The Handbook of Environmental Chemistry

Founded by Otto Hutzinger

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Volume 40

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Prevention and Control

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Editors
Andrea Scozzari
CNR Institute of Information Science and
Technologies (CNR-ISTI)
Pisa
Italy

Elissavet Dotsika Institute of Material Science NCRS "Demokritos" Aghia Paraskevi Attiki Greece

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Editors-in-Chief

Prof. Dr. Damià Barceló

Department of Environmental Chemistry IDAEA-CSIC C/Jordi Girona 18–26 08034 Barcelona, Spain and Catalan Institute for Water Research (ICRA) H20 Building Scientific and Technological Park of the University of Girona Prof. Dr. Andrey G. Kostianoy

P.P. Shirshov Institute of Oceanology Russian Academy of Sciences 36, Nakhimovsky Pr. 117997 Moscow, Russia kostianoy@gmail.com

Advisory Board

Emili Grahit, 101 17003 Girona, Spain dbcqam@cid.csic.es

Prof. Dr. Jacob de Boer

IVM, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, The Netherlands

Prof. Dr. Philippe Garrigues University of Bordeaux, France

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Plant and Soil Sciences, University of Delaware, USA

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- Editorial Board
- Aims and Scope
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Aims and Scope

Since 1980, *The Handbook of Environmental Chemistry* has provided sound and solid knowledge about environmental topics from a chemical perspective. Presenting a wide spectrum of viewpoints and approaches, the series now covers topics such as local and global changes of natural environment and climate; anthropogenic impact on the environment; water, air and soil pollution; remediation and waste characterization; environmental contaminants; biogeochemistry; geoecology; chemical reactions and processes; chemical and biological transformations as well as physical transport of chemicals in the environment; or environmental modeling. A particular focus of the series lies on methodological advances in environmental analytical chemistry.

Series Preface

With remarkable vision, Prof. Otto Hutzinger initiated *The Handbook of Environmental Chemistry* in 1980 and became the founding Editor-in-Chief. At that time, environmental chemistry was an emerging field, aiming at a complete description of the Earth's environment, encompassing the physical, chemical, biological, and geological transformations of chemical substances occurring on a local as well as a global scale. Environmental chemistry was intended to provide an account of the impact of man's activities on the natural environment by describing observed changes.

While a considerable amount of knowledge has been accumulated over the last three decades, as reflected in the more than 70 volumes of *The Handbook of Environmental Chemistry*, there are still many scientific and policy challenges ahead due to the complexity and interdisciplinary nature of the field. The series will therefore continue to provide compilations of current knowledge. Contributions are written by leading experts with practical experience in their fields. *The Handbook of Environmental Chemistry* grows with the increases in our scientific understanding, and provides a valuable source not only for scientists but also for environmental managers and decision-makers. Today, the series covers a broad range of environmental topics from a chemical perspective, including methodological advances in environmental analytical chemistry.

In recent years, there has been a growing tendency to include subject matter of societal relevance in the broad view of environmental chemistry. Topics include life cycle analysis, environmental management, sustainable development, and socio-economic, legal and even political problems, among others. While these topics are of great importance for the development and acceptance of *The Handbook of Environmental Chemistry*, the publisher and Editors-in-Chief have decided to keep the handbook essentially a source of information on "hard sciences" with a particular emphasis on chemistry, but also covering biology, geology, hydrology and engineering as applied to environmental sciences.

The volumes of the series are written at an advanced level, addressing the needs of both researchers and graduate students, as well as of people outside the field of

x Series Preface

"pure" chemistry, including those in industry, business, government, research establishments, and public interest groups. It would be very satisfying to see these volumes used as a basis for graduate courses in environmental chemistry. With its high standards of scientific quality and clarity, *The Handbook of Environmental Chemistry* provides a solid basis from which scientists can share their knowledge on the different aspects of environmental problems, presenting a wide spectrum of viewpoints and approaches.

The Handbook of Environmental Chemistry is available both in print and online via www.springerlink.com/content/110354/. Articles are published online as soon as they have been approved for publication. Authors, Volume Editors and Editors-in-Chief are rewarded by the broad acceptance of *The Handbook of Environmental Chemistry* by the scientific community, from whom suggestions for new topics to the Editors-in-Chief are always very welcome.

Damià Barceló Andrey G. Kostianoy Editors-in-Chief

Editorial Note and Acknowledgements

We intend this book for a wide audience of readers, such as students, researchers, policy-makers, and stakeholders at various levels. In particular, it is intended for those experts who want to widen their vision to contiguous fields of expertise. This approach can also be useful in order to enhance the mutual understanding between researchers having different backgrounds. Without the aim to be exhaustive, this book is intended as a stimulus for a multidisciplinary vision of the many interconnected aspects of groundwater protection, exploitation, monitoring, and the risks associated with the management of groundwater resources.

Chapters of this book have been peer-reviewed by two reviewers per each chapter. In some cases, more than one review round was needed. Reviewers have been selected partly internal and partly external to the book project. Some of the reviewers chose to remain anonymous. The editors are very indebted to the reviewers for their great contribution to the overall quality of the book.

Those who agreed to be acknowledged are listed here:

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Dr. Marco Doveri, National Research Council (CNR-IGG), Italy

Dr. Brunella Raco, National Research Council (CNR-IGG), Italy

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Finally, our sincere thanks go to the contributors of this volume, which have always shown a great availability and engagement, since the beginning of the book project.

Andrea Scozzari and Elissavet Dotsika

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