury	X03_ESP37c	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37c	ESP37c	---
V2003	ESP37(2)	LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use Damage to objects or clothing you owned	X03_ESP37e	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37e	ESP37e	---
V2003	ESP37(2)	LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use Victimized by robbery or theft	X03_ESP37j	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37j2	ESP37j2	---
V2003	ESP37(2)	LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use Trouble with police	X03_ESP37k	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37k	ESP37k	---
V2003	ESP37(2)	LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room	X03_ESP37l	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37l2	ESP37l2	---
V2003	ESP37(2)	LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom	X03_ESP37n	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37n	ESP37n	---

V2003	ESP37(2)	LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use Engaged in sexual intercourse you regretted the next day	X03_ESP37	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37m	ESP37m	---
V2003	ESP37(2)	LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use Loss of money or other valuable items	X03_ESP37d	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37d	ESP37d	---
V2003	ESP37(2)	LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use Performed poorly at school or work	X03_ESP37i	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37i2	ESP37i2	---
V2003	ESP37(2)	LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use Problems in your relationship with your friends	X03_ESP37g	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37g	ESP37g	---
V2003	ESP37(2)	LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use Scuffle or fight	X03_ESP37b	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37b	ESP37b	---
V2003	ESP37(2)	LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use Problems in your relationship with your parents	X03_ESP37f	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37f2	ESP37f2	---
V2003	ESP37(2)	LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use Problems in your relationship with your teachers	X03_ESP37h	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37h	ESP37h	---
V2003	ESP37(2)	LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use Quarrel or argument	X03_ESP37a	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37a	ESP37a	---

Q1995	ESP22	Have you ever had any of the following problems because of your alcohol use?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V1995	ESP22	LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use Accident or injury	X95_ESP22c	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22c
V1995	ESP22	LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use Damage to objects or clothing	X95_ESP22e	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22e
V1995	ESP22	LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use Victimized by robbery or theft	X95_ESP22	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22m
V1995	ESP22	LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use Trouble with police	X95_ESP22n	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22n
V1995	ESP22	LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use Make you engaged in unprotected sex	X95_ESP22k	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22k
V1995	ESP22	LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use Make you engaged in unwanted sexual experience	X95_ESP22j	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22j
V1995	ESP22	LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use Driving a motorcycle/car under the influence of alcohol	X95_ESP22l	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22l
V1995	ESP22	LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use Loss of money or other valuable items	X95_ESP22d	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22d
V1995	ESP22	LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use Reduces your performance at school or at work	X95_ESP22i	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22i
V1995	ESP22	LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use Problems in your relationship with your friends	X95_ESP22g	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22g
V1995	ESP22	LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use Scuffle or fight	X95_ESP22b	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22b
V1995	ESP22	LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use Problems in your relationship with your parents	X95_ESP22f	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22f
V1995	ESP22	LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use Problems in your relationship with your teachers	X95_ESP22h	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22h
V1995	ESP22	LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use Quarrel or argument	X95_ESP22a	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22a
R2019	OC08	In 2019 this question is quite complex because of many subquestion items and multiple choice in answering. In 2019 wave this question is Optional Core. It is envisaged to be DELETED in the next wave.									
R2015	C17	In 2015 the question is: WHILE UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF ALCOHOL, how often during the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the following? The question in earlier surveys is: BECAUSE OF YOUR OWN ALCOHOL USE, how often during the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the following? The initial question: "I have not drunk any alcohol during the last 12 months. Please continue with question C18" is added Sub questions c, d, g, h, j, k, l, m and n are new, while some of 2011 were excluded All these changes make the C17) data, year 2015 not comparable with earlier surveys.									
R2011	C22	In 2011 the student guideline If you haven't used alcohol the last 12 months, please mark zero occasions on all questions was added.									

R2007	ESP21	In 2007 the items were reduced to the ten presently used.
R2003	ESP37(2)	In 2003 three items were slightly adjusted: Damage to objects or clothing you owned; Engaged in sexual intercourse you regretted the next day; Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom.
R1999	ESP37(2)	In 1999 the question was rephrased to cover any problem: Have you ever had any of the following problems? Item 2. Driving a motorcycle/car under the influence of alcohol was substituted by Hospitalized or admitted to an emergency room. Two items were slightly rephrased: Performed poorly at school or work and Engaged in sex you regretted the next day. Answers did not refer to frequency, but were constructed to include lifetime prevalence of problems that were caused either by alcohol or drugs or by something else: Never/ Yes, because of my alcohol use/ Yes, because of my drug use/ Yes, for reasons other than alcohol or drug use.

Q2024	O12(3)	During the LAST 12 MONTHS ... Yes, while using drugs	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O12(3)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs Physical fight	O12a.3	O12a.3	OC08a.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(3)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs Accident or injury	O12b.3	O12b.3	OC08b.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(3)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs Damaged or lost objects or clothing	O12c.3	O12c.3	OC08c.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(3)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs Serious arguments	O12d.3	O12d.3	OC08d.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(3)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs Victimized by robbery or theft	O12e.3	O12e.3	OC08e.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(3)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs Trouble with police	O12f.3	O12f.3	OC08f.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(3)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of severe intoxication	O12g.3	O12g.3	OC08g.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(3)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of accident or injury	O12h.3	O12h.3	OC08h.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(3)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom	O12i.3	O12i.3	OC08i.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(3)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs Being a victim of unwanted sexual advance	O12j.3	O12j.3	OC08j.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(3)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs Deliberately hurt yourself	O12k.3	O12k.3	OC08k.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(3)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs Driven a moped, car or other motor vehicle	O12l.3	O12l.3	OC08l.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(3)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs Being involved in an accident while driving yourself	O12m.3	O12m.	OC08m.	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(3)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs Been swimming in deep water (swimming pool, river, lake or sea)	O12n.3	O12n.3	OC08n.3	---	---	---	---	---	---

Q2007	ESP32	BECAUSE OF YOUR OWN DRUG USE (for example cannabis, ecstasy or amphetamines), how often during the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the following?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2007	ESP32	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs Physical fight	X07_esp32a	---	---	---	---	ESP32a	---	---	---
V2007	ESP32	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs Accident or injury	X07_esp32b	---	---	---	---	ESP32b	---	---	---
V2007	ESP32	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs Victimized by robbery or theft	X07_esp32f	---	---	---	---	ESP32f	---	---	---
V2007	ESP32	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs Trouble with police	X07_esp32g	---	---	---	---	ESP32g	---	---	---
V2007	ESP32	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room	X07_esp32h	---	---	---	---	ESP32h	---	---	---
V2007	ESP32	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom	X07_esp32i	---	---	---	---	ESP32i	---	---	---

V2007	ESP32	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs Engaged in sexual intercourse you regretted the next day	X07_esp32j	---	---	---	---	---	ESP32j	---	---	---
V2007	ESP32	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs Serious problems with your parents	X07_esp32c	---	---	---	---	---	ESP32c	---	---	---
V2007	ESP32	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs Serious problems with your friends	X07_esp32d	---	---	---	---	---	ESP32d	---	---	---
V2007	ESP32	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs Performed poorly at school or work	X07_esp32e	---	---	---	---	---	ESP32e	---	---	---

Q2003	ESP37(2)	Have you ever had any of the following problems? Yes, because of my drug use.	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995	
V2003	ESP37(3)	LT - Problems Yes, while using drugs Accident or injury	X03_ESP37c	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37c	ESP37c	---	
V2003	ESP37(3)	LT - Problems Yes, while using drugs Damage to objects or clothing you owned	X03_ESP37e	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37e	ESP37e	---	
V2003	ESP37(3)	LT - Problems Yes, while using drugs Victimized by robbery or theft	X03_ESP37j	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37j3	ESP37j3	---	
V2003	ESP37(3)	LT - Problems Yes, while using drugs Trouble with police	X03_ESP37k	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37k	ESP37k	---	
V2003	ESP37(3)	LT - Problems Yes, while using drugs Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room	X03_ESP37l	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37l3	ESP37l3	---	
V2003	ESP37(3)	LT - Problems Yes, while using drugs Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom	X03_ESP37n	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37n	ESP37n	---	
V2003	ESP37(3)	LT - Problems Yes, while using drugs Engaged in sexual intercourse you regretted the next day	X03_ESP37	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37m	ESP37m	---	
V2003	ESP37(3)	LT - Problems Yes, while using drugs Loss of money or other valuable items	X03_ESP37d	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37d	ESP37d	---	
V2003	ESP37(3)	LT - Problems Yes, while using drugs Performed poorly at school or work	X03_ESP37i	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37i3	ESP37i3	---	
V2003	ESP37(3)	LT - Problems Yes, while using drugs Scuffle or fight	X03_ESP37b	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37b	ESP37b	---	
V2003	ESP37(3)	LT - Problems Yes, while using drugs Problems in your relationship with your friends	X03_ESP37g	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37g	ESP37g	---	
V2003	ESP37(3)	LT - Problems Yes, while using drugs Problems in your relationship with your parents	X03_ESP37f	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37f3	ESP37f3	---	
V2003	ESP37(3)	LT - Problems Yes, while using drugs Problems in your relationship with your teachers	X03_ESP37h	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37h	ESP37h	---	
V2003	ESP37(3)	LT - Problems Yes, while using drugs Quarrel or argument	X03_ESP37a	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37a	ESP37a	---	
R2019	OC08(3)	In 2019 this question is quite complex because of many subquestion items and multiple choice in answering. In 2019 wave this question is Optional Core. It is envisaged to be DELETED in the next wave.										
R2007	ESP32	In 2007 Self attributed problems due to own drug use										
R2003	ESP37(3)	In 2003-1999 there were 4 four more items, the question referred to alcohol use, drug use and reasons (other than alcohol or drug use).										

Q2024	O12(4)	During the LAST 12 MONTHS ... Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O12(4)	LY - Experiences Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs Physical fight	O12a.4	O12a.4	OC08a.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(4)	LY - Experiences Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs Accident or injury	O12b.4	O12b.4	OC08b.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(4)	LY - Experiences Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs Damaged or lost objects or clothing	O12c.4	O12c.4	OC08c.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(4)	LY - Experiences Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs Serious arguments	O12d.4	O12d.4	OC08d.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(4)	LY - Experiences Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs Victimized by robbery or theft	O12e.4	O12e.4	OC08e.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(4)	LY - Experiences Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs Trouble with police	O12f.4	O12f.4	OC08f.4	---	---	---	---	---	---

V2024	O12(4)	LY - Experiences Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of severe intoxication	O12g.4	O12g.4	OC08g.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(4)	LY - Experiences Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of accident or injury	O12h.4	O12h.4	OC08h.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(4)	LY - Experiences Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom	O12i.4	O12i.4	OC08i.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(4)	LY - Experiences Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs Being a victim of unwanted sexual advance	O12j.4	O12j.4	OC08j.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(4)	LY - Experiences Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs Deliberately hurt yourself	O12k.4	O12k.4	OC08k.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(4)	LY - Experiences Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs Driven a moped, car or other motor vehicle	O12l.4	O12l.4	OC08l.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(4)	LY - Experiences Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs Being involved in an accident while driving yourself	O12m.4	O12m.	OC08m.	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O12(4)	LY - Experiences Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs Been swimming in deep water (swimming pool, river, lake or sea)	O12n.4	O12n.4	OC08n.4	---	---	---	---	---	---

Q2003	ESP37(4)	Have you ever had any of the following problems? Never/Other reason	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003	ESP37(4)	LT - Problems Yes for reasons other than alcohol or drug use Accident or injury	X03_ESP37c4	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37c	ESP37c	---
V2003	ESP37(4)	LT - Problems Yes for reasons other than alcohol or drug use Damage to objects or clothing you owned	X03_ESP37e4	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37e	ESP37e	---
V2003	ESP37(4)	LT - Problems Yes for reasons other than alcohol or drug use Victimized by robbery or theft	X03_ESP37j4	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37j4	ESP37j4	---
V2003	ESP37(4)	LT - Problems Yes for reasons other than alcohol or drug use Trouble with police	X03_ESP37k4	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37k	ESP37k	---
V2003	ESP37(4)	LT - Problems Yes for reasons other than alcohol or drug use Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room	X03_ESP37l4	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37l4	ESP37l4	---
V2003	ESP37(4)	LT - Problems Yes for reasons other than alcohol or drug use Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom	X03_ESP37n4	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37n	ESP37n	---
V2003	ESP37(4)	LT - Problems Yes for reasons other than alcohol or drug use Engaged in sexual intercourse you regretted the next day	X03_ESP37m4	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37m	ESP37m	---
V2003	ESP37(4)	LT - Problems Yes for reasons other than alcohol or drug use Loss of money or other valuable items	X03_ESP37d4	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37d	ESP37d	---
V2003	ESP37(4)	LT - Problems Yes for reasons other than alcohol or drug use Performed poorly at school or work	X03_ESP37i4	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37i4	ESP37i4	---
V2003	ESP37(4)	LT - Problems Yes for reasons other than alcohol or drug use Scuffle or fight	X03_ESP37b4	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37b	ESP37b	---
V2003	ESP37(4)	LT - Problems Yes for reasons other than alcohol or drug use Problems in your relationship with your friends	X03_ESP37g4	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37g	ESP37g	---
V2003	ESP37(4)	LT - Problems Yes for reasons other than alcohol or drug use Problems in your relationship with your parents	X03_ESP37f4	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37f4	ESP37f4	---
V2003	ESP37(4)	LT - Problems Yes for reasons other than alcohol or drug use Problems in your relationship with your teachers	X03_ESP37h4	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37h	ESP37h	---

V2003	ESP37(4)	LT - Problems Yes for reasons other than alcohol or drug use Quarrel or argument		X03_ESP37a4	---	---	---	---	---	ESP37a	ESP37a	---
R2019	OC08(4)	In 2019 this question is quite complex because of many subquestion items and multiple choice in answering. In 2019 wave this question is Optional Core. <b>It is envisaged to be DELETED in the next wave.</b>										

**S2024 ● Social Media.**

Q2024	C39	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements on Social Media communicating with others on the Internet? (using for example WhatsApp, Twitter, Facebook, Skype, Blogs, Snapchat, Instagram, Kik etc)	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C39	I think I spend way too much time on Social Media	C39a	C39a	C38a	C41a	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C39	I get in bad mood when I cannot spend time on Social Media	C39b	C39b	C38b	C41b	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C39	My parents say that I spend way too much time on Social Media	C39c	C39c	C38c	C41c	---	---	---	---	---
R2019	C38	This question derives from C41-2015. In 2019 the examples have been put in brackets within the question text and should be adapted by each country.									
R2015	C41	2015 new question. A short scale measuring self-perceived problems related Social Media (by Holstein et al 2014)									
Source	Holstein B, Pedersen T, Bendtsen P, Madsen K, Meilstrup C, Nielsen L and Rasmussen M (2014). Perceived problems with computer gaming and internet use among adolescents: measurement tool for non-clinical survey studies. BMC Public Health, 14: 361 10.1186/1471-2458-14-361										

T2024	TC39	Self-perceived problems related Social Media (Holstein et al. 2014)	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
T2024	TC39	Self-perceived risk scale for Social Media use (Holstein 2014)	TC39	Based on C39*	Based on C38*	Based on C41*	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	TC39	A short scale measuring self-perceived problems related Social Media and Gaming (Holstein et al. 2014)									
Source	Holstein B, Pedersen T, Bendtsen P, Madsen K, Meilstrup C, Nielsen L and Rasmussen M (2014). Perceived problems with computer gaming and internet use among adolescents: measurement tool for non-clinical survey studies. BMC Public Health, 14: 361 10.1186/1471-2458-14-361										

**S2024 ● Gaming.**

Q2024	C40	During the LAST 30 DAYS, how many hours (if any) did you play games using a computer, tablet, console, smartphone or other electronic device (strategy, puzzle, adventure, football, war games etc.)?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C40	On a school day	[1]None [2]Half an hour [3>About 1 hour	C40a	C39a	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C40	On a non-school day (weekend, holidays)	[4]2-3 hours [5]4-5 hours [6]6 hours+	C40b	C39b	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C40	During the LAST 30 DAYS... on a TYPICAL DAY? Playing online games (war, strategy and first-person shooter games, World of Warcraft, Call of Duty, Grand Theft Auto, MMOs, MMORPGs, etc.) .	[1]None [2]Half an hour [3>About 1 hour [4]2-3 hours [5]4-5 hours [6]6 hours+	X15_C40b	---	---	C40b	---	---	---	---
R2019	C39	Reformulation of C40b-2015, with following changes: 1) it doesn't refer to gaming on the Internet; 2) it introduces a distinction between School day / Non-school day; 3) it specifies the tool (computer, tablet, console, smartphone etc.) without mention specific game names.									
Source	Adopted from a question used by Molinaro et. al in the Italian school survey, summarizing information from Jia and Jia, 2009 and Meerkerk et al, 2010. Jia R and Jia H H (2009). Factorial validity of problematic Internet use scales. Computers in Human Behavior, 25, 1335–1342. Meerkerk G-J, van den Eijnden R, Franken I and Garretsen H (2010). Is compulsive internet use related to sensitivity to reward and punishment, and impulsivity?. Computers in Human Behavior, 26, 729–735.										

Q2024	C41	During the LAST 7 DAYS, on how many days (if any) were you playing games using a computer, tablet, console, smartphone or other electronic device (strategy, puzzle, adventure, football, war games etc.)?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C41	During the LAST 7 DAYS, on how many days (if any) were you playing games using a computer, tablet, console, smartphone or other electronic device (strategy, puzzle, adventure, football, war games etc.)?	[1]None [2]1 day [3]2 days [4]3 days [5]4 days [6]5 days [7]6 days [8]7 days	C41	C40	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C39	During the LAST 7 DAYS, on how many days (if any) were you on the internet? Playing online games (war, strategy and first-person shooter games, World of Warcraft, Call of Duty, Grand Theft Auto, MMOs, MMORPGs, etc.) .	[1]None [2]1 day [3]2 days [4]3 days [5]4 days [6]5 days [7]6 days [8]7 days	X15_C39b	---	---	C39b	---	---	---	---
R2019	C40	Reformulation of C39b-2015, with following changes: 1) it doesn't refer to gaming on the Internet; 2) it specifies the tool (computer, tablet, console, smartphone etc.) without mention specific game names.									
Source	Adopted from a question used by Molinaro et. al in the Italian school survey, summarizing information from Jia and Jia, 2009 and Meerkerk et al, 2010. Jia R and Jia H H (2009). Factorial validity of problematic Internet use scales. Computers in Human Behavior, 25, 1335–1342. Meerkerk G-J, van den Eijnden R, Franken I and Garretsen H (2010). Is compulsive internet use related to sensitivity to reward and punishment, and impulsivity?. Computers in Human Behavior, 26, 729–735.										

Q2024	C42	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about gaming on a computer, tablet, console, smartphone or other electronic device?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C42	I think I spend way too much time playing games		C42a	C42a	C41a	C42a	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C42	I get in bad mood when I cannot spend time on games	[1]Strongly agree [2]Partly agree [3]Neither/nor	C42b	C42b	C41b	C42b	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C42	My parents say that I spend way too much time on gaming	[4]Partly disagree [5]Strongly disagree	C42c	C42c	C41c	C42c	---	---	---	---	---
R2015	C42	In 2015 new Core question was added. A short scale measuring self-perceived problems related to gaming (Holstein et al 2014).										
Source	Holstein B, Pedersen T, Bendtsen P, Madsen K, Meilstrup C, Nielsen L and Rasmussen M (2014). Perceived problems with computer gaming and internet use among adolescents: measurement tool for non-clinical survey studies. BMC Public Health, 14: 361 10.1186/1471-2458-14-361											

T2024	TC42	Self-perceived problems related Gaming (Holstein et al. 2014)		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
T2024	TC42	Self-perceived risk scale for Gaming (Holstein 2014)	[0]Low score [1]High score	TC42	Based on C42*	Based on C41*	Based on C42*	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	TC42	A short scale measuring self-perceived problems related Social Media and Gaming (Holstein et al. 2014)										
Source	Holstein B, Pedersen T, Bendtsen P, Madsen K, Meilstrup C, Nielsen L and Rasmussen M (2014). Perceived problems with computer gaming and internet use among adolescents: measurement tool for non-clinical survey studies. BMC Public Health, 14: 361 10.1186/1471-2458-14-361											

**S2024 ● Gambling for money.**

Q2024	C43	How often (if ever did you gamble for money in the LAST 12 MONTHS?)	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C43	How often (if ever) did you gamble for money in the LAST 12 MONTHS? [1]No gambling last 12 months [2]Monthly/less [3]2-4 times/month [4]2-3 times or more/week	C43	C43	C42	Recode C43	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C43	How often (if ever) did you gamble money in the LAST 12 MONTHS? [1]No gambling last 12 months [2]Monthly/less [3]2-4 times/month [4]2-3 times/week [5]4-5 times/week [6]+ times/week	X15_C43	---	---	C43	---	---	---	---	---
R2019	C42	In 2019 the answer scale has been simplified with respect to 2015-C43.									
R2015	C43	In 2015 new question. Question C43, with O19 and O20, are the Consumption Screen for Problem Gambling (CSPG - Rockloff 2012).									
Source	Rockloff MJ (2012). Validation of the Consumption Screen for Problem Gambling (CSPG). Journal of Gambling Studies, 28, 207–216.										

Q2024	C44	How much time (if any) did you spend gambling for money on a TYPICAL DAY in the LAST 12 MONTHS?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C44	How much time (if any) did you spend gambling for money on a TYPICAL DAY in the LAST 12 MONTHS? [1]Have not gambled last 12 months [2]<30 minutes [3]30-60 minutes [4]1-2 hours [5]2-3 hours [6]3 hours+	C44	C44	C43	O19	---	---	---	---	---
R2019	C43	In 2019 switched to Core Section from Optional 2015-O19.									
R2015	O19	In 2015 new question. Question C43, with O19 and O20, are the Consumption Screen for Problem Gambling (CSPG - Rockloff 2012).									
Source	Rockloff MJ (2012). Validation of the Consumption Screen for Problem Gambling (CSPG). Journal of Gambling Studies, 28, 207–216.										

Q2024	C45	How often (if ever) did you gamble for money more than 2 hours (on a single occasion) in the LAST 12 MONTHS?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C45	How often (if ever) did you gamble for money more than 2 hours (on a single occasion) in the LAST 12 MONTHS? [1]Have not gambled last 12 months [2]Never [3]Less than monthly [4]Monthly [5]Weekly [6]Daily/almost daily	C45	C45	C44	O20	---	---	---	---	---
R2019	C44	In 2019 switched to Core Section from Optional 2015-O20.									
R2015	O20	In 2015 new question. Question C43, with O19 and O20, are the Consumption Screen for Problem Gambling (CSPG - Rockloff 2012).									
Source	Rockloff MJ (2012). Validation of the Consumption Screen for Problem Gambling (CSPG). Journal of Gambling Studies, 28, 207–216.										

T2024	◆ TCSPG Consumption Screen for Problem Gambling (Rockloff MJ. 2012)	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995	
T2024 TCSPG Score	Range 0 - 11	TCSPG_SCORE	Based on C43 C44 C45	Based on C42 C43 C44	Based on C43 O19 O20	---	---	---	---	---	
T2024 TCSPG - Consumption Screen for Problem Gambling (Rockloff MJ. 2012)	[1]non-gambler [2]recreational consumption [3]excessive consumption	TCSPG	Based on C43 C44 C45	Based on C42 C43 C44	Based on C43 O19 O20	---	---	---	---	---	
R2024 TCSPG Consumption Screen for Problem Gambling (Rockloff MJ. 2012).											
Source Rockloff MJ (2012). Validation of the Consumption Screen for Problem Gambling (CSPG). Journal of Gambling Studies, 28, 207–216.											

Q2024	C46	If you have gambled for money ON-SITE (in physical places such as bars and clubs) in the LAST 12 MONTHS, which games have you played?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C46	Slot machines (fruit machine, new slot etc.)	C46a	C46a	---	Recode C45a	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C46	Play card or dice (poker, bridge, dice etc.)	C46b	C46b	---	Recode C45b	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C46	Lotteries (scratch, bingo, keno etc.)	C46c	C46c	---	Recode C45c	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C46	Betting on sports or animals (horses, dogs etc.)	C46d	C46d	---	Recode C45d	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C45	LY...NOT ON THE INTERNET? Slot machines (fruit machine, new slot, etc.)	X15_C45a	---	---	C45a	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C45	LY...NOT ON THE INTERNET? Play card or dice (poker, bridge, dice, etc.)	X15_C45b	---	---	C45b	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C45	LY...NOT ON THE INTERNET? Lotteries (scratch, bingo, keno, etc.)	X15_C45c	---	---	C45c	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C45	LY...NOT ON THE INTERNET? Betting on sports or animals (horses, dogs, etc.)	X15_C45d	---	---	C45d	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	C46	<p>In 2024 Question 2019 C45 has been split in two questions to distinguish between gambling on-site (in physical places) and online, using the same approach adopted in the 2015 questionnaire. A specification of what is meant by "on-site" and few examples has been added to question C46. Question 2019 C46 on "gambling for money ... using Internet" was deleted due its generic formulation. The rationale for these changes is that questions referred to specific games of chance are believed to produce more reliable estimates of gambling prevalence. This is the reason behind the choice made in the 2019 report to calculate gambling prevalence as the rate of those who had gambled for money on at least one of the four games of chance (playing on slot machines, playing cards or dice for money, playing the lottery, betting on sports or animal races) in the last 12 months.</p>									
R2015	C45	In 2015 new question.									

Q2024	C47	If you have gambled for money ONLINE in the LAST 12 MONTHS, which games have you played?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C47	Slot machines (fruit machine, new slot etc.)	C47a	C47a	---	Recode C44a	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C47	Play card or dice (poker, bridge, dice etc.)	C47b	C47b	---	Recode C44b	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C47	Lotteries (scratch, bingo, keno etc.)	C47c	C47c	---	Recode C44c	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C47	Betting on sports or animals (horses, dogs etc.)	C47d	C47d	---	Recode C44d	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C44	LY...ON THE INTERNET? Slot machines (fruit machine, new slot, etc.)	X15_C44a	---	---	C44a	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C44	LY...ON THE INTERNET? Play card or dice (poker, bridge, dice, etc.)	X15_C44b	---	---	C44b	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C44	LY...ON THE INTERNET? Lotteries (scratch, bingo, keno, etc.)	X15_C44c	---	---	C44c	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C44	LY...ON THE INTERNET? Betting on sports or animals (horses, dogs, etc.)	X15_C44d	---	---	C44d	---	---	---	---	---

R2024	C47	In 2024 Question 2019 C45 has been split in two questions to distinguish between gambling on-site (in physical places) and online, using the same approach adopted in the 2015 questionnaire. A specification of what is meant by "on-site" and few examples has been added to question C46. Question 2019 C46 on "gambling for money ... using Internet" was deleted due its generic formulation. The rational for these changes is that questions referred to specific games of chance are believed to produce more reliable estimates of gambling prevalence. This is the reason behind the choice made in the 2019 report to calculate gambling prevalence as the rate of those who had gambled for money on at least one of the four games of chance (playing on slot machines, playing cards or dice for money, playing the lottery, betting on sports or animal races) in the last 12 months.
R2015	C44	In 2015 new questions on gambling were added.
Source	Planzer S, Gray H and Shaffer H (2014). Associations between national gambling policies and disordered gambling prevalence rates within Europe. International Journal of Law and Psychiatry, 37, 217–229.	

T2024 ♦ TC46_C47 Gambling Last Year		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
T2024 TC46 Gambling on-site LY		<a href="#">TC46</a>	Based on C46*	---	Based On C45*	---	---	---	---	---
T2024 TC47 Gambling online LY	[0]No [1]Yes	<a href="#">TC47</a>	Based On C47*	---	Based On C44*	---	---	---	---	---
T2024 TC46_C47 Gambling LY		<a href="#">TC46_C47</a>	Based On C46* C47*	Based On C45*	Base On C45* C44*	---	---	---	---	---

Q2019	C45	If you have gambled for money in the LAST 12 MONTHS, which games have you played?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2019	C45	Slot machines (fruit machine, new slot, etc)	<a href="#">X19_C45a</a>	---	C45a	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	C45	Play card or dice (poker, bridge, dice, etc)	<a href="#">X19_C45b</a>	---	C45b	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	C45	Lotteries (scratch, bingo, keno, etc)	<a href="#">X19_C45c</a>	---	C45c	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	C45	Betting on sports or animals (horses, dogs etc)	<a href="#">X19_C45d</a>	---	C45d	---	---	---	---	---	---
R2019	C45	This question is a merge between C44-2015 and C45-2015 including all settings (on the Internet / NOT on the Internet). Use of a simplified answer scale.									
Source	Planzer S, Gray H and Shaffer H (2014). Associations between national gambling policies and disordered gambling prevalence rates within Europe. International Journal of Law and Psychiatry, 37, 217–229.										

Q2019	C46	If you have gambled for money in the LAST 12 MONTHS...	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2019	C46	...how often did you use the INTERNET? [1]Have not gambled last 12 months [2]Never used internet to gamble [3]Seldom [4]Sometimes [5]Mostly [6]Always	X19_C46	---	C46	---	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	C38	Change 35 - In 2024The question has been removed.									
R2019	C46	New question in order to distinguish the type of gambling for money by specifying the INTERNET use. If deemed useful at national level, response option 'Mostly' can be replaced with 'Often'.									

Q2024	C48	Have you ever felt the need to bet more and more money?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C48	Have you ever felt the need to bet more and more money? [1]Yes [2]Yes, in the LAST 12 MONTHS* [3]Yes previously* [4]No	C48	C48	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	C47	Have you ever felt the need to bet more and more money? [1]No [2]Yes	X19_C47	---	C47	O17	O11	---	---	---	---
R2024	C48	In 2024 adapted version of the Lie/Bet Questionnaire (Johnson et al., 1997), a two question screening tool to assess problem gambling behaviour. The possible answer categories of questions 2019 C47 and 2019 C48 have been expanded in order to allow asking these questions with a temporal framework and as a consequence the answer categories have been recoded in order to facilitate the data analysis. Please pay attention to the fact that on this basis, in 2024 there are two modalities among which to choose for presenting the answer options of these questions: a) use the dichotomic version used in 2019 ( [1]Yes; [4]No ); b) use these alternative answer options ( [2]Yes, in the LAST 12 MONTHS; [3]Yes previously; [4]No ).									
R2019	C47	in 2019 LIE-BET scale switched to Core Section (from Optional O17-2015 and O18-2015). In 2019 added "Now think again about gambling for money in general" to introduce the Lie-Bet scale.									
Source		Johnson, E.E., Hamer,R., Nora, R.M., Tan, B., Eistenstein, N., & Englehart, C. (1988). The lie/bet questionnaire for screening pathological gamblers. Psychological Reports, 80, 83-88.									

Q2024	C49	Have you ever had to lie to people important to you about how much you gambled?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C49	Have you ever had to lie to people important to you about how much you gambled? [1]Yes [2]Yes, in the LAST 12 MONTHS* [3]Yes previously* [4]No	C49	C49	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	C48	Have you ever had to lie to people important to you about how much you gambled? [1]No [2]Yes	X19_C48	---	C48	O18	O12	---	---	---	---
R2024	C49	In 2024 questions C49 have 2 core and 2 optional answer options instead of the 2 used until 2019. Check if it is possible to Recode the 2019 in 2024 answer options, in order to compare the questions.									
R2019	C48	in 2019 LIE-BET scale switched to Core Section (from Optional O17-2015 and O18-2015). In 2019 added "Now think again about gambling for money in general" to introduce the Lie-Bet scale.									
R2011	O18	New Question: the Lie/bet scale (together with O17).									
Source		Johnson, E.E., Hamer,R., Nora, R.M., Tan, B., Eistenstein, N., & Englehart, C. (1988). The lie/bet questionnaire for screening pathological gamblers. Psychological Reports, 80, 83-88.									

T2024	◆ TLIE_BET	Lie/Bet screening test (Johnson et al. 1997)	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
T2024	TLIE_BET	Lie/Bet screening test (Johnson et al. 1997)	TLIE_BET	Based on C49	Based on C48	Based on O18	Based on O12	---	---	---	---
T2024	TLIE_BET_C46_C47	Lie/Bet screening test according to the values of the variables C46/C47	TLIE_BET_C46_C47	Based on C49	Based on C48	Based on O18	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	TLIE_BET*	In 2024 adapted version of the Lie/Bet Questionnaire (Johnson et al. 1997), a two question screening tool to assess problem gambling behaviour.									
Source		Johnson EE, Hamer R, Nora RM, Tan B, Eistenstein N and Englehart C (1988). The lie/bet questionnaire for screening pathological gamblers. Psychological Reports, 80, 83-88.									

Q2024	O13	If you have gambled in the LAST 12 MONTHS...	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O13	How often have you gone back another day to try and win back money you lost gambling?	[1]Every time [2]Most of the time [3]Some of the time [4]Never	O13a	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O13	When you were betting, have you ever told others you were winning money when you weren't?		O13b	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O13	Has your betting money ever caused any problems for you such as arguments with family and friends, or problems at school or work?		O13c	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O13	Have you ever gambled more than you had planned to?		O13d	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O13	Has anyone criticized your betting, or told you that you had a gambling problem whether you thought it true or not?		O13e	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O13	Have you ever felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?		O13f	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O13	Have you ever felt like you would like to stop betting, but didn't think you could?	[1]Yes [2]No	O13g	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O13	Have you ever hidden from family or friends any betting slips, IOUs, lottery tickets, money that you won, or any signs of gambling?		O13h	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O13	Have you had money arguments with family or friends that centered on gambling?		O13i	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O13	Have you borrowed money to bet and not paid it back?		O13j	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O13	Have you ever skipped or been absent from school or work due to betting activities?		O13k	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O13	Have you borrowed money or stolen something in order to bet or to cover gambling activities?		O13l	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	O13	iN 2024 this new Optional question is the SOGS-RA (South Oaks Gambling Screen – Revised for Adolescents) test for assessing problem gambling among adolescents (Winters, Stinchfield & Fulkerson, 1993).									

**S2024 ● Parents.**

Q2024	C50	What is the highest level of schooling your father completed?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C50	What is the highest level of schooling your father completed?	C50	C50	C49	C47	C37	ESP37	---	---	---
V2007	ESP40	...highest level of schooling your father completed?	X03_ESP40	---	---	---	---	---	ESP40	ESP39	ESP36
R2019	C49	The response categories are supposed to adjust to most countries' educational levels. However, the examples might need cultural adjustments.									
R2007	C47	Starting from 2007 Don't know and Does not apply are separate options									
Source	Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study.										

Q2024	C51	What is the highest level of schooling your mother completed?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C51	What is the highest level of schooling your mother completed?	C51	C51	C50	C48	C38	ESP38	---	---	---
V2007	ESP41	...highest level of schooling your mother completed?	X03_ESP41	---	---	---	---	---	ESP41	ESP40	ESP37
R2019	C50	The response categories are supposed to adjust to most countries' educational levels. However, the examples might need cultural adjustments.									
R2007	C48	Starting from 2007 Don't know and Does not apply are separate options.									
Source	Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study.										

Q2024	C52	How well off is your family compared to other families in your country?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C52	How well off is your family compared to other families in your country?	C52	C52	C51	C49	C39	ESP39	ESP42	ESP41	---
Source	Original ESPAD question.										

Q2024	C53	Which of the following people live in the same house in which you stay most of the time?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C53	I live alone	C53a	C53a	C52.01	C50_01	C40_01	ESP40_01	ESP43a	ESP42a	ESP38a
V2024	C53	Father	C53b	C53b	C52.02	C50_02	C40_02	ESP40_02	ESP43b	ESP42b	ESP38b
V2024	C53	Stepfather	C53c	C53c	C52.03	C50_03	C40_03	ESP40_03	ESP43c	ESP42c	ESP38c
V2024	C53	Mother	C53d	C53d	C52.04	C50_04	C40_04	ESP40_04	ESP43d	ESP42d	ESP38d
V2024	C53	Stepmother	C53e	C53e	C52.05	C50_05	C40_05	ESP40_05	ESP43e	ESP42e	ESP38e
V2024	C53	Brother(s)	C53f	C53f	C52.06	C50_06	C40_06	ESP40_06	---	---	---
V2024	C53	Sister(s)	C53g	C53g	C52.07	C50_07	C40_07	ESP40_07	---	---	---
V2024	C53	Grandparent(s)	C53h	C53h	C52.08	C50_08	C40_08	ESP40_08	ESP43g	ESP42g	ESP38g
V2024	C53	Other relative(s)	C53i	C53i	C52.09	C50_09	C40_09	ESP40_09	ESP43h	ESP42h	ESP38h

V2024	C53	Non-relative(s) (e.g. when living in a boarding school or equivalent)		<a href="#">C53j</a>	C53j	C52.10	C50_10	C40_10	ESP40_10	ESP43i	ESP42i	ESP38i
V2003	ESP43	Brother(s) and/or sister(s)		X03_ESP43f	---	---	---	---	---	ESP43f	ESP42f	ESP38f
R2019	C52	Reformulation with respect to C50-2015. To the last answer option added the example "when living in a boarding school or equivalent".										
R2003	ESP43	1995-2003 Brother(s) and Sister(s) were included in one item: Brother(s) and/or sister(s).										
Source	Original ESPAD question.											

Q2024	C54	How often do the following statements apply to you?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C54	My parent(s) set definite rules about what I can do at home		<a href="#">C54a</a>	C54a	C53a	C51a	C42a	ESP42a	ESPa5a	ESPa5a	---
V2024	C54	My parent(s) set definite rules about what I can do outside the home		<a href="#">C54b</a>	C54b	C53b	C51b	C42b	ESP42b	ESPa5b	ESPa5b	---
V2024	C54	My parent(s) know whom I am with in the evenings		<a href="#">C54c</a>	C54c	C53c	C51c	C42c	ESP42c	ESPa5c	ESPa5c	---
V2024	C54	My parent(s) know where I am in the evenings		<a href="#">C54d</a>	C54d	C53d	C51d	C42d	ESP42d	ESPa5d	ESPa5d	---
V2024	C54	I can easily borrow money from my mother and/or father		<a href="#">C54e</a>	C54e	C53e	C51g	C42g	ESP42g	ESPa5g	ESPa5g	---
V2024	C54	I can easily get money as a gift from my mother and/or father	[1]Almost always [2]Often [3]Sometimes [4]Seldom [5]Almost never	<a href="#">C54f</a>	C54f	C53f	C51h	C42h	ESP42h	ESPa5h	ESPa5h	---
V2015	C51	I can easily get warmth and caring from my mother and/or father		X15_C51e	---	---	C51e	C42e	ESP42e	ESPa5e	ESPa5e	---
V2015	C51	I can easily get <b>emotional</b> support from my mother and/or father		X15_C51f	---	---	C51f	C42f	ESP42f	ESPa5f	ESPa5f	---
V2015	C51	I can easily get warmth and caring from my best friend		X15_C51i	---	---	C51i	C42i	ESP42i	ESPa5i	ESPa5i	---
V2015	C51	I can easily get <b>emotional</b> support from my best friend		X15_C51j	---	---	C51j	C42j	ESP42j	ESPa5j	ESPa5j	---
R2019	C53	in 2019 Sub questions 2015 C51e-j on "Social support subscale" have been deleted.										
R2015	C51	Note Sub questions a-f are constitute a "Parental control subscale" and Sub questions e-j a "Social support subscale".										
R2003	ESPa5	Starting from 2003 the word <b>emotional</b> replaced <b>mental</b> in the <b>sub question text f</b> and <b>j</b> .										
Source	Bjarnason Thoroddur, 2000. Adolescent Substance Use: A Study in Durkheimian Sociology. University of Notre Dame. For <b>Parental control subscale</b> (items a-f) see also:Thorlindsson, Thorolfur and Bjarnason, Thoroddur, 1999. Modeling Durkheim on the micro level: A study of youth suicidality. American Sociological Review, 63, 94-110. For <b>Social support subscale</b> (items e-j) see also:Bjarnason, Thoroddur, 1994. The influence of social support, suggestion and depression on suicidal behavior among Icelandic youth. Acta Sociologica, 37, 195-206.											

Q2024	C55	We are interested in how you feel about the following statements. Read each statement carefully. Indicate how you feel about each statement.		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C55	My family really tries to help me		<a href="#">C55a</a>	C55a	C54a	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C55	I get the emotional help and support I need from my family	[1]Very strongly disagree [2]2 [3]3 [4]4 [5]5 [6]6 [7]Very strongly agree	<a href="#">C55b</a>	C55b	C54b	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C55	I can talk about my problems with my family		<a href="#">C55c</a>	C55c	C54c	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C55	My family is willing to help me make decisions		<a href="#">C55d</a>	C55d	C54d	---	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	C54	iN 2024 these questions referred to family constitute a sub-scale of the Multidimensional Scale of Perceived Social Support - MSPSS (Zimet et al., 1988), a short instrument designed to measure an individual's perception of support from 3 sources: family,										
Source	Zimet, Dahlem, Zimet&Farley (1988). Multidimensional Scale of Perceived Social Support (MSPSS).											

Q2024	C56	<b>We are interested in how you feel about the following statements. Read each statement carefully. Indicate how you feel about each statement.</b>		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C56	My friends really try to help me		C56a	C56a	C55a	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C56	I can count on my friends when things go wrong	[1]Very strongly disagree [2]2 [3]3	C56b	C56b	C55b	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C56	I have friends with whom I can share my joys and sorrows	[4]4 [5]5 [6]6	C56c	C56c	C55c	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C56	I can talk about my problems with my friends	[7]Very strongly agree	C56d	C56d	C55d	---	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	C54	In 2024 these questions referred to friends constitute a sub-scale of the Multidimensional Scale of Perceived Social Support - MSPSS (Zimet et al., 1988), a short instrument designed to measure an individual's perception of support from 3 sources: family,										
Source	Zimet, Dahlem, Zimet&Farley (1988). Multidimensional Scale of Perceived Social Support (MSPSS).											

Q2024	C57	<b>Does your mother or your father know where you spend Saturday nights?</b>		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C57	Does your mother or your father know where you spend Saturday nights?	[1]Know always [2]Know quite often [3]Know sometimes [4]Usually don't know	C57	C57	C56	C52	C43	ESP43	ESP45	ESP44	---
R2019	C56	Slight reformulation ("Your mother or your father") with respect to C52-2015 ("Your parents").										
Source	Finnish Juvenile Health Habit Study from 1977 (Ahlström, S).											

Q2024	O14	<b>If you had ever used cannabis, do you think that you would have said so in this questionnaire?</b>		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O14	If you had ever used cannabis, do you think that you would have said so in this questionnaire?	[1]Already said so [2]Definitely yes [3]Probably yes [4]Probably not [5]Definitely not	O14	O14	C57	C53	C44	ESP44	ESP46	ESP45	ESP40
R2024	O14	In 2024 Core questions 2019 C57 was switched to Optional.										
R2007	ESP44	1999-2007 ...if you had... was:...if you have.... (cannabis) was added in 2007.										
R2003	ESP46	A similar question about heroin was asked in 1995-2003.										
Source	Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study.											

**S2024 ● Participation in prevention activities.**

R2024 --- in 2024 New questions' module about students' participation in prevention activities elaborated in collaboration with prevention specialists from EMCDDA.

Q2024	C58	Awareness events/information activities about effects and possible harms of:		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C58	Alcohol	[1]Never [2]Once [3]More than once	C58a	C58a	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C58	Tobacco	[1]Never [2]Once [3]More than once	C58b	C58b	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C58	Other drugs	[1]Never [2]Once [3]More than once	C58c	C58c	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C58	Gambling, Gaming or Internet disorders	[1]Never [2]Once [3]More than once	C58d	C58d	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Q2024	C59	Training (i.e. interactive, not lessons) about better ...		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C59	... interaction and communication with others: expressing feelings, empathy, compliments, dealing with peer pressure (social skills training)	[1]Never [2]Once [3]More than once	C59	C59	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Q2024	C60	Training (i.e. interactive, not lessons) about better ...		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C60	... dealing with yourself: controlling impulses, anger, setting goals and objectives, being mindful (personal skills training)	[1]Never [2]Once [3]More than once	C60	C60	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Q2024	C61	Training in how to ...		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C61	... analyse publicity and media and to detect the intended messages in order to be less manipulated (media literacy)	[1]Never [2]Once [3]More than once	C61	C61	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Q2024	C62	Who did predominantly deliver these activities?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C62	I did not participate in any of the above activities in the past 2 years	[0]No [1]Yes	C62a	C62a	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C62	A teacher		C62b	C62b	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C62	Other school staff		C62c	C62c	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C62	Law enforcement officers		C62d	C62d	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C62	An external professional		C62e	C62e	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C62	Ex-drug user		C62f	C62f	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C62	Other		C62g	C62g	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Q2024	C63	Where did you predominantly participate in these activities?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	C63	I did not participate in any of the above activities in the past 2 years	[0]No [1]Yes	C63a	C63a	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C63	In school		C63b	C63b	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C63	Out-of-school		C63c	C63c	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	C63	In school after class hours		C63d	C63d	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

**S2024 ● Opinion about him/herself and others.**

Q2024	O15	Which of the following best describes your average grade at the end of the last term?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O15	Which of the following best describes your c at the end of the last term?	O15	O15	O01	O01	C05	ESP05	ESP05	ESP05	ESP05
V2007	ESP05	Non-standard average grade	X07_ESP05B	---	---	---	---	ESP05B	---	---	---
V2007	ESP05	Non-standard average grade	X07_XSP05	---	---	---	---	XSP05	---	---	---
R2015	O01	The national marking system should be used (numbers, letters, codes etc). The number of options should be nationally decided, in order to obtain three roughly equal groups. The scale should start with the highest/best mark on top (coded as 1) followed by all other marks in descending order. Not Comparable by Country and Year									
Source	Adapted from the Monitoring the Future study.										

Q2024	O16	How satisfied are you usually with ...	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O16	your relationship with your mother?	O16a	O16a	O02a	O02a	C41a	ESP41a	---	---	---
V2024	O16	your relationship with your father?	O16b	O16b	O02b	O02b	C41b	ESP41b	---	---	---
V2024	O16	your relationship with your friends?	O16c	O16c	O02c	O02c	C41c	ESP41c	---	---	---
V2003	ESP44	your relationship with your mother?	X03_ESP44a	---	---	---	---	---	ESP44a	ESP43a	---
V2003	ESP44	your relationship with your father?	X03_ESP44b	---	---	---	---	---	ESP44b	ESP43b	---
V2003	ESP44	your relationship with your friends?	X03_ESP44c	---	---	---	---	---	ESP44c	ESP43c	---
R2007	ESP41	In 2007 the response category There is no such person was introduced.									
Source	Original ESPAD question.										

Q2024	O17	What do you think your mother's reaction would be if you do the following things?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O17	Get drunk	O17a	O17a	O03a	O03a	MA2a	A2a	ESPa2a	---	---
V2024	O17	Smoke cigarettes	O17b	O17b	O03b	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O17	Use cannabis	O17c	O17c	O03c	O03b	MA2b	A2b	ESPa2b	---	---
V2024	O17	Use ecstasy	O17d	O17d	O03d	O03c	MA2c	A2c	ESPa2c	---	---
R2019	O03	in 2019 question O03b on Smoke cigarettes was added.									
Source	Original ESPAD question.										

Q2024	O18	What do you think your father's reaction would be if you do the following things?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O18	Get drunk	O18a	O18a	O04a	O04a	MA3a	A3a	ESPa3a	---	---
V2024	O18	Smoke cigarettes	O18b	O18b	O04b	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O18	Use cannabis	O18c	O18c	O04c	O04b	MA3b	A3b	ESPa3b	---	---
V2024	O18	Use ecstasy	O18d	O18d	O04d	O04c	MA3c	A3c	ESPa3c	---	---
R2019	O03	in 2019 question O04b on Smoke cigarettes was added.									
Source	Original ESPAD question.										

Q1999	ESPa3	What do you think your parent's reaction would be if you do the following things?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V1999	ESPa3	Get drunk	X99_ESPa3a	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPa3a	---
V1999	ESPa3	Use marijuana/hashish	X99_ESPa3b	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPa3b	---
V1999	ESPa3	Use ecstasy	X99_ESPa3c	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPa3c	---
V1999	ESPa3	Play a slot machine	X99_ESPa3d	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPa3d	---
R1999	ESPa3	In 1999 the questions were combined into one question relating to both parents; it also included the item Play a slot machine.									
Source	Original ESPAD question.										

Q2024	O19a	How many of your friends would you estimate ...	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O19a	smoke cigarettes?	O19aa	O19aa	O05a	---	C34a	ESP34a	ESP36a	ESP36a	ESP34a
V2024	O19a	use e-cigarettes?	O19ab	O19ab	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O19a	drink alcoholic beverages (beer, cider, premixed drinks, wine, spirits)?	O19ac	O19ac	O05b	---	C34b	ESP34b	ESP36b	ESP36b	ESP34b
V2024	O19a	get drunk?	O19ad	O19ad	O05c	---	C34c	ESP34c	ESP36c	ESP36c	ESP34c
V2024	O19a	smoke cannabis?	O19ae	O19ae	O05d	---	C34d	ESP34d	ESP36d	ESP36d	ESP34d
V2024	O19a	take tranquilisers or sedatives (without a doctor's prescription)?	O19af	O19af	O05e	---	C34e	ESP34e	ESP36g	ESP36g	ESP34g
V2024	O19a	take ecstasy/MDMA?	O19ag	O19ag	O05f	---	C34f	ESP34f	ESP36i	ESP36i	ESP34i
V2024	O19a	use inhalants?	O19ah	O19ah	O05g	---	C34g	ESP34g	ESP36k	ESP36k	ESP34k
V2024	O19a	use energy drinks?	O19ai	O19ai	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	O05	smoke cigarettes?	X15_O05a	---	---	O05a	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	O05	drink alcoholic beverages (beer, cider, alcopops, wine, spirits)?	X15_O05b	---	---	O05b	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	O05	get drunk?	X15_O05c	---	---	O05c	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	O05	smoke marijuana or hashish (cannabis)?	X15_O05d	---	---	O05d	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	O05	take tranquilisers or sedatives (without a doctor's prescription)?	X15_O05e	---	---	O05e	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	O05	take ecstasy?	X15_O05f	---	---	O05f	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	O05	use inhalants?	X15_O05g	---	---	O05g	---	---	---	---	---
V2003	ESP36	take LSD or some other hallucinogen	X03_ESP36e	---	---	---	---	---	ESP36e	ESP36e	ESP34e
V2003	ESP36	take amphetamines (uppers, pep pills, bennies, speed)	X03_ESP36f	---	---	---	---	---	ESP36f	ESP36f	ESP34f
V2003	ESP36	take cocaine or crack	X03_ESP36h	---	---	---	---	---	ESP36h	ESP36h	ESP34h
V2003	ESP36	take heroin	X03_ESP36j	---	---	---	---	---	ESP36j	ESP36j	ESP34j
V2003	ESP36	take "magic mushrooms"	X03_ESP36l	---	---	---	---	---	ESP36l	ESP36l	---
V2003	ESP36	take GHB	X03_ESP36m	---	---	---	---	---	ESP36m	---	---
V2003	ESP36	take alcohol together with pills	X03_ESP36n	---	---	---	---	---	ESP36n	---	---
V2003	ESP36	take anabolic steroids	X03_ESP36o	---	---	---	---	---	ESP36o	ESP36n	ESP34l
R2024	O19a	in 2024 optional sub-questions on e-cigarettes and energy drinks have been added and O19ag changed into "take ecstasy/MDMA".									
R2019	O05	In 2019 the answer option "[5]Do not know" was changed in "[5]All".									
R2015	O05	In 2015 the answer option "[5]All" was changed in "[5]Do not know".									
R2007	ESP34	In 2007 cider, alcopops were added in b), at least once a week was removed from item c), (cannabis) was added in item d) and Take inhalants (glue etwas was changed into the item g).									
R2003	ESP36	In 2003 'take GHB' was added.									
R1999	ESP36	In 1999 take 'magic mushrooms' and 'take alcohol together with pills' were added; while 'take anabolic steroids' was moved in the core									
R1995	ESP34	In 1995 the list also included the items take LSD or some other hallucinogen; take amphetamines (uppers, pep pills, bennies, speed); take cocaine or crack; take heroin and the Optional take anabolic steroids.									
Source	Adapted from Monitoring the Future.										

Q2024	O19b	Do you think one or both of your parents have had any of these experiences?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O19b	smoke cigarettes?	O19ba	O19ba	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O19b	use e-cigarettes?	O19bb	O19bb	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O19b	drink alcoholic beverages (beer, cider, premixed drinks, wine, spirits)?	O19bc	O19bc	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O19b	get drunk?	O19bd	O19bd	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O19b	smoke cannabis?	O19be	O19be	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O19b	take tranquilisers or sedatives (without a doctor's prescription)?	O19bf	O19bf	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

V2024	O19b	take tranquillisers or sedatives (with a doctor's prescription)?	O19bg	O19bg	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O19b	use other illicit substances?	O19bh	O19bh	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O19b	gamble for money?	O19bi	O19bi	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	O19b	in 2024 optional questions O19b on parents' behaviours was added.									
Source	From a EMCCDA - MedSPAD request.										

**S2024 ● Alcohol – more questions.**

<b>Q2024</b>	<b>O20</b>	<b>This question is about alcohol consumption during the LAST 7 DAYS. Please pay attention to the sizes of the bottles and glasses! Please answer every question. If you have not had a beverage, indicate "0".</b>	<b>TrendDB</b>	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O20	On how many days (if any) have you had any alcoholic drink?	O20a	O20a	O06a	O08a	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O20	How many bottles or glasses of beer have you had?	O20b	O20b	O06b	O08b	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O20	How many glasses of wine or sparkling wine have you had?	O20c	O20c	O06c	O08c	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O20	How many glasses of spirits have you had?	O20d	O20d	O06d	O08d	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O20	How many glasses of alcoholic mixed drinks have you had?	O20e	O20e	O06e	O08e	---	---	---	---	---
R2015	O08	New question in 2015.									
Source	Kraus, L., Steiner, S. & Pabst, A. (2008). Die Europäische Schülerstudie zu Alkohol und anderen Drogen (ESPAD): Befragung von Schülerinnen und Schülern der 9. und 10. Klasse in Bayern, Berlin, Brandenburg, Hessen, Mecklenburg-Vorpommern, Saarland und Thüringen (IFT-Berichte Bd. 165). München: IFT Institut für Therapieforchung.										

<b>Q2024</b>	<b>O21</b>	<b>Think back over the LAST 30 DAYS. On how many occasions (if any) have you bought beer, cider, premixed drinks, wine or spirits in a store (grocery store, liquor store, kiosk or petrol station) for your own consumption (off-premises)?</b>	<b>TrendDB</b>	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O21	Beer	O21a	O21a	O07a	O09a	C16a	ESP15a	Recode ESP16a	---	---
V2024	O21	Cider*	O21b	O21b	O07b	O09b	OC16b	ESP15b	---	---	---
V2024	O21	Premixed drinks (spritz, OTHER NATIONAL EXAMPLES) *	O21c	O21c	O07c	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O21	Wine	O21d	O21d	O07d	O09d	C16d	ESP15d	Recode ESP16b	---	---
V2024	O21	Spirits	O21e	O21e	O07e	O09e	C16e	ESP15e	Recode ESP16c	---	---
V2015	O09	Alcopops*	X15_O09c	---	---	O09c	OC16c	ESP15c	---	---	---
V2003	ESP16a	Beer	X03_ESP16a	---	---	---	---	---	ESP16a	---	---
V2003	ESP16b	Wine	X03_ESP16b	---	---	---	---	---	ESP16b	---	---
V2003	ESP16c	Spirits	X03_ESP16c	---	---	---	---	---	ESP16c	---	---
R2019	O07	The question was different 2003: "Think back over the LAST 30 DAYS. How many times (if any) have you bought beer, wine or spirits in a store (grocery store, liquor store, kiosk or gas statiofor your own consumption?". It included no Optionals (cider or al									
Source	Original ESPAD question.										

Q2024	O22	Think back once more over the LAST 30 DAYS. On how many occasions (if any) have you drunk beer, cider, premixed drinks, wine or spirits in a pub, bar, restaurant or disco (on-premises)?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O22	Beer		O22a	O22a	O08a	O10a	C17a	ESP16a	---	---	---
V2024	O22	Cider*	[1]0	O22b	O22b	O08b	O10b	OC17b	ESP16b	---	---	---
V2024	O22	Premixed drinks (spritz, OTHER NATIONAL EXAMPLES) *	[2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20+	O22c	O22c	O08c	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O22	Wine		O22d	O22d	O08d	O10d	C17d	ESP16d	---	---	---
V2024	O22	Spirits		O22e	O22e	O08e	O10e	C17e	ESP16e	---	---	---
V2015	O10	Alcopops*		X15_O10c	---	---	O10c	OC17c	ESP16c	---	---	---
R2019	O08	In 2019 "Off-premises" refers to take away, take out consumption. "Alcopops" have been substituted with "Premixed drinks". Other national relevant examples can be added in sub-question c). If low or alcohol free beer is nationally available, it should be explained within brackets that these beverages should be excluded.										
Source	Original ESPAD question.											

Q2024	O23	Think of that last day on which you drank alcohol. Where were you when you drank?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O23	I never drink alcohol		O23a	O23a	O09.1	O11_1	O8_1	O9_1	ESP15a	ESP16a	ESP18a
V2024	O23	At home		O23b	O23b	O09.2	O11_2	O8_2	O9_2	ESP15b	ESP16b	ESP18b
V2024	O23	At someone else's home		O23c	O23c	O09.3	O11_3	O8_3	O9_3	ESP15c	ESP16c	ESP18c
V2024	O23	Out on the street, in a park, beach or other open area	[0]No [1]Yes	O23d	O23d	O09.4	O11_4	O8_4	O9_4	ESP15d	ESP16d	ESP18d
V2024	O23	At a bar or a pub		O23e	O23e	O09.5	O11_5	O8_5	O9_5	ESP15e	ESP16e	ESP18e
V2024	O23	In a disco or club		O23f	O23f	O09.6	O11_6	O8_6	O9_6	ESP15f	ESP16f	ESP18f
V2024	O23	In a restaurant		O23g	O23g	O09.7	O11_7	O8_7	O9_7	ESP15g	ESP16g	ESP18g
V2024	O23	Other places		O23h	O23h	O09.8	O11_8	O8_8	O9_8	ESP15h	ESP16h	ESP18h
R2019	O09	With respect to 2015 (O11-2015), last answer option does not have text for specification 'please describe'.										
R1995	O09	In 1995, Subquestion O11_1: the label was "Have never been drinking alcohol"; in 1999 was changed to "I never drink alcohol"										
R2015	O11	08.01.2019 - ESPAD 2015 Finland. The O11* variables have been recoded according to the PI instructions.										

**S2024 ● Energy drinks.**

Q2024	O24	On how many occasions (if any) have you had any energy drink [INSERT NATIONAL EXAMPLES]?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O24	In your lifetime	[1]0	O24a	O24a	O10a	O13a	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O24	During the last 12 months	[2]1-2 [3]3-5	O24b	O24b	O10b	O13b	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O24	During the last 30 days	[4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	O24c	O24c	O10c	O13c	---	---	---	---	---
R2015	O13	2015 new question.										
Source	Original ESPAD question.											

Q2024	O25	On how many occasions (if any) have you been drinking energy drinks and alcohol during a single session? (Don't include so called "sports drinks" [insert national examples])		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O25	In your lifetime	[1]0	O25a	O25a	O11a	O14a	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O25	During the last 12 months	[2]1-2 [3]3-5	O25b	O25b	O11b	O14b	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O25	During the last 30 days	[4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	O25c	O25c	O11c	O14c	---	---	---	---	---
Source	Original ESPAD question.											

**S2024 ● Internet use and gaming.**

Q2024	O26	Please read the statements below regarding Internet use. Please indicate how often these statements apply to you.	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O26	How often do you find it difficult to stop using the Internet when you are online?	O26a	O26a	O12a	O15a	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O26	How often do you continue to use the Internet despite your intention to stop?	O26b	O26b	O12b	O15b	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O26	How often do others (e.g. parents, friends) say you should use the Internet less?	O26c	O26c	O12c	O15c	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O26	How often do you prefer to use the Internet instead of spending time with others (e.g. parents, friends)?	O26d	O26d	O12d	O15d	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O26	How often are you short of sleep because of the Internet?	O26e	O26e	O12e	O15e	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O26	How often do you think about the Internet, even when not online?	O26f	O26f	O12f	O15f	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O26	How often do you look forward to your next Internet session?	O26g	O26g	O12g	O15g	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O26	How often do you think you should use the Internet less often?	O26h	O26h	O12h	O15h	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O26	How often have you unsuccessfully tried to spend less time on the Internet?	O26i	O26i	O12i	O15i	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O26	How often do you rush through your (home) work in order to go on the Internet?	O26j	O26j	O12j	O15j	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O26	How often do you neglect your daily obligations (work, school or family life) because you prefer to go on the Internet?	O26k	O26k	O12k	O15k	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O26	How often do you go on the Internet when you are feeling down?	O26l	O26l	O12l	O15l	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O26	How often do you use the Internet to escape from your sorrows or get relief from negative feelings?	O26m	O26m	O12m	O15m	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O26	How often do you feel restless, frustrated, or irritated when you cannot use the Internet?	O26n	O26n	O12n	O15n	---	---	---	---	---
R2015	O15	in 2015 Optional question were added. The questions constitute the Compulsive Internet Use Scale - CIUS (Meerkerk et al., 2009).									
Source	Meerkerk G-J, van den Eijnden R, Franken I and Garretsen H (2010). Is compulsive internet use related to sensitivity to reward and punishment, and impulsivity?. Computers in Human Behavior, 26, 729-735.										

Q2024	O27	Please read the statements below regarding gaming. Thinking of the LAST 12 MONTHS, how strongly do you agree with the following statements?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	O27	I often play games more frequently and longer than I planned to or agreed upon with my parents	O27a	O27a	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O27	I often cannot stop gaming even though it would be sensible to do so or for example my parents have told me to stop	O27b	O27b	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O27	I often do not pursue interests outside the digital world (e.g. meeting friends or partner in real life, attending sports clubs/societies, reading books, making music) because I prefer gaming	O27c	O27c	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O27	I neglect daily duties (e.g. grocery shopping, cleaning, tidying up after myself, tidying my room, obligations for school/apprenticeship/job) because I prefer gaming	O27d	O27d	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O27	I often continue gaming even though it causes me stress with others (e.g. my parents, siblings, friends, partner, teachers)	O27e	O27e	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O27	I continue gaming although it harms my performance at school/ apprenticeship/job (e.g. by being late, not participating in class, neglecting homework, worse grades)	O27f	O27f	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O27	Due to gaming, I neglect my appearance, my personal hygiene, and/or my health (e.g. sleep, nutrition, exercise)	O27g	O27g	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O27	Due to gaming, I risk losing important relationships (friends, family, partner) or have lost them already	O27h	O27h	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O27	Due to gaming I have disadvantages at school/apprenticeship/job (e.g. bad final grades, inability to continue to the next grade/no graduation, no apprenticeship or university spot, poor reference, warning/dismissal)	O27i	O27i	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	O27	How often did you experience such problems, conflicts, or difficulties due to gaming during the past year? Did this only occur on single days, during longer periods of several days to weeks, or was it almost daily?	O27j	O27j	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	O27	In 2024 question 2015 O13 (Problematic Online Gaming Questionnaire Short-Form - POGQ-SF) has been replaced by question O27*, on Gaming Disorder Scale for Adolescence (GADIS-A).									
Source	Paschke et al, 2020 "Assessing ICD-11 Gaming Disorder in Adolescent Gamers: Development and Validation of the Gaming Disorder Scale for Adolescents (GADIS-A)" doi: 10.3390/jcm9040993.										

**S2024 ● Performance Enhancers.**

Q2024	M01	Have you ever used in your life on your own initiative (without been prescribed by a doctor) any stimulant substance with the purpose to improve your performance in your study?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	M01	Have you ever used in your life on your own initiative (without been prescribed by a doctor) any stimulant substance with the purpose to improve your performance in your study? For instance to keep you awake and studying during the whole night or to study	[1]No [2]Yes	M01	M01	M01	---	---	---	---	---	---
Q2024	M02	If you have used such stimulant substance (without a doctor's prescription) with the purpose to improve your performance in study, where did you obtain the substance/s?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2024	M02	Never used	[0]No [1]Yes	M02a	M02a	M02.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	M02	Offered by a family member, a friend or an acquaintance	[0]No [1]Yes	M02b	M02b	M02.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	M02	By a street dealer	[0]No [1]Yes	M02c	M02c	M02.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	M02	Through the Internet	[0]No [1]Yes	M02d	M02d	M02.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	M02	From a pharmacy without a medical prescription	[0]No [1]Yes	M02e	M02e	M02.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2024	M02	In a smart shop [if you have it in your country]*	[0]No [1]Yes	M02f	M02f	OM02.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
R2019	M01-M02	This is a NEW TOPIC in 2019. In 2023 wave this module will become HOT TOPIC; in 2023 it is envisaged to switch the two questions in the Core Section in order to have data from all participating countries.										

**X2019 ● Questions 2019 excluded in the 2024 questionnaire.**

Q2019	C37	During the LAST 7 DAYS, how many hours (if any) did you spend on Social Media communicating with others on the Internet? [using for example WhatsApp, Twitter, Facebook, Skype, Blogs, Snapchat, Instagram, Kik et- TO BE ADAPTED BY EACH COUNTRY]		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2019	C37	On a school day		X19_C37a	---	C37a	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	C37	On a non-school day (weekend, holidays)		X19_C37b	---	C37b	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C40	During the LAST 30 DAYS... on a TYPICAL DAY? On social media (communicating with others on the internet, using for example WhatsApp, Twitter, Facebook, Skype, blogs, Snapchat, Instagram, Kik, etc.)	[1]None [2]Half an hour [3>About 1 hour [4]2-3 hours [5]4-5 hours [6]6 hours+	X15_C40a	---	---	C40a	---	---	---	---	---
R2024	C38	In 2024 the questions 2019 C37* have been removed.										
R2019	C37	In teg 2019 the HEADER has been modified as Social Media only, keeping separately the questions related to gaming and to gambling for money.										
R2019	C37	In 2019 this question is a reformulation of 2015 C40a. In 2019 the examples have been put in brackets within the question text and should be adapted by each country. Sub-questions C37a and C37b are specific per school day and non-school day.										
Source	Adopted from a question used by Molinaro et. al in the Italian school survey, summarizing information from Jia and Jia, 2009 and Meerkerk et al, 2010. Jia R and Jia H H (2009). Factorial validity of problematic Internet use scales. Computers in Human Behavior, 25, 1335–1342. Meerkerk G-J, van den Eijnden R, Franken I and Garretsen H (2010). Is compulsive internet use related to sensitivity to reward and punishment, and impulsivity?. Computers in Human Behavior, 26, 729–735.											

Q2019	O13	Please read the statements below regarding online gaming. The question REFERS TO ONLINE GAMES exclusively, but we use the expression 'game' in each statement for simplicity's sake. Please indicate how often these statements apply to you.	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995	
V2019	O13	When you are not gaming, how often do you think about playing a game or think about how would it feel to play at that moment?	X19_O13a	---	O13a	O16a	---	---	---	---	---	
V2019	O13	How often do you play longer than originally planned?	X19_O13b	---	O13b	O16b	---	---	---	---	---	
V2019	O13	How often do you feel depressed or irritable when not gaming only for these feelings to disappear when you start playing?	X19_O13c	---	O13c	O16c	---	---	---	---	---	
V2019	O13	How often do you feel that you should reduce the amount of time you spend gaming?	X19_O13d	---	O13d	O16d	---	---	---	---	---	
V2019	O13	How often do the people around you complain that you are gaming too much?	X19_O13e	---	O13e	O16e	---	---	---	---	---	
V2019	O13	How often do you fail to meet up with a friend because you were gaming?	X19_O13f	---	O13f	O16f	---	---	---	---	---	
V2019	O13	How often do you daydream about gaming?	X19_O13g	---	O13g	O16g	---	---	---	---	---	
V2019	O13	How often do you lose track of time when gaming?	X19_O13h	---	O13h	O16h	---	---	---	---	---	
V2019	O13	How often do you get restless or irritable if you are unable to play games for a few days?	X19_O13i	---	O13i	O16i	---	---	---	---	---	
V2019	O13	How often do you unsuccessfully try to reduce the time you spend on gaming?	X19_O13j	---	O13j	O16j	---	---	---	---	---	
V2019	O13	How often do you argue with your parents because of gaming?	X19_O13k	---	O13k	O16k	---	---	---	---	---	
V2019	O13	How often do you neglect other activities because you would rather game?	X19_O13l	---	O13l	O16l	---	---	---	---	---	
R2015	O16	in 2015 Optional question were added. Problematic Online Gaming Questionnaire Short Form (POGQ-SF)										
Source	Pápay O, Urbán R, Griffiths M D, Nagygyörgy K, Farkas J, Kökönyei G, Felvinczi K, Oláh A, Elekes Z and Demetrovics Z (2013). Psychometric properties of the Problematic Online Gaming Questionnaire Short-Form (POGQ-SF) and prevalence of problematic online gaming in a national sample of adolescents. <i>Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking</i> , 16, 340-348.											

**X2015 • Questions 2015 excluded in the 2019 questionnaire.**

Q2015	C18	Have you experienced problems during the LAST 12 MONTHS that occurred because of someone else's drinking?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2015	C18	Has someone who had been drinking harassed or bothered you at a party or some other private setting? No	X15_C18a.1	---	---	C18a_1	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C18	Has someone who had been drinking harassed or bothered you at a party or some other private setting? Yes, a stranger	X15_C18a.2	---	---	C18a_2	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C18	Has someone who had been drinking harassed or bothered you at a party or some other private setting? Yes, a friend	X15_C18a.3	---	---	C18a_3	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C18	Has someone who had been drinking harassed or bothered you at a party or some other private setting? Yes, somebody else	X15_C18a.4	---	---	C18a_4	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C18	Has someone who had been drinking harassed or bothered you on the street or in some public place? No	X15_C18b.1	---	---	C18b_1	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C18	Has someone who had been drinking harassed or bothered you on the street or in some public place? Yes, a stranger	X15_C18b.2	---	---	C18b_2	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C18	Has someone who had been drinking harassed or bothered you on the street or in some public place? Yes, a friend	X15_C18b.3	---	---	C18b_3	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C18	Has someone who had been drinking harassed or bothered you on the street or in some public place? Yes, somebody else	X15_C18b.4	---	---	C18b_4	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C18	Has someone who had been drinking harmed you physically? No	X15_C18c.1	---	---	C18c_1	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C18	Has someone who had been drinking harmed you physically? Yes, a stranger	X15_C18c.2	---	---	C18c_2	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C18	Has someone who had been drinking harmed you physically? Yes, a friend	X15_C18c.3	---	---	C18c_3	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C18	Has someone who had been drinking harmed you physically? Yes, somebody else	X15_C18c.4	---	---	C18c_4	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C18	Has someone who had been drinking ruined your clothes or other belongings? No	X15_C18d.1	---	---	C18d_1	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C18	Has someone who had been drinking ruined your clothes or other belongings? Yes, a stranger	X15_C18d.2	---	---	C18d_2	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C18	Has someone who had been drinking ruined your clothes or other belongings? Yes, a friend	X15_C18d.3	---	---	C18d_3	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C18	Has someone who had been drinking ruined your clothes or other belongings? Yes, somebody else	X15_C18d.4	---	---	C18d_4	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C18	Has someone who has been drinking been responsible for a traffic accident you were involved in? No	X15_C18e.1	---	---	C18e_1	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C18	Has someone who has been drinking been responsible for a traffic accident you were involved in? Yes, a stranger	X15_C18e.2	---	---	C18e_2	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C18	Has someone who has been drinking been responsible for a traffic accident you were involved in? Yes, a friend	X15_C18e.3	---	---	C18e_3	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C18	Has someone who has been drinking been responsible for a traffic accident you were involved in? Yes, somebody else	X15_C18e.4	---	---	C18e_4	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C18	Have you been a passenger with a driver who had had too much to drink? No	X15_C18f.1	---	---	C18f_1	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C18	Have you been a passenger with a driver who had had too much to drink? Yes, a stranger	X15_C18f.2	---	---	C18f_2	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C18	Have you been a passenger with a driver who had had too much to drink? Yes, a friend	X15_C18f.3	---	---	C18f_3	---	---	---	---	---

V2015	C18	Have you been a passenger with a driver who had had too much to drink? Yes, somebody else		X15_C18f.4	---	---	C18f_4	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C18	Has someone who had been drinking made you afraid when you encountered them on the street? No		X15_C18g.1	---	---	C18g_1	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C18	Has someone who had been drinking made you afraid when you encountered them on the street? Yes, a stranger		X15_C18g.2	---	---	C18g_2	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C18	Has someone who had been drinking made you afraid when you encountered them on the street? Yes, a friend		X15_C18g.3	---	---	C18g_3	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C18	Has someone who had been drinking made you afraid when you encountered them on the street? Yes, somebody else		X15_C18g.4	---	---	C18g_4	---	---	---	---	---
R2015	C18	2015 new question: measuring harm by others' alcohol consumption.										
Source	Laslett A-M, Catalano P, Chickritzis T, Dale C, Doran C, Ferris J, Jainullabudeen T, Livingston M, Matthews D, Mugavin J, Room R, Schlotterlein M and Wilkinson C (2010). The range and magnitude of alcohol's harm to others. Canberra: Alcohol and Education and Rehabilitation Foundation.											

<b>Q2015</b>	<b>C19</b>	<b>In your view, does a person close to you drink excessively?</b>		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2015	C19	In your view, does a person close to you drink excessively?	[1]No [2]Yes	X15_C19a	---	---	C19a	O10a	---	---	---	---
V2015	C19	Has this caused harm or problems in your life?		X15_C19b	---	---	C19b	O10b	---	---	---	---
Source	Original ESPAD question.											

**S2015** • Questions 2015 excluded in the 2019 questionnaire - Internet, Gaming and Gambling.

<b>Q2015</b>	<b>C37</b>	<b>During the LAST 7 DAYS, which days (if any) were you on the internet (on a computer, tablet, smartphone, console or any other electronic device)? Please include all kinds of internet activities.</b>		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2015	C37	1 None		X15_C37.1	---	---	C37_1	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C37	2 Monday		X15_C37.2	---	---	C37_2	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C37	3 Tuesday		X15_C37.3	---	---	C37_3	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C37	4 Wednesday	[0]No [1]Yes	X15_C37.4	---	---	C37_4	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C37	5 Thursday		X15_C37.5	---	---	C37_5	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C37	6 Friday		X15_C37.6	---	---	C37_6	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C37	7 Saturday		X15_C37.7	---	---	C37_7	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C37	8 Sunday		X15_C37.8	---	---	C37_8	---	---	---	---	---
R2015	C37	2015 new question.										
Source	Original ESPAD question.											

<b>Q2015</b>	<b>C38</b>	<b>During the LAST 7 DAYS, how many hours (if any) were you on the internet (on a computer, tablet, smartphone, console or any other electronic device) on a TYPICAL WEEKDAY and a TYPICAL WEEKEND DAY? Please include all kinds of internet activities.</b>		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2015	C38	Typical weekday (Monday-Thursday)	[1]None [2]Half an hour [3>About 1 hour	X15_C38a	---	---	C38a	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C38	Typical weekend day (Friday-Sunday)	[4]2-3 hours [5]4-5 hours [6]6 hours+	X15_C38b	---	---	C38b	---	---	---	---	---
R2015	C38	2015 new question.										
Source	Original ESPAD question.											

Q2015	C39	During the LAST 7 DAYS, on how many days (if any) were you on the internet?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2015	C39	On social media (communicating with others on the internet, using for example WhatsApp, Twitter, Facebook, Skype, blogs, Snapchat, Instagram, Kik, etc.)	X15_C39a	---	---	C39a	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C39	Playing games in which you may win money (poker, scratch, dice, new slot, etc.)	X15_C39c	---	---	C39c	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C39	Reading, surfing, searching for information, etc. .	X15_C39d	---	---	C39d	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C39	Streaming/downloading music, videos, films, etc. .	X15_C39e	---	---	C39e	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C39	Searching for, selling or buying products, games, books, etc. (Amazon, Ebay, etc.)	X15_C39f	---	---	C39f	---	---	---	---	---
R2015	C39	2015 new question.									

Q2015	C40	During the LAST 30 DAYS, how many hours (if any) did you spend on the internet on a TYPICAL DAY?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2015	C40	Playing games in which you may win money (poker, scratch, dice, new slot, etc.)	X15_C40c	---	---	C40c	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C40	Reading, surfing, searching for information, etc. .	X15_C40d	---	---	C40d	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C40	Streaming/downloading music, videos, films, etc. .	X15_C40e	---	---	C40e	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C40	Searching for, selling or buying products, games, books, etc. (Amazon, Ebay, etc.)	X15_C40f	---	---	C40f	---	---	---	---	---
R2015	C40	2015 new question.									

Q2015	C46	In which country were you and your parents born?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2015	C46	Yourself	X15_C46a	---	---	C46a	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C46	Your mother	X15_C46b	---	---	C46b	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C46	Your father	X15_C46c	---	---	C46c	---	---	---	---	---
R2015	C46	2015 new question.									
Source	Adapted from Health Behaviour in School-aged Children (HBSC).										

**S2015** ● Questions 2015 excluded in the 2019 questionnaire – Cannabis.

Q2015	MA2	Are you part of a clique of friends, where using cannabis is part of your behaviour when you meet?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2015	MA2	Yes	X15_MA2a	---	---	MA2a	MD2a	D2a	---	---	---
V2015	MA2	How often per month do you meet with members of this clique?	X15_MA2b	---	---	MA2b	MD2b	D2b	---	---	---
Source	Original ESPAD question. Formulated by Alfred Uhl (Austria) during the revision of the questionnaire in 2006.										

**X2011 ● Questions 2011 excluded in the 2015 questionnaire.**
**S2011 ● Questions 2011 excluded in the 2015 questionnaire - Personal Problems.**

Q2011	C06	How often during the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the following?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2011	C06	a) Physical fight	X11_C06a	---	---	---	C06a	---	---	---	---
V2011	C06	b) Accident or injury	X11_C06b	---	---	---	C06b	---	---	---	---
V2011	C06	Serious problems with your parents	X11_C06c	---	---	---	C06c	---	---	---	---
V2011	C06	d) Serious problems with your friends	X11_C06d	---	---	---	C06d	---	---	---	---
V2011	C06	e) Performed poorly at school or work	X11_C06e	---	---	---	C06e	---	---	---	---
V2011	C06	f) Victimized by robbery or theft	X11_C06f	---	---	---	C06f	---	---	---	---
V2011	C06	Trouble with police	X11_C06g	---	---	---	C06g	---	---	---	---
V2011	C06	Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room	X11_C06h	---	---	---	C06h	---	---	---	---
V2011	C06	Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom	X11_C06i	---	---	---	C06i	---	---	---	---
V2011	C06	j) Engaged in sexual intercourse you regretted the next day	X11_C06j	---	---	---	C06j	---	---	---	---
Source	Original ESPAD question.										

**S2011 ● Questions 2011 excluded in the 2015 questionnaire - Alcohol.**

Q2011	C21	How often during the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the following?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2011	C21	a) Feel relaxed	X11_C21a	---	---	---	C21a	ESP20a	ESP18a	ESP18a	ESP20a
V2011	C21	b) Get into trouble with police	X11_C21b	---	---	---	C21b	ESP20b	ESP18b	ESP18b	ESP20b
V2011	C21	Harm my health	X11_C21c	---	---	---	C21c	ESP20c	ESP18c	ESP18c	ESP20c
V2011	C21	d) Feel happy	X11_C21d	---	---	---	C21d	ESP20d	ESP18d	ESP18d	ESP20d
V2011	C21	e) Forget my problems	X11_C21e	---	---	---	C21e	ESP20e	ESP18e	ESP18e	ESP20e
V2011	C21	f) Not be able to stop drinking	X11_C21f	---	---	---	C21f	ESP20f	ESP18f	ESP18f	ESP20f
V2011	C21	Get a hangover	X11_C21g	---	---	---	C21g	ESP20g	ESP18g	ESP18g	ESP20g
V2011	C21	Feel more friendly and outgoing	X11_C21h	---	---	---	C21h	ESP20h	ESP18h	ESP18h	ESP20h
V2011	C21	Do something I would regret	X11_C21i	---	---	---	C21i	ESP20i	ESP18i	ESP18i	ESP20i
V2011	C21	j) Have a lot of fun	X11_C21j	---	---	---	C21j	ESP20j	ESP18j	ESP18j	ESP20j
V2011	C21	k) Feel sick	X11_C21k	---	---	---	C21k	ESP20k	ESP18k	ESP18k	ESP20k
Source	Original ESPAD question.										

**S2011 ● Questions 2011 excluded in the 2015 questionnaire - Various substances.**

Q2011	C33	Think back of the LAST 30 DAYS. How much money have you spent on tobacco, alcohol and cannabis? If you haven't spent money on one or more of these substances during the last 30 days, please respond 0 on the relevant sub question(s).	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2011	C33	a) Tobacco:	X11_C33a	---	---	---	C33a	ESP33a	---	---	---
V2011	C33	b) Alcohol:	X11_C33b	---	---	---	C33b	ESP33b	---	---	---
V2011	C33	Cannabis:	X11_C33c	---	---	---	C33c	ESP33c	---	---	---
R2011	C33	Not comparable because of different currency adopted in each country.									
R2011	ESP33	No data available									
Source	Original ESPAD question.										

Q2011	C35	Do any of your older siblings ...	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2011	C35	a) smoke cigarettes	X11_C35a	---	---	---	C35a	ESP35a	ESP39a	ESP38a	---
V2011	C35	b) drink alcoholic beverages (beer, cider, alcopops, wine, spirits)	X11_C35b	---	---	---	C35b	ESP35b	ESP39b	ESP38b	---

V2011	C35	get drunk		X11_C35c	---	---	---	C35c	ESP35c	ESP39c	ESP38c	---
V2011	C35	d) smoke marijuana or hashish (cannabis) .		X11_C35d	---	---	---	C35d	ESP35d	ESP39d	ESP38d	---
V2011	C35	e) take tranquillisers or sedatives (without a doctor's prescription)		X11_C35e	---	---	---	C35e	ESP35e	ESP39e	ESP38e	---
V2011	C35	f) take ecstasy		X11_C35f	---	---	---	C35f	ESP35f	ESP39f	ESP38f	---
V2011	C35	use inhalants		X11_C35g	---	---	---	C35g	ESP35g	---	---	---
R2007	C35	In 2007 cider, alcopops were added in b), cannabis was added in item d) and Take inhalants (glue etwas changed into use inhalants)										
R1999	C35	In 1999 get drunk was phrased ever get drunk.										
Source	Original ESPAD question.											

<b>Q2011</b>	<b>MA1</b>	<b>If you wanted to smoke (or already do), do you think your father and mother would allow you to do so?</b>		<b>TrendDB</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>1995</b>
V2011	MA1	a) Father	[1]Would allow (allows me) to smoke	X11_MA1a	---	---	---	MA1a	A1a	ESPa1a	ESPa1a	---
V2011	MA1	b) Mother	[2]Would not (does not) allow smoking at home [3]Would not (does not) allow smoking at all [4]Don't know	X11_MA1b	---	---	---	MA1b	A1b	ESPa1b	ESPa1b	---
Source	Original ESPAD question.											

<b>Q2011</b>	<b>MA4</b>	<b>How satisfied are you usually with...</b>		<b>TrendDB</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>1995</b>
V2011	MA4	a) the financial situation of your family?	[1]Very satisfied [2]Satisfied	X11_MA4a	---	---	---	MA4a	A4a	ESPa4a	ESPa4a	---
V2011	MA4	b) your health?	[3]Neither nor [4]Not so satisfied	X11_MA4b	---	---	---	MA4b	A4b	ESPa4b	ESPa4b	---
V2011	MA4	yourself?	[5]Not at all satisfied	X11_MA4c	---	---	---	MA4c	A4c	ESPa4c	ESPa4c	---
R1999	MA4	In 1999 a similar question on alcohol was included (A4), dropped in 2003 version.										
Source	Original ESPAD question.											

<b>Q2011</b>	<b>MA5</b>	<b>How much money do you usually spend a week for your personal needs without your parents' control?</b>		<b>TrendDB</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>1995</b>
V2011	MA5	...usually spend a week for your personal needs without your parents' control?	Not Comparable	X11_MA5a	---	---	---	MA5a	---	ESPa6	---	---
V2007	A5	...usually spend a week for your personal needs without your parents' control?	Not Comparable	X07_A5b	---	---	---	---	A5b	---	---	---
V2003	A6/B1	How much money do you usually spend a week for your personal needs without your parents' control?	Not Comparable	X03_ESPb1	---	---	---	---	---	ESPb1	---	---
V1999	ESPa6b1	a Paid job	Not Comparable	X99_ESPa6b1	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPa6	---
V1999	ESPa6b1	b Parents or other relatives	Not Comparable	X99_ESPa6b1	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPa6	---
V1999	ESPa6b1c	Other sources	Not Comparable	X99_ESPa6b1	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPa6	---
R2003	MA5	1999-2003 this question was part of both A and B Modules.										
R1999	MA5	In 1999 the question was: How much money do you usually spend a week for your personal needs, and where do you get them from?										
R2007	ESPb1	Data are not compiled for this variable										
Source	Original ESPAD question.											

<b>Q2011</b>	<b>MB1</b>	<b>Below is a list of statements dealing with your general feelings about yourself.</b>		<b>TrendDB</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>1995</b>
V2011	MB1	a) On the whole, I am satisfied with myself		X11_MB1a	---	---	---	MB1a	B1a	ESPC1a	ESPC1a	---
V2011	MB1	b) At times I think I am no good at all	[1]Strongly agree [2]Agree	X11_MB1b	---	---	---	MB1b	B1b	ESPC1b	ESPC1b	---
V2011	MB1	I feel that I have a number of good qualities	[3]Disagree [4]Strongly disagree	X11_MB1c	---	---	---	MB1c	B1c	ESPC1c	ESPC1c	---
V2011	MB1	d) I am able to do things as well as most other people		X11_MB1d	---	---	---	MB1d	B1d	ESPC1d	ESPC1d	---

V2011	MB1	e) I feel I do not have much to be proud of		X11_MB1e	---	---	---	MB1e	B1e	ESPC1e	ESPC1e	---
V2011	MB1	f) I certainly feel useless at times		X11_MB1f	---	---	---	MB1f	B1f	ESPC1f	ESPC1f	---
V2011	MB1	I feel that I'm a person of worth, at least on an equal plane with others		X11_MB1g	---	---	---	MB1g	B1g	ESPC1g	ESPC1g	---
V2011	MB1	I wish I could have more respect for myself		X11_MB1h	---	---	---	MB1h	B1h	ESPC1h	ESPC1h	---
V2011	MB1	All in all, I am inclined to feel that I am a failure		X11_MB1i	---	---	---	MB1i	B1i	ESPC1i	ESPC1i	---
V2011	MB1	j) I take a positive attitude toward myself		X11_MB1j	---	---	---	MB1j	B1j	ESPC1j	ESPC1j	---
Source	Rosenberg, Morris. 1989. Society and the Adolescent Self-Image. Middleton CT: Wesleyan University Press. See also: Kokkevi A. (2009). The ESPAD Psychosocial Module. In: Hibell et al (2009). The 2007 ESPAD Report. Stockholm: CAN..											

Q2011	MB2	During the LAST 7 DAYS, how often...		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2011	MB2	a) have you lost your appetite, you did not want to eat		X11_MB2a	---	---	---	MB2a	B2a	ESPC2a	ESPC2a	---
V2011	MB2	b) have you had difficulty in concentrating on what you want to do		X11_MB2b	---	---	---	MB2b	B2b	ESPC2b	ESPC2b	---
V2011	MB2	have you felt depressed	[1]Rarely or never [2]Sometimes	X11_MB2c	---	---	---	MB2c	B2c	ESPC2c	ESPC2c	---
V2011	MB2	d) have you felt that you had to put great effort and pressure to do the things you had to do	[3]Several times [4]Most of the time	X11_MB2d	---	---	---	MB2d	B2d	ESPC2d	ESPC2d	---
V2011	MB2	e) have you felt sad		X11_MB2e	---	---	---	MB2e	B2e	ESPC2e	ESPC2e	---
V2011	MB2	f) couldn't you do your work (at home, at work, at school)		X11_MB2f	---	---	---	MB2f	B2f	ESPC2f	ESPC2f	---
R2011	MB2	If you have used such stimulant substance (without a doctor's prescription) with the purpose to improve your performance in study, where did you obtain the substance/s?										
Source	Radloff, Lenore S. 1977. The CES-D scale: A self-report depression scale for research in the general population. Applied Psychological measurement, 1, 385-401. Kokkevi A. (2009). The ESPAD Psychosocial Module. In: Hibell et al (2009). The 2007 ESPAD Report. Stockholm: CAN..											

Q2011	MB3	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2011	MB3	a) You can break most rules if they don't seem to apply		X11_MB3a	---	---	---	MB3a	B3a	ESPC3a	ESPC3a	---
V2011	MB3	b) I follow whatever rules I want to follow		X11_MB3b	---	---	---	MB3b	B3b	ESPC3b	ESPC3b	---
V2011	MB3	In fact there are very few rules absolute in life	[1]Totally agree [2]Rather agree	X11_MB3c	---	---	---	MB3c	B3c	ESPC3c	ESPC3c	---
V2011	MB3	d) It is difficult to trust anything, because everything changes	[3]Don't know [4]Rather disagree	X11_MB3d	---	---	---	MB3d	B3d	ESPC3d	ESPC3d	---
V2011	MB3	e) In fact nobody knows what is expected of him/her in life	[5]Totally disagree	X11_MB3e	---	---	---	MB3e	B3e	ESPC3e	ESPC3e	---
V2011	MB3	f) You can never be certain of anything in life		X11_MB3f	---	---	---	MB3f	B3f	ESPC3f	ESPC3f	---
R2011	MB3	The Anomie scale of Exteriority and Constraint was developed to measure individual expression of Anomie as it was defined by the French sociologist Emile Durkheim (1897). It has two dimensions that can be treated as summary scales. Items a)-are designed to measure lack of constraint, a concept closely related to normlessness in the sociological lexicon.c Items d)-f) are designed to measure lack of exteriority, a concept closely related to meaninglessness. Each of these two dimensions has somewhat different correlates but they are conceptually and empirically tied together under the rubric of anomie. On the country level, differences in average anomie is related to various country characteristics in the theoretically expected directions.										
Source	Bjarnason, Thoroddur. 2009. Anomie among European Adolescents: Conceptual and empirical clarification of a multilevel sociological concept. Sociological Forum, 24, 135-161.											

Q2011	MB4	During the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often have you...		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2011	MB4	a) hit one of your teachers		X11_MB4a	---	---	---	MB4a	---	---	ESPC4a	---
V2011	MB4	b) got mixed into a fight at school or at work	[1]Not at all [2]Once	X11_MB4b	---	---	---	MB4b	---	---	ESPC4b	---
V2011	MB4	taken part in a fight where a group of your friends were against another group	[3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	X11_MB4c	---	---	---	MB4c	---	---	ESPC4c	---

V2011	MB4	d) hurt somebody badly enough to need bandages or a doctor		X11_MB4d	---	---	---	MB4d	---	---	ESPC4d	---
V2011	MB4	e) used any kind of weapon to get something from a person		X11_MB4e	---	---	---	MB4e	---	---	ESPC4e	---
V2011	MB4	f) taken something not belonging to you, worth over (the equivalent of) 10		X11_MB4f	---	---	---	MB4f	---	---	ESPC4f	---
V2011	MB4	taken something from a shop without paying for it		X11_MB4g	---	---	---	MB4g	---	---	ESPC4g	---
V2011	MB4	set fire to somebody else's property on purpose		X11_MB4h	---	---	---	MB4h	---	---	ESPC4h	---
V2011	MB4	damaged school property on purpose		X11_MB4i	---	---	---	MB4i	---	---	ESPC4i	---
V2011	MB4	j) got into trouble with the police for something you did		X11_MB4j	---	---	---	MB4j	---	---	ESPC4j	---
V2007	B4	a) hit one of your teachers		X07_B4a	---	---	---	B4a	ESPC4a	---	---	---
V2007	B4	b) got mixed into a fight at school or at work		X07_B4b	---	---	---	B4b	ESPC4b	---	---	---
V2007	B4	taken part in a fight where a group of your friends were against another group		X07_B4c	---	---	---	B4c	ESPC4c	---	---	---
V2007	B4	d) hurt somebody badly enough to need bandages or a doctor		X07_B4d	---	---	---	B4d	ESPC4d	---	---	---
V2007	B4	e) used any kind of weapon to get something from a person	[1]0 Occasion [2]1-2 Occasion [3]3-5 Occasion	X07_B4e	---	---	---	B4e	ESPC4e	---	---	---
V2007	B4	f) taken something not belonging to you, worth over (the equivalent of) 10	[4]6-9 Occasion [5]10-19 Occasion [6]20-39 Occasion [7]40 + Occasion	X07_B4f	---	---	---	B4f	ESPC4f	---	---	---
V2007	B4	taken something from a shop without paying for it		X07_B4g	---	---	---	B4g	ESPC4g	---	---	---
V2007	B4	set fire to somebody else's property on purpose		X07_B4h	---	---	---	B4h	ESPC4h	---	---	---
V2007	B4	damaged school property on purpose		X07_B4i	---	---	---	B4i	ESPC4i	---	---	---
V2007	B4	j) got into trouble with the police for something you did		X07_B4j	---	---	---	B4j	ESPC4j	---	---	---
R2003	B4	2003-2007 answer category with seven options, instead of five: 0; 1-2; 3-5; 6-9; 10-19; 20-39; 40 + occasions.										
Source	Monitoring the Future.											

Q2011	MB5	Has any of the following ever happened to you?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995	
V2011	MB5	a) Run away from home for more than one day	[1]Not at all [2]Once	X11_MB5a	---	---	---	MB5a	B5a	ESPC5a	ESPe3a	---
V2011	MB5	b) Thought of harming yourself	[3]Twice [4]3-4 times	X11_MB5b	---	---	---	MB5b	B5b	ESPC5b	ESPe3b	---
V2011	MB5	Attempted suicide	[5]5 + times	X11_MB5c	---	---	---	MB5c	B5c	ESPC5c	ESPe3c	---
Source	Monitoring the Future.											

Q2011	MB6	If you have attempted suicide, did any suicide attempt result in treatment by a doctor or a nurse?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995	
V2011	MB6	... attempted suicide	[1] have not attempted suicide [2]Yes [3]No	X11_MB6	---	---	---	MB6	---	---	---	---
Source	Original ESPAD question.											

Q2011	MC1	During the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often have you ...	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995	
V2011	MC1	a) participated in a group teasing an individual	[1]0 Occasion [2]1-2 Occasion [3]3-5 Occasion	X11_MC1a	---	---	---	MC1a	C1a	ESPD1a	---	---
V2011	MC1	b) participated in a group bruising an individual	[4]6-9 Occasion [5]10-19 Occasion [6]20-39 Occasion	X11_MC1b	---	---	---	MC1b	C1b	ESPD1b	---	---
V2011	MC1	participated in a group starting a fight with another group	[7]40 + Occasion	X11_MC1c	---	---	---	MC1c	C1c	ESPD1c	---	---
V2011	MC1	d) started a fight with another individual		X11_MC1d	---	---	---	MC1d	C1d	ESPD1d	---	---

V2011	MC1	e) stolen something worth (give a rounded sum approx equivalent to 2-3 movie theatre tickets)		X11_MC1e	---	---	---	MC1e	C1e	ESPd1e	---	---
V2011	MC1	f) broken into a place to steal		X11_MC1f	---	---	---	MC1f	C1f	ESPd1f	---	---
V2011	MC1	damaged public or private property on purpose		X11_MC1g	---	---	---	MC1g	C1g	ESPd1g	---	---
V2011	MC1	sold stolen goods		X11_MC1h	---	---	---	MC1h	C1h	ESPd1h	---	---
V1999	ESPd1	a) participated in a group bullying an individual		X99_ESPd1a	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd1a	---
V1999	ESPd1	b) participated in a group physically hurting an individual		X99_ESPd1b	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd1b	---
V1999	ESPd1	participated in a group starting a fight with another group	[1]Not at all	X99_ESPd1c	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd1c	---
V1999	ESPd1	d) started a fight with another individual	[2]Once	X99_ESPd1d	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd1d	---
V1999	ESPd1	e) stolen something worth £10 or more	[3]Twice	X99_ESPd1e	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd1e	---
V1999	ESPd1	f) broken into a place to steal	[4]3-4 times	X99_ESPd1f	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd1f	---
V1999	ESPd1	damaged public or private property on purpose	[5]5 + times	X99_ESPd1g	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd1g	---
V1999	ESPd1	sold stolen goods		X99_ESPd1h	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd1h	---
R1999	ESPd1	In 1999 the number of sub-questions was the same, some of them slightly different: a) participated in a group bullying an individual, b) participated in a group physically hurting an individual, Response alternatives were different in 1999: 5 options (Never/Once/Twice/3-4 times/5 times or +) instead of 7 options.										
Source	This scale was developed by the ESPAD Deviance Module Group at the Annual Meeting of the European School Survey Project on Alcohol and Drugs, Larnaca, Cyprus, September 14th, 1998. Bjarnason, Thoroddur, Barbro Andersson, Marie Choquet, Aleksandra G. Davidaviciene, Zsuzsanna Elekes, Patrick Miller, Mark Morgan, Alojz Nociar, Andreas Pavlakis, Gertrude Rapinett and Eva Stergar. 2002. The Deviance Module in the 1999 ESPAD Study. Albany, NY: Working Paper..											

Q2011	MC2	During the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often have you...		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2011	MC2	a) been individually teased by a whole group of people		X11_MC2a	---	---	---	MC2a	C2a	ESPd2a	---	---
V2011	MC2	b) been bruised by a whole group of people		X11_MC2b	---	---	---	MC2b	C2b	ESPd2b	---	---
V2011	MC2	been in a group that was attacked by another group		X11_MC2c	---	---	---	MC2c	C2c	ESPd2c	---	---
V2011	MC2	d) had someone start a fight with you individually	[1]0 Occasion	X11_MC2d	---	---	---	MC2d	C2d	ESPd2d	---	---
V2011	MC2	e) had something worth (give a rounded sum approx equivalent to 2-3 movie theatre tickets) stolen from you	[2]1-2 Occasion	X11_MC2e	---	---	---	MC2e	C2e	ESPd2e	---	---
V2011	MC2	f) had someone break into your home to steal something	[3]3-5 Occasion	X11_MC2f	---	---	---	MC2f	C2f	ESPd2f	---	---
V2011	MC2	had someone damage your belongings on purpose	[4]6-9 Occasion	X11_MC2g	---	---	---	MC2g	C2g	ESPd2g	---	---
V2011	MC2	bought stolen goods	[5]10-19 Occasion	X11_MC2h	---	---	---	MC2h	C2h	ESPd2h	---	---
V1999	ESPd2	a) been individually bullied by a whole group of people	[6]20-39 Occasion	X99_ESPd2a	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd2a	---
V1999	ESPd2	b) been physically hurt by a whole group of people	[7]40 + Occasion	X99_ESPd2b	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd2b	---
V1999	ESPd2	been in a group that was attacked by another group		X99_ESPd2c	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd2c	---
V1999	ESPd2	d) had someone start a fight with you individually	[1]Not at all	X99_ESPd2d	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd2d	---
V1999	ESPd2	e) had something worth £10 or more stolen from you	[2]Once	X99_ESPd2e	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd2e	---
V1999	ESPd2	f) had someone break into your home to steal something	[3]Twice	X99_ESPd2f	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd2f	---
V1999	ESPd2	had someone damage your belongings on purpose	[4]3-4 times	X99_ESPd2g	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd2g	---
V1999	ESPd2	bought stolen goods	[5]5 + times	X99_ESPd2h	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd2h	---
R1999	ESPd2	In 1999 the number of sub-questions was the same, some of them slightly different: a) been individually bullied by a whole group of people, b) been physically hurt by a whole group of people, Response alternatives were different: 5 options (Never/Once/Twice/3-4 times/5 times or +) instead of 7 options.										

Source This scale was developed by the ESPAD Deviance Module Group at the Annual Meeting of the European School Survey Project on Alcohol and Drugs, Larnaca, Cyprus, September 14th, 1998.  
Bjarnason, Thoroddur, Barbro Andersson, Marie Choquet, Aleksandra G. Davidaviciene, Zsuzsanna Elekes, Patrick Miller, Mark Morgan, Alojz Nocjar, Andreas Pavlakis, Gertrude Rapinett and Eva Stergar. 2002. The Deviance Module in the 1999 ESPAD Study. Albany, NY: Working Paper..

Q2011	O1	In which of the following places do you think you could easily buy marijuana or hashish (cannabis) if you wanted to?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2011	O1	I don't know of any such place	X11_O1.1	---	---	---	O1_1	O1_1	---	---	---
V2011	O1	Street, park etc	X11_O1.2	---	---	---	O1_2	O1_2	---	---	---
V2011	O1	School	X11_O1.3	---	---	---	O1_3	O1_3	---	---	---
V2011	O1	Disco, bar etc	X11_O1.4	---	---	---	O1_4	O1_4	---	---	---
V2011	O1	House of a dealer	X11_O1.5	---	---	---	O1_5	O1_5	---	---	---
V2011	O1	Via the Internet	X11_O1.6	---	---	---	O1_6	O1_6	---	---	---
V2011	O1	Coffee shop*	X11_O1.7	---	---	---	O1_7	O1_7	---	---	---
V2011	O1	Other(s), please specify...	X11_O1.8	---	---	---	O1_8	O1_8	---	---	---
V2003	ESP33	I don't know of any such place	X03_ESP33a	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33a	ESP32a	---
V2003	ESP33	Street, park etc	X03_ESP33b	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33b	ESP32b	---
V2003	ESP33	School	X03_ESP33c	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33c	ESP32c	---
V2003	ESP33	Disco, bar etc	X03_ESP33d	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33d	ESP32d	---
V2003	ESP33	House of a dealer	X03_ESP33e	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33e	ESP32e	---
V2003	ESP33	Other(s), please specify...	X03_ESP33f	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33f	ESP32f	---
R2007	O1	In 2007 it was added "... (cannabis) ...". Response categories "Via the Internet" and the Optional "Coffee shop" were introduced.									
Source	Original ESPAD question.										

Q2011	O2	How likely is it that each of the following would happen to you if you use marijuana or hashish (cannabis)?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2011	O2	a) I perceive things more intensely	X11_O2a	---	---	---	O2a	O2a	---	---	---
V2011	O2	b) I can no longer follow a conversation properly	X11_O2b	---	---	---	O2b	O2b	---	---	---
V2011	O2	I lose thread more quickly	X11_O2c	---	---	---	O2c	O2c	---	---	---
V2011	O2	d) I am not so shy	X11_O2d	---	---	---	O2d	O2d	---	---	---
V2011	O2	e) I have difficulty concentrating	X11_O2e	---	---	---	O2e	O2e	---	---	---
V2011	O2	f) I am more outgoing	X11_O2f	---	---	---	O2f	O2f	---	---	---
V2011	O2	I can enjoy the moment more intensely	X11_O2g	---	---	---	O2g	O2g	---	---	---
V2011	O2	I experience feelings more intensely	X11_O2h	---	---	---	O2h	O2h	---	---	---
V2011	O2	I am less inhibited	X11_O2i	---	---	---	O2i	O2i	---	---	---
V2011	O2	j) I may feel people are against me or persecuting me	X11_O2j	---	---	---	O2j	O2j	---	---	---
Source	Original ESPAD question.										

Q2011	O3	If you have ever used any illegal drug like marijuana or hashish (cannabis), ecstasy or amphetamines, how did you get it?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2011	O3_1	I have never used any illegal drug like marijuana or hashish (cannabis), ecstasy or amphetamines	X11_O3.01	---	---	---	O3_01	O3_01	---	---	---
V2011	O3_2	Given to me by an older brother or sister	X11_O3.02	---	---	---	O3_02	O3_02	---	---	---
V2011	O3_3	Given to me by a friend, a boy or a girl, older than me	X11_O3.03	---	---	---	O3_03	O3_03	---	---	---
V2011	O3_4	Given to me by a friend my own age or younger	X11_O3.04	---	---	---	O3_04	O3_04	---	---	---
V2011	O3_5	Given to me by someone I have heard about but did not know personally	X11_O3.05	---	---	---	O3_05	O3_05	---	---	---
V2011	O3_6	Given to me by a stranger	X11_O3.06	---	---	---	O3_06	O3_06	---	---	---
V2011	O3_7	It was shared around a group of friends	X11_O3.07	---	---	---	O3_07	O3_07	---	---	---
V2011	O3_8	Bought from a friend	X11_O3.08	---	---	---	O3_08	O3_08	---	---	---
V2011	O3_9	Bought from someone I have heard about but did not know personally	X11_O3.09	---	---	---	O3_09	O3_09	---	---	---
V2011	O3_10	Bought from a stranger	X11_O3.10	---	---	---	O3_10	O3_10	---	---	---
V2011	O3_11	Given to me by one of my parents	X11_O3.11	---	---	---	O3_11	O3_11	---	---	---
V2011	O3_12	Took it at home without my parents permission	X11_O3.12	---	---	---	O3_12	O3_12	---	---	---
V2011	O3_13	None of these (please describe briefly how you did get it).....	X11_O3.13	---	---	---	O3_13	O3_13	---	---	---
Source	Original ESPAD question.										

Q2011	O4	What was (what were) the reason(s) for you to try this drug?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2011	O4	I have never used any illegal drug like marijuana or hashish (cannabis), amphetamines or ecstasy	X11_O4.1	---	---	---	O4_1	O4_1	ESP32a	ESP31a	---
V2011	O4	I wanted to feel high	X11_O4.2	---	---	---	O4_2	O4_2	ESP32b	ESP31b	---
V2011	O4	I did not want to stand out from the group	X11_O4.3	---	---	---	O4_3	O4_3	ESP32c	ESP31c	---
V2011	O4	I had nothing to do	X11_O4.4	---	---	---	O4_4	O4_4	ESP32d	ESP31d	---
V2011	O4	I was curious	X11_O4.5	---	---	---	O4_5	O4_5	ESP32e	ESP31e	---
V2011	O4	I wanted to forget my problems	X11_O4.6	---	---	---	O4_6	O4_6	ESP32f	ESP31f	---
V2011	O4	Other reason(s), please specify.....	X11_O4.7	---	---	---	O4_7	O4_7	ESP32g	ESP31g	---
V2011	O4	Don't remember	X11_O4.8	---	---	---	O4_8	O4_8	ESP32h	ESP31h	---
R2011	O4	In 2011 and 2007 this question was "I have never used any illegal drug like marijuana or hashish (cannabis), amphetamines or ecstasy"									
R2003	ESP32	In 2003 and 1999 this question was "I have never used any of the substances listed in question 30 /29"									
Source	Original ESPAD question.										

Q2011	O5	Think back over the LAST 30 DAYS. On how many days have you had any alcohol such as beer, cider, alcopops, wine or spirits to drink?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2011	O5	... how many days have you had any alcohol?	X11_O5	---	---	---	O5	O5	---	---	---
		[1]Never last 30 days [2]1 day last 30 days [3]2 days last 30 days [4]3 days last 30 days [5]1 day a week [6]2 days a week [7]3-4 days a week [8](Nearly) every day last 30 days									
R2011	O5	O5 and O6 questions refer to the quantity-frequency measure as formulated by Straus and Bacon (1953). The method requires respondents to describe their behaviour along the dimension of frequency of alcohol consumption" and "quantity per drinking occasion or day". Multiplying both values results in the total amount of alcohol consumed in the reference period. Division by the number of days of the reference period yields average quantity per day.									
Source	Straus, R. & Bacon, S. (1953). Drinking in college. New Haven: Yale University Press.										

Q2011	O6	On a typical day during the LAST 30 DAYS when you drank alcohol such as beer, cider, alcopops, wine or spirits, how many drinks did you have? (A "drink" is approximately a glass/bottle/can of beer (25–33 cl), a glass/bottle/can of cider (25–33 cl), a bott	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2011	O6	...how many drinks did you have?	X11_O6	---	---	---	O6	O6	---	---	---
		[1]Never last 30 days [2]1 day last 30 days [3]2 days last 30 days [4]3 days last 30 days [5]1 day a week [6]2 days a week [7]3-4 days a week [8](Nearly) every day last 30 days									
R2011	O6	O5 and O6 questions refer to the quantity-frequency measure as formulated by Straus and Bacon (1953). The method requires respondents to describe their behaviour along the dimension of frequency of alcohol consumption" and "quantity per drinking occasion or day". Multiplying both values results in the total amount of alcohol consumed in the reference period. Division by the number of days of the reference period yields average quantity per day.									
Source	Straus, R. & Bacon, S. (1953). Drinking in college. New Haven: Yale University Press.										

Q2011	O7	Do you think that heavy drinking influences the following problems?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2011	O7	a) Traffic accidents	X11_O7a	---	---	---	O7a	O8a	ESP38a	---	---
V2011	O7	b) Other accidents	X11_O7b	---	---	---	O7b	O8b	ESP38b	---	---
V2011	O7	Violent crime	X11_O7c	---	---	---	O7c	O8c	ESP38c	---	---
V2011	O7	d) Family problems	X11_O7d	---	---	---	O7d	O8d	ESP38d	---	---
V2011	O7	e) Health problems	X11_O7e	---	---	---	O7e	O8e	ESP38e	---	---
V2011	O7	f) Relationship problems	X11_O7f	---	---	---	O7f	O8f	ESP38f	---	---
V2011	O7	Financial problems	X11_O7g	---	---	---	O7g	O8g	ESP38g	---	---
Source	Original ESPAD question.										

Q2011	O9	Think back again over the LAST 30 DAYS. How many times (if any) have you been drinking alcohol equivalent to at least [INSERT NATIONALLY RELEVANT EXAMPLES]	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2011	O9	...drinking alcohol equivalent to at least	X11_O9	---	---	---	O9	---	---	---	---
		[1]None [2]1 [3]2 [4]3-5 [5]6-9 [6]10 or more									
R2011	O9	It is up to the national PI to describe an amount of alcohol corresponding to at least 9 centilitres, or 70 grams, of pure alcohol using one or several beverage examples.									
Source	Original ESPAD question.										

Q2011	O13	What house work do you usually do at home?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2011	O13	I do shopping	X11_O13.01	---	---	---	O13_01	O12_01	ESPb2a	ESPb20	---
V2011	O13	I take care of younger sisters/brothers	X11_O13.02	---	---	---	O13_02	O12_02	ESPb2b	ESPb20	---
V2011	O13	I take care of pets	X11_O13.03	---	---	---	O13_03	O12_03	ESPb2c	ESPb20	---
V2011	O13	I cook	X11_O13.04	---	---	---	O13_04	O12_04	ESPb2d	ESPb20	---
V2011	O13	I clean the house/apartment	X11_O13.05	---	---	---	O13_05	O12_05	ESPb2e	ESPb20	---
V2011	O13	I do laundry	X11_O13.06	---	---	---	O13_06	O12_06	ESPb2f	ESPb20	---
V2011	O13	I wash dishes	X11_O13.07	---	---	---	O13_07	O12_07	ESPb2g	ESPb20	---
V2011	O13	I work on the household plot of land (garden)	X11_O13.08	---	---	---	O13_08	O12_08	ESPb2h	ESPb20	---
V2011	O13	I take care of farm animals	X11_O13.09	---	---	---	O13_09	O12_09	ESPb2i	ESPb21	---
V2011	O13	I care for elder family members	X11_O13.10	---	---	---	O13_10	O12_10	ESPb2j	ESPb21	---
V2011	O13	I take out the rubbish	X11_O13.11	---	---	---	O13_11	O12_11	ESPb2k	ESPb21	---
V2011	O13	I don't usually do any house work	X11_O13.12	---	---	---	O13_12	O12_12	ESPb2l	ESPb21	---
V1999	ESPb2	To do my school home work well	X99_ESPb20	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPb20	---
V1999	ESPb2	To do sports	X99_ESPb21	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPb21	---
R1999	ESPb2	1999 the question was: "What chores are you expected to perform at home?" with the following answer options: "To do my school home work well/to do shopping/to take care of younger sisters/brothers/to take care of pets/to cook/to clean the house/apartment/to do laundry/to wash dishes/to work on the household plot of land (garden or take care of farm animals/to care about elder family members/to earn money/to do sports/to take out the trash/I don't have any of these obligations".									
Source	Original ESPAD question.										

Q2011	O14	How much TV or video do you estimate you watch on an average weekday?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2011	O14	...you watch on an average weekday?	X11_O14	---	---	---	O14	O13	ESPb3	ESPb3	ESP04
		[1]None [2]Half-hour or less [3>About 1 hour [4>About 2 hours [5>About 3 hours [6>About 4 hours [7]5 hours +									
Source	Original ESPAD question.										

Q2011	O15	How good do you think you are at schoolwork, compared to other people your age?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2011	O15	...compared to other people your age?	X11_O15	---	---	---	O15	O14	ESPb4	ESPb4	ESP39
		[1]Excellent, I am probably one of the very best [2]Well above average [3]Above average [4]Average [5]Below average [6]Well below average [7]Poor, I am probably one of the worst									
Source	Original ESPAD question.										

**X2007** • Questions 2007 excluded in the 2011 questionnaire.

Q2007	O7	Now think back over the LAST 30 DAYS. On how many occasions (if any) have you had any home made or smuggled alcohol to drink?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2007	O7	Home made beer	[1]0	X07_O7a	---	---	---	---	O7a	ESPo1a	ESPe1a	ESP13a
V2007	O7	Home made wine	[2]1-2	X07_O7b	---	---	---	---	O7b	ESPo1b	ESPe1b	ESP13b
V2007	O7	Home made spirits	[3]3-5	X07_O7c	---	---	---	---	O7c	ESPo1c	ESPe1c	ESP13c
V2007	O7	Smuggled beer	[4]6-9	X07_O7d	---	---	---	---	O7d	ESPo1d	ESPe1d	---
V2007	O7	Smuggled wine	[5]10-19	X07_O7e	---	---	---	---	O7e	ESPo1e	ESPe1e	---
V2007	O7	Smuggled spirits	[6]20-39	X07_O7f	---	---	---	---	O7f	ESPo1f	ESPe1f	---
V2007	O7		[7]40 +									
R1995	O7	In 1995 only items a)-were included.										
Source	Original ESPAD question.											

Q2007	O10	On how many occasions (if any) have you used moist snuff?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2007	O10	a) In your lifetime	[1]0	X07_O10a	---	---	---	---	O10a	ESPo2a	---	---
V2007	O10	b) During the last 12 months	[2]1-2									
V2007	O10		[3]3-5									
V2007	O10		[4]6-9	X07_O10b	---	---	---	---	O10b	ESPo2b	---	---
V2007	O10		[5]10-19									
V2007	O10	During the last 30 days	[6]20-39	X07_O10c	---	---	---	---	O10c	ESPo2c	---	---
V2007	O10		[7]40 +									
Source	Original ESPAD question.											

Q2007	O11	How much moist snuff have you used during the LAST 30 DAYS?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2007	O11	...you used during the LAST 30 DAYS?	[1]0	X07_O11	---	---	---	---	O11	ESPo3	---	---
V2007	O11		[2]1-2									
V2007	O11		[3]3-5									
V2007	O11		[4]6-9									
V2007	O11		[5]10-19									
V2007	O11		[6]20-39									
V2007	O11		[7]40 +									
Source	Original ESPAD question.											

Q2007	R2	Think back once more over the LAST 30 DAYS. How many times (if any) have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine (ca 15 cl), a bottle or can of beer (ca 50 cl), a shot glass of spirits (ca 5 cor a mixed drink.)		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2007	R2	...you used during the LAST 30 DAYS?	[1]None	X07_R2	---	---	---	---	R2	---	---	---
V2007	R2		[2]1									
V2007	R2		[3]2									
V2007	R2		[4]3-5									
V2007	R2		[5]6-9									
V2007	R2		[6]10 +									
R2007	R2	see C14 - In 2007 the optimal beverages Cider and Alcopops were added. The split-half test performed in eight countries in 2007 indicate that the 2007 change did not influence the answers, i.e. there were no significant differences in the answers to the new and old version.										
Source	Adapted from Monitoring the Future Study.											

X2003 • Questions 2003 excluded in the 2007 questionnaire.

Q2003	ESP21	How many drinks do you usually need to get drunk? (A "drink" is a glass of wine (ca 15 cl), a bottle or can of beer (ca 50 cl), a shot glass of spirits (ca 5 cor a mixed drink.) or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine (ca 15 cl), a bottle o	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003	ESP21	...usually need to get drunk?	X03_ESP21	---	---	---	---	---	ESP21	ESP21	---
		[1]Never drink [2]Never been drunk [3]1-2 [4]3-4 [5]5-6 [6]7-8 [7]9-10 [8]11-12 [9]13+									
Source		Original ESPAD question.									

Q2003	ESP22	Have you ever heard of any of the following drugs?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003	ESP22	a) Tranquillisers or sedatives (give names that apply)	X03_ESP22a	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22a	ESP22a	ESP23a
V2003	ESP22	b) Marijuana or hashish	X03_ESP22b	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22b	ESP22b	ESP23b
V2003	ESP22	LSD	X03_ESP22c	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22c	ESP22c	ESP23c
V2003	ESP22	d) Amphetamines	X03_ESP22d	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22d	ESP22d	ESP23d
V2003	ESP22	e) Crack	X03_ESP22e	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22e	ESP22e	ESP23e
V2003	ESP22	f) Cocaine	X03_ESP22f	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22f	ESP22f	ESP23f
V2003	ESP22	Relevin	X03_ESP22g	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22g	ESP22g	ESP23g
V2003	ESP22	Heroin	X03_ESP22h	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22h	ESP22h	ESP23h
V2003	ESP22	Ecstasy	X03_ESP22i	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22i	ESP22i	ESP23i
V2003	ESP22	j) GHB	X03_ESP22j	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22j	---	---
V2003	ESP22	k) Methadone	X03_ESP22k	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22k	ESP22j	ESP23j
V2003	ESP22	"Magic mushrooms"	X03_ESP22l	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22l	ESP22k	---
V1995	ESP23	k) Heard of specific...	X95_ESP23k	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP23k
V1995	ESP23	Heard of specific...	X95_ESP23l	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP23l
V1995	ESP23	Heard of specific...	X95_ESP23	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP23m
R2003	ESP22	A question directly linked to this one is X03-esp23.									
Source		Original ESPAD question.									

Q2003	ESP23	Have you ever wanted to try any of the drugs mentioned in question X03_ESP22?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003	ESP23	...the drugs mentioned in question X03_ESP22?	X03_ESP23	---	---	---	---	---	ESP23	ESP23	---
		[1]Yes [2]No									
R2003		Question linked to X03-esp22									
Source		Original ESPAD question.									

Q2003	ESP27	Have you ever used any of the following drugs?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2003	ESP27	<b>a) Tranquillisers or sedatives (without a doctor's prescription)</b>	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003	ESP27	No	X03_ESP27a1	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27a1	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 30 days	X03_ESP27a2	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27a2	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 12 months	X03_ESP27a3	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27a3	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during lifetime	X03_ESP27a4	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27a4	---	---
Q2003	ESP27	<b>b) Amphetamines</b>	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003	ESP27	No	X03_ESP27b1	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27b1	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 30 days	X03_ESP27b2	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27b2	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 12 months	X03_ESP27b3	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27b3	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during lifetime	X03_ESP27b4	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27b4	---	---
Q2003	ESP27	<b>LSD or some other hallucinogens</b>	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003	ESP27	No	X03_ESP27c1	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27c1	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 30 days	X03_ESP27c2	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27c2	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 12 months	X03_ESP27c3	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27c3	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during lifetime	X03_ESP27c4	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27c4	---	---
Q2003	ESP27	<b>d) Crack</b>	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003	ESP27	No	X03_ESP27d1	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27d1	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 30 days	X03_ESP27d2	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27d2	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 12 months	X03_ESP27d3	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27d3	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during lifetime	X03_ESP27d4	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27d4	---	---
Q2003	ESP27	<b>e) Cocaine</b>	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003	ESP27	No	X03_ESP27e1	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27e1	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 30 days	X03_ESP27e2	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27e2	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 12 months	X03_ESP27e3	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27e3	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during lifetime	X03_ESP27e4	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27e4	---	---
Q2003	ESP27	<b>f) Releevin</b>	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003	ESP27	No	X03_ESP27f1	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27f1	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 30 days	X03_ESP27f2	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27f2	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 12 months	X03_ESP27f3	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27f3	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during lifetime	X03_ESP27f4	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27f4	---	---
Q2003	ESP27	<b>Heroin</b>	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003	ESP27	No	X03_ESP27g1	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27g1	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 30 days	X03_ESP27g2	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27g2	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 12 months	X03_ESP27g3	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27g3	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during lifetime	X03_ESP27g4	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27g4	---	---
Q2003	ESP27	<b>Ecstasy</b>	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003	ESP27	No	X03_ESP27h1	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27h1	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 30 days	X03_ESP27h2	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27h2	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 12 months	X03_ESP27h3	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27h3	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during lifetime	X03_ESP27h4	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27h4	---	---
Q2003	ESP27	<b>"Magic mushrooms"</b>	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003	ESP27	No	X03_ESP27i1	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27i1	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 30 days	X03_ESP27i2	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27i2	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 12 months	X03_ESP27i3	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27i3	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during lifetime	X03_ESP27i4	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27i4	---	---
Q2003	ESP27	<b>j) GHB</b>	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003	ESP27	No	X03_ESP27j1	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27j1	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 30 days	X03_ESP27j2	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27j2	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 12 months	X03_ESP27j3	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27j3	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during lifetime	X03_ESP27j4	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27j4	---	---
Q2003	ESP27	<b>K) Drugs by injection with a needle (like heroin, cocaine, amphetamine)</b>	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003	ESP27	No	X03_ESP27k1	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27k1	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 30 days	X03_ESP27k2	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27k2	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 12 months	X03_ESP27k3	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27k3	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during lifetime	X03_ESP27k4	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27k4	---	---

Q2003	ESP27	Alcohol together with pills		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003	ESP27	No		X03_ESP27l1	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27l1	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 30 days	[0]Not Marked	X03_ESP27l2	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27l2	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 12 months	[1]Marked	X03_ESP27l3	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27l3	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during lifetime		X03_ESP27l4	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27l4	---	---
Q2003	ESP27	Alcohol and marijuana/hashish at the same time		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003	ESP27	No		X03_ESP27m1	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27m1	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 30 days	[0]Not Marked	X03_ESP27m2	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27m2	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 12 months	[1]Marked	X03_ESP27m3	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27m3	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during lifetime		X03_ESP27m4	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27m4	---	---
Q2003	ESP27	Anabolic steroids		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003	ESP27	No		X03_ESP27n1	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27n1	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 30 days	[0]Not Marked	X03_ESP27n2	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27n2	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 12 months	[1]Marked	X03_ESP27n3	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27n3	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during lifetime		X03_ESP27n4	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27n4	---	---
Source	Original ESPAD question.											

Q2003	ESP29	When (if ever did you FIRST do each of the following things?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003	ESP29	j) Try LSD or other hallucinogen		X03_ESP29j	---	---	---	---	---	ESP29j	ESP28j	ESP28j
V2003	ESP29	Try heroin	[1]Never	X03_ESP29m	---	---	---	---	---	ESP29m	ESP28o	ESP28o
V2003	ESP29	Try "magic mushrooms"	[2]11 or less	X03_ESP29o	---	---	---	---	---	ESP29o	ESP28p	---
V2003	ESP29	Try GHB	[3]12 years	X03_ESP29p	---	---	---	---	---	ESP29p	---	---
V2003	ESP29	Try drugs by injection with a needle (like heroin, cocaine, amphetamine)	[4]13 years									
V2003	ESP29	Try anabolic steroids	[5]14 years	X03_ESP29q	---	---	---	---	---	ESP29q	---	---
V2003	ESP29	t) Try anabolic steroids	[6]15 years	X03_ESP29t	---	---	---	---	---	ESP29t	ESP28s	ESP28q
V1999	ESP28	Try relevin	[7]16 years	X99_ESP28m	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP28m	ESP28m
Source	Original ESPAD question.											

Q2003	ESP30	What was the FIRST drug (if any) that you have ever tried?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003	ESP30	...FIRST drug (if any) that you have ever tried?	[1]Never tried [2]Tranq or sedatives [3]Cannabis [4]LSD [5]Amphetamines [6]Crack [7]Cocaine [8]Relevin [9]Heroin [10]Ecstasy [11]Shrooms [12]GHB [13]Dont know	X03_ESP30	---	---	---	---	---	ESP30	ESP29	ESP29
R1999	ESP29	In 1999 Magic mushrooms was added to the list										
R2003	ESP30	In 2003 GHB was added to the list										
Source	Original ESPAD question.											

Q2003	ESP31	How did you get this substance?		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003	ESP31	...get this substance?	[1]Never tried [2]Older sibling gave [3]Older friend gave [4]Equal friend gave [5]Acquaintance gave [6]Stranger gave [7]Shared friends [8]Friend sold [9]Acquaintance sold [10]Stranger sold [11]Parents gave [12]Took at home [13]Other	X03_ESP31	---	---	---	---	---	ESP31	ESP30	ESP30
R2003	ESP31	In 1995-2003 this question was linked to a previous question: "What was the FIRST drug (if any) that you have ever tried?" with the following answers "I have never tried any of the substances listed below/Tranquilizers or sedatives without a doctor's prescription/Marijuana or hashish/LSD/Amphetamines/Crack/Cocaine/Relevin/ Heroin/Ecstasy/I don't know what it was".										

Source Original ESPAD question.

Q2003	ESP35	How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following, if you wanted?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003	ESP35	f) LSD or some other hallucinogen	X03_ESP35f	---	---	---	---	---	ESP35f	ESP35f	ESP33e
V2003	ESP35	Heroin (smack, horse)	X03_ESP35l	---	---	---	---	---	ESP35l	ESP35l	ESP33k
V2003	ESP35	"Magic mushrooms"	X03_ESP35m	---	---	---	---	---	ESP35m	ESP35m	---
V2003	ESP35	GHB	X03_ESP35n	---	---	---	---	---	ESP35n	---	---
V2003	ESP35	Anabolic steroids	X03_ESP35p	---	---	---	---	---	ESP35p	ESP35o	ESP33m
V1995	ESP33	Home made liquor	X95_ESP33n	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33n

Source Original ESPAD question.

Q2003	ESP47	If you have ever used heroin, do you think that you would have said so in this questionnaire?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003	ESP47	...do you think that you would have said	X03_ESP47	---	---	---	---	---	ESP47	ESP46	ESP41

**X1999 • Questions 1999 excluded in the 2003 questionnaire.**

Q1999	ESP09	Do you think you will be drinking alcohol when you are twenty-five?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V1999	ESP09	...drinking alcohol when you are twenty-five?	X99_ESP09	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP09	ESP11
Source		Original ESPAD question.									

Q1999	ESP33	Individuals differ in whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. DO YOU DISAPPROVE of people doing each of the following?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V1999	ESP33	a) Smoking cigarettes occasionally	X99_ESP33a	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33a	ESP31a
V1999	ESP33	b) Smoking 10 or more cigarettes a day	X99_ESP33b	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33b	ESP31b
V1999	ESP33	Drinking 1 or 2 drinks of an alcoholic beverage a few times a year (beer, wine, spirits)	X99_ESP33c	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33c	ESP31c
V1999	ESP33	d) Having one or two drinks several times a week	X99_ESP33d	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33d	ESP31d
V1999	ESP33	e) Getting drunk once a week	X99_ESP33e	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33e	ESP31e
V1999	ESP33	f) Trying marijuana or hashish (cannabis pot, grass) once or twice	X99_ESP33f	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33f	ESP31f
V1999	ESP33	Smoking marijuana or hashish occasionally	X99_ESP33g	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33g	ESP31g
V1999	ESP33	Smoking marijuana or hashish regularly	X99_ESP33h	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33h	ESP31h
V1999	ESP33	Trying LSD or some other hallucinogen once or twice	X99_ESP33i	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33i	ESP31i
V1999	ESP33	j) Trying heroin (smack, horse) once or twice	X99_ESP33j	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33j	ESP31j
V1999	ESP33	k) Trying tranquilisers or sedatives (without a doctors prescription) once or twice	X99_ESP33k	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33k	ESP31k
V1999	ESP33	Trying an amphetamine (upper, pep pill, bennie, speed) once or twice	X99_ESP33l	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33l	ESP31l
V1999	ESP33	Trying crack once or twice	X99_ESP33m	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33m	ESP31m
V1999	ESP33	Trying cocaine once or twice	X99_ESP33n	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33n	ESP31n
V1999	ESP33	Trying ecstasy once or twice	X99_ESP33o	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33o	ESP31o
V1999	ESP33	Trying inhalants (glue etonce or twice	X99_ESP33p	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33p	ESP31p
Source		The Monitoring the Future Study.									

Q1999	ESPe2	How important would you say each of the following reasons are for not drinking alcohol?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V1999	ESPe2	a) Drinking is bad for one's health	X99_ESPe2a	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2a	---
V1999	ESPe2	b) Drinking costs too much	X99_ESPe2b	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2b	---
V1999	ESPe2	Religious reasons	X99_ESPe2c	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2c	---
V1999	ESPe2	d) Not to lose control in an unpleasant way	X99_ESPe2d	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2d	---
V1999	ESPe2	e) It is hard to stop drinking once you start the habit	X99_ESPe2e	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2e	---
V1999	ESPe2	f) Parents disapproval of drinking	X99_ESPe2f	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2f	---
V1999	ESPe2	Drinking makes you put on weight	X99_ESPe2g	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2g	---

V1999	ESPe2	Drinking may have destroyed somebody that you know well		X99_ESPe2h	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2h	---
V1999	ESPe2	Alcohol tastes horrible		X99_ESPe2i	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2i	---
V1999	ESPe2	j) Drinking may cause negative effects, eg hangovers, dizziness and vomiting		X99_ESPe2j	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2j	---
V1999	ESPe2	k) Drinking is too likely to lead to crime and violence		X99_ESPe2k	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2k	---
V1999	ESPe2	Drinking might be against one's principles		X99_ESPe2l	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2l	---
V1999	ESPe2	Drinking is too likely to lead to serious accidents		X99_ESPe2m	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2m	---
V1999	ESPe2	Drinking is too likely to have bad effects on family life		X99_ESPe2n	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2n	---
Source	Original ESPAD question.											

Q1999	<b>ESPa2</b>	<b>If you wanted to drink (or already do), do you think your father and mother would allow you to do so?</b>		TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V1999	ESPa2	a) Father	[1]Would allow (allows me) to drink	X99_ESPa2a	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPa2a	---
V1999	ESPa2	b) Mother	[2]Would not allow (allows only) on special occasions [3]Would (does) not allow me to drink at all [4]Dont know	X99_ESPa2b	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESPa2b	---
R1999	MA2	In 1999 a similar question on alcohol was included (A2), dropped in 2003 version.										
Source	Original ESPAD question.											

**X1995 ● Questions 1995 excluded in the 1999 questionnaire.**

Q1995	ESP10	How important would you say each of the following reasons are for not drinking alcohol?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V1995	ESP10	a) Drinking is bad for one's health	X95_ESP10a	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10a
V1995	ESP10	b) Drinking costs too much	X95_ESP10b	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10b
V1995	ESP10	Religious reasons	X95_ESP10c	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10c
V1995	ESP10	d) Not to lose control in an unpleasant way	X95_ESP10d	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10d
V1995	ESP10	e) It is hard to stop drinking once you start the habit	X95_ESP10e	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10e
V1995	ESP10	f) Parents disapproval of drinking	X95_ESP10f	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10f
V1995	ESP10	Drinking makes you put on weight	X95_ESP10g	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10g
V1995	ESP10	Drinking may have destroyed somebody that you know well	X95_ESP10h	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10h
V1995	ESP10	Alcohol tastes horrible	X95_ESP10i	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10i
V1995	ESP10	j) Drinking may cause negative effects, eg hangovers, dizziness and vomiting	X95_ESP10j	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10j
V1995	ESP10	k) Drinking is too likely to lead to crime and violence	X95_ESP10k	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10k
V1995	ESP10	Drinking might be against one's principles	X95_ESP10l	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10l
V1995	ESP10	Drinking is too likely to lead to serious accidents	X95_ESP10m	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10m
V1995	ESP10	Drinking is too likely to have bad effects on family life	X95_ESP10n	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10n
V1995	ESP10	Some other reason. Which?	X95_ESP10o	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10o
Source	Original ESPAD question.										

Q1995	ESP17	You have now answered separate questions for different types of alcoholic beverage. We would now like you to think back on your last drinking occasion and to describe in your own words as accurately as you can what you drank and how much.	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V1995	ESP17	a) different types of alcoholic beverage	X95_ESP17a	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP17a
V1995	ESP17	b) different types of alcoholic beverage	X95_ESP17b	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP17b
V1995	ESP17	different types of alcoholic beverage	X95_ESP17c	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP17c
Source	Original ESPAD question.										

Q1995	ESP35	On how many occasions (if any) have you thrown money in a slotmachine?	TrendDB	2024	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V1995	ESP35	a) In your lifetime	X95_ESP35a	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP35a
V1995	ESP35	b) During the last 12 months	X95_ESP35b	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP35b
V1995	ESP35	During the last 30 days	X95_ESP35c	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP35c
Source	Original ESPAD question.										